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MINISTRY OF FOOD & AGRICULTURE,
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PREFACE

CORRIGENDA

1. On Page 15, Col. (12), Against Varanasi 1957-58, for "2·8" read "28·8".
2. On Page 40,—
Col. (3), Line 2, for "2r" read "24".
Col. (7), Line 12, for "11,193" read "11,913".
3. On Page 49, Col. (3), Line 6, for "1,608" read "1,068".
4. On Page 51,—
Col. (10), Line 9, for "126,158" read "126,157".
Col. (9), Line 15, for "(116)" read "(115)".
5. On Page 54, Col. (11), Last Line, for "14,89" read "14,891".
6. On Page 55, Col. (11), Line 2, for "307" read "309".
7. On Page 77, Col. (10), Line 7, for "12·16" read "21·16".
8. On Page 80, Col. (1), for Komdakonam" read "Kumbakonam".
9. On Page 81, Col. (6), Line 7, for "16·50" read "16·00".
10. On Page 88, Col. (12), Line 3, for "17·37" read "16·37".
11. On Page 91, Col. (10), Line 9, for "13·56" read "13·36".
12. On Page 96, Col. (13) Heading, for "commodities*" read "commodities**".
13. On Page 100,—
Col. (5), Line 12, for "8·39" read "83·9".
Col. (3), Line 18, for "1·1·9" read "101·9".
14. On Page 101, Col. (10), Line 12, for "141·" read "141·7".
15. On Page 103, in the footnote, Add.—
"to" after "Government" in the 1st line.
"a" after "Section to" in the 2nd line.
16. On Page 105, Para. 11, Last Line, for "contracts" read "contractors".
17. In Table No. 12·4, "N.T." denotes "No Transaction".

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TABLE NO. 1.1
POPULATION

(In millions)

States/Union Territories	1951 (Cen- sus)	1955	1956		1957	1958	1959		1960	1961
		R.G.	R.G.	P.C.	R.G.	R.G.	R.G.	P.C.	R.G.	P.C.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
STATES—										
Andhra Pradesh	31.26	33.08	33.52	33.81	33.96	34.41	34.88	35.85	35.35	37.21
Assam**	9.04	9.76	9.92	9.88	10.10	10.28	10.46	10.53	10.65	10.96
Bihar	38.78	40.46	40.86	41.38	41.26	41.67	42.08	43.55	42.49	44.99
Bombay	48.27	52.05	52.96	53.11	53.90	54.85	55.81	56.85	56.79	59.34
Kerala	13.55	14.81	15.11	15.27	15.43	15.75	16.07	16.36	16.40	17.16
Madhya Pradesh	26.07	27.03	27.25	27.64	27.48	27.71	27.94	28.98	28.17	29.86
Madras	29.97	31.81	32.25	32.58	32.69	33.14	33.60	34.62	34.06	35.98
Mysore	19.40	20.94	21.32	21.54	21.70	22.08	22.48	23.04	22.88	24.04
Orissa	14.65	15.03	15.12	15.36	15.22	15.32	15.41	16.06	15.51	16.53
Punjab	16.14	16.78	16.93	17.76	17.08	17.23	17.39	18.98	17.55	19.80
Rajasthan	15.97	16.98	17.22	17.56	17.47	17.72	17.97	18.80	18.22	19.63
Uttar Pradesh	63.22	66.34	67.08	67.82	67.83	68.59	69.36	71.69	70.14	74.26
West Bengal	26.30	27.75	28.10	27.64	28.45	28.80	29.16	28.87	29.53	29.69
Jammu & Kashmir	4.41*	4.59	4.63	4.78	4.67	4.71	4.75	5.10	4.80	5.31
TOTAL STATES	352.62†	377.41	382.27	386.03	387.24	392.26	397.36	409.28	402.54	424.76
UNION TERRITORIES—										
Delhi	1.74	1.99	2.05	2.12	2.12	2.18	2.25	2.35	2.32	2.51
Himachal Pradesh	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16
Manipur	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.68
Tripura	0.64	0.70	0.72	0.66	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.70	0.79	0.72
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05
Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04
Pondicherry including Mahé, Yanam and Karikal	0.33*	0.36	0.36	N.A.	0.37	0.37	0.38	N.A.	0.39	N.A.
TOTAL UNION TERRITORIES	4.12‡	4.84	4.94	4.60	5.05	5.13	5.24	4.94	5.36	5.16
Tribal Area of Assam	0.56*	N.A.	N.A.	0.62	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.64	N.A.	0.69
ALL INDIA	356.74@	382.25	387.21	391.25	392.29	397.39	402.60	414.86	407.90	430.61
Sikkim	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.17
GRAND TOTAL	356.88@	382.39	387.35	391.40	392.44	397.54	402.75	415.02	408.05	430.78

* Estimated. **Excludes Tribal Area of Assam.

† Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Tribal Area of Assam.

‡ Excludes Pondicherry.

@ Excludes Jammu & Kashmir, Pondicherry and Tribal Area of Assam.

N.A.—Not available.

R.G.—Mid-year population as estimated by the Registrar General, Government of India.

P.C.—As estimated by the Planning Commission on the recommendations of their Working Group on Vital and Health Statistics, for use in the preparation of the Third Five Year Plan. These estimates relate to the 1st March of the Year.

TABLE NO. 1-2
RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION

(Thousand persons)

States/Union Territories	1941				1951			
	Total Population	Rural Population	Urban Population	% of Rural Population to Total Population	Total Population	Rural Population	Urban Population	% of Rural Population to Total Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
STATES—								
Andhra Pradesh	27,425	23,752	3,673	86·6	31,260	25,822	5,438	82·6
Assam**	7,593	7,343	250	96·7	9,043	8,629	414	95·4
Bihar	35,172	33,271	1,901	94·6	38,784	36,158	2,626	93·2
Bombay	40,534	31,605	8,929	78·0	48,265	34,615	13,650	71·7
Kerala	11,032	9,836	1,196	89·2	13,549	11,769	1,780	86·9
Madhya Pradesh	23,990	21,595	2,395	90·0	26,072	22,939	3,133	88·0
Madras	26,133	20,862	5,271	79·8	29,975	22,660	7,315	75·6
Mysore	16,254	13,475	2,779	82·9	19,401	14,945	4,456	77·0
Orissa	13,768	13,299	469	96·6	14,646	14,052	594	95·9
Punjab	16,101	13,700	2,401	85·1	16,135	13,068	3,067	81·0
Rajasthan	13,864	11,745	2,119	84·7	15,970	13,015	2,955	81·5
Uttar Pradesh	56,532	49,512	7,020	87·6	63,216	54,590	8,626	86·4
West Bengal	23,232	18,492	4,740	79·6	26,303	20,021	6,282	76·1
Jammu & Kashmir	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	4,410*	N.A.	N.A.	..
TOTAL STATES	311,630	268,487	43,143	86·2	352,619†	292,283	60,336	82·9
UNION TERRITORIES—								
Delhi	918	222	696	24·2	1,744	307	1,437	17·6
Himachal Pradesh	1,058	1,024	34	96·8	1,109	1,064	45	95·9
Manipur	512	512	..	100·0	578	575	3	99·7
Tripura	513	495	18	96·5	639	596	43	93·3
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	34	34	..	100·0	31	23	8	74·2
Laccadive, Minicoy and Amin-divi Islands	18	18	..	100·0	21	21	..	100·0
Pondicherry including Mahe, Yaman and Karikal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	330*	N.A.	N.A.	..
TOTAL UNION TERRITORIES	3,053	2,365	748	75·5	4,122‡	2,586	1,536	62·8
ALL INDIA	314,683	270,792	43,891	86·1	356,741@	294,869	61,872	82·6
Sikkim	122	122	..	100·0	138	135	3	97·8
GRAND TOTAL	314,805	270,914	43,891	86·1	356,879 @	295,004	61,875	82·7

* Estimated.

** Excludes Tribal Area of Assam.

† Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Tribal Area of Assam.

‡ Excludes Pondicherry.

@ Excludes Jammu & Kashmir, Pondicherry and Tribal Area of Assam.

N.A.—Not available.

TABLE NO. 1·3
POPULATION OF CITIES

(In thousands)

States/Cities	Population		Percentage variation of 1951 over 1941	States/Cities	Population		Percentage variation of 1951 over 1941
	1941	1951			1941	1951	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
ANDHRA PRADESH				KERALA			
1. Hyderabad . . .	739	1,086	(+)47·0	1. Trivandrum . . .	128	187	(+) 46·1
2. Vijayavada . . .	86	161	(+) 87·2	2. Kozhikode . . .	126	159	(+) 26·2
3. Warangal . . .	93	133	(+) 43·0	3. Alleppey . . .	56	116	(+) 107·1
4. Guntur . . .	84	125	(+) 48·8	TOTAL . . .	310	462	(+) 49·0
5. Visakhapatnam . . .	70	108	(+) 54·3				
6. Rajahmundry . . .	75	105	(+) 40·0	MADHYA PRADESH			
TOTAL . . .	1,147	1,718	(+) 49·8	1. Jabalpur . . .	178	204	(+) 14·6
BIHAR				2. Indore . . .	204	311	(+) 52·5
1. Patna . . .	196	283	(+) 44·4	3. Gwalior . . .	182	242	(+) 33·0
2. Jamshedpur . . .	165	218	(+) 32·1	4. Ujjain . . .	81	130	(+) 60·5
3. Gaya . . .	105	134	(+) 27·6	5. Bhopal . . .	75	102	(+) 36·0
4. Bhagalpur . . .	93	115	(+) 23·7	TOTAL . . .	720	989	(+) 37·4
5. Ranchi . . .	63	107	(+) 69·8				
TOTAL . . .	622	857	(+) 37·8	MADRAS			
BOMBAY				1. Madras . . .	777	1,416	(+) 82·2
1. Bombay . . .	1,695	2,839	(+) 67·5	2. Madurai . . .	239	362	(+) 51·5
2. Ahmedabad . . .	595	788	(+) 32·4	3. Tiruchirappally . . .	186	219	(+) 17·7
3. Poona . . .	345	481	(+) 39·4	4. Salem . . .	130	202	(+) 55·4
4. Nagpur . . .	302	449	(+) 48·7	5. Coimbatore . . .	130	198	(+) 52·3
5. Sholapur . . .	213	277	(+) 30·0	6. Vellore . . .	72	106	(+) 47·2
6. Surat . . .	171	223	(+) 30·4	7. Tanjore . . .	69	101	(+) 46·4
7. Baroda . . .	153	211	(+) 37·9	TOTAL . . .	1,603	2,604	(+) 62·4
8. Bhavnagar . . .	103	138	(+) 34·0	MYSORE			
9. Kolhapur . . .	93	137	(+) 47·3	1. Bangalore . . .	407	779	(+) 91·4
10. Rajkot . . .	66	132	(+) 100·0	2. Mysore . . .	151	244	(+) 61·6
11. Jamnagar . . .	72	104	(+) 44·4	3. Kolar Gold Fields	134	159	(+) 18·7
TOTAL . . .	3,808	5,779	(+) 51·8	4. Hubli . . .	96	130	(+) 35·4
				5. Mangalore . . .	81	117	(+) 44·4
				TOTAL . . .	869	1,429	(+) 64·4

TABLE No. 1·3—*contd.*
POPULATION OF CITIES

(In thousands)

States/Cities	Population		Percentage variation of 1951 over 1941	States/Cities	Population		Percentage variation of 1951 over 1941
	1941	1951			1941	1951	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
ORISSA				9. Saharanpur . .	108	143	(+) 32·4
1. Cuttack . .	74	103	(+) 39·2	10. Dehradun . .	78	116	(+) 48·7
				11. Aligarh . .	113	142	(+) 25·7
				12. Rampur . .	89	134	(+) 50·6
PUNJAB				13. Gorakhpur . .	99	124	(+) 25·3
1. Amritsar . .	391	326	(—) 16·6	14. Jhansi . .	103	106	(+) 2·9
2. Jullundur . .	111	169	(+) 52·3	TOTAL	2,776	3,341	(+) 20·4
3. Ludhiana . .	112	154	(+) 37·5				
TOTAL . .	614	649	(+) 5·7				
				WEST BENGAL			
RAJASTHAN				1. Calcutta . .	2,109	2,549	(+) 20·9
1. Jaipur . .	176	291	(+) 65·3	2. Howrah . .	379	434	(+) 45·1
2. Ajmer . .	147	197	(+) 34·0	3. Tollyganj . .	59	150	(+) 154·2
3. Jodhpur . .	127	181	(+) 42·5	4. Bhatpara . .	117	135	(+) 15·4
4. Bikaner . .	127	117	(—) 7·9	5. Kharagpur . .	87	130	(+) 49·4
TOTAL . .	577	786	(+) 36·2	6. Garden Reach . .	85	109	(+) 28·2
				7. South Suburban (Behala) . .	63	104	(+) 65·1
				TOTAL . .	2,899	3,611	(+) 24·6
UTTAR PRADESH							
1. Kanpur . .	487	636	(+) 30·6				
2. Lucknow . .	387	445	(+) 15·0				
3. Agra . .	284	334	(+) 17·6	DELHI			
4. Varanasi . .	263	342	(+) 30·0	1. Delhi . .	522	915	(+) 75·3
5. Allahabad . .	261	312	(+) 19·5	2. New Delhi . .	94	276	(+) 193·6
6. Meerut . .	169	158	(—) 6·5	TOTAL . .	616	1,191	(+) 93·3
7. Bareilly . .	193	195	(+) 1·0				
8. Moradabad . .	142	154	(+) 8·5	INDIA (73 Cities) . .	16,635	23,519	(+) 41·4

NOTE.—Cities included in the above table are those with a population of 100,000 and over in 1951.

TABLE No. 2-1
INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—ALL-INDIA

(Agricultural Year: 1949-50 = 100)

Commodity	Weight	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. FOODGRAINS—										
1. Rice	35.3	87.9	90.1	96.8	118.6	105.8	114.2	119.1	104.8	125.2
2. Jowar	5.0	89.8	96.4	106.6	117.0	132.3	96.7	105.9	120.5	126.9
3. Bajra	2.7	83.8	75.8	94.8	135.0	107.8	108.3	92.0	112.3	120.9
4. Maize	2.1	84.4	101.3	123.3	130.2	127.5	112.3	132.0	133.2	131.2
5. Ragi	1.2	87.6	80.4	82.0	115.0	108.6	119.7	112.9	112.0	115.8
6. Small Millets	1.5	88.9	97.4	97.9	125.9	126.8	105.1	101.3	87.9	108.2
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS (1 TO 6)	47.8	87.7	90.4	98.5	120.0	110.4	111.8	116.0	107.8	124.6
7. Wheat	8.5	101.1	93.9	112.7	120.0	135.4	131.3	141.6	116.5	145.9
8. Barley	2.0	105.6	100.0	122.4	123.2	124.4	118.5	120.9	95.1	112.1
TOTAL RABI CEREALS (7 AND 8)	10.5	102.0	95.1	114.5	120.6	133.3	128.9	137.7	112.4	139.5
TOTAL CEREALS (1 TO 8)	58.3	90.3	91.2	101.4	120.1	114.5	114.9	119.9	108.6	127.3
9. Gram	3.7	98.0	88.2	109.2	125.4	145.9	138.9	163.2	129.7	177.8
10. Tur or Arhar	1.1	91.8	97.7	90.9	99.5	91.8	99.4	106.0	76.6	90.2
11. Other Pulses	3.8	85.6	90.2	90.9	102.6	99.6	103.9	92.1	87.4	104.3
TOTAL PULSES (9 TO 11)	8.6	91.7	90.3	98.8	112.0	118.5	118.4	124.5	104.2	134.1
TOTAL FOODGRAINS (1 TO 11)	66.9	90.5	91.1	101.1	119.1	115.0	115.3	120.5	108.0	128.2
II. NON-FOODGRAINS@	33.1	105.9	110.5	103.8	104.7	120.9	120.1	130.0	127.8	136.6
III. ALL COMMODITIES	100.0	95.6	97.5	102.0	114.3	117.0	116.9	123.6	114.6	131.0

@Includes oilseeds, fibres, plantation crops, sugarcane, tobacco, potato, pepper (black), chillies (dry) and ginger (dry).

NOTES.—1. The indices for 1956-57 and 1957-58 are generally based on Partially Revised Estimates while those for 1958-59 are generally based on Final Estimates. The indices for these years are, therefore, subject to revision.

2. Figures given above relate to Agricultural year—July-June.

TABLE No. 2.2
PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND PULSES--ALL INDIA

(Thousand tons)						
Commodities	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57†	1957-58†	1958-59†
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice	27,769	24,821	27,122	28,282	24,885	29,721
2. Jowar	7,954	9,056	6,619	7,249	8,246	8,689
3. Bajra	4,475	3,463	3,374	2,885	3,522	3,791
4. Maize	2,991	2,928	2,561	3,009	3,036	2,990
5. Ragi	1,846	1,627	1,817	1,715	1,665	1,722
6. Small Millets	2,438	2,455	2,037	1,964	1,671	2,048
COARSE KHARIF CEREALS (2 TO 6) .	19,704	19,529	16,408	16,822	18,140	19,240
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS (1 TO 6)	47,473	44,350	43,530	45,104	43,025	48,961
7. Wheat	7,890	8,900	8,622	9,314	7,741	9,694
8. Barley	2,905	2,933	2,771	2,827	2,238	2,640
TOTAL RABI CEREALS (7 & 8) .	10,795	11,833	11,393	12,141	9,979	12,334
TOTAL CEREALS (1 TO 8) . . .	58,268	56,183	54,923	57,245	53,004	61,295
9. Gram	4,756	5,532	5,332	6,264	4,979	6,826
10. Tur or Arhar	1,834	1,692	1,832	1,954	1,412	1,662
11. Other Pulses	3,860	3,553	3,707	3,285	3,116	3,720
TOTAL PULSES (9 TO 11) . . .	10,450	10,777	10,871	11,503	9,507	12,208
TOTAL FOODGRAINS (1 TO 11) .	68,718	66,960	65,794	68,748	62,511	73,503

†Partially Revised Estimates. } subject to revision.
‡Final Estimates .

NOTES.—(i) Production of rice is in terms of cleaned rice.

(ii) Production figures relate to agricultural year—July-June.

(iii) Production figures for the last two years are comparable, while those for the earlier years are not strictly comparable due to changes in coverage and method of estimation. For comparison of all-India figures over time, Index Numbers given in Table No. 2.1 should be used. See also footnote (iii) to Table No. 2.3.

TABLE No. 2'3
PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND PULSES—STATE-WISE

(Thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Year	Rice	Wheat	Other cereals	Total cereals	Percentage to all-India total of cereals	Pulses	Total food-grains (Cols. 5 + 7)	Percentage to all-India total of food-grains
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
STATES								
ANDHRA PRADESH								
1953-54	3,066	4	2,497	5,567	9.5	372	5,939	8.6
1954-55	3,108	6	2,293	5,407	9.6	295	5,702	8.5
1955-56	3,050	7	2,205	5,262	9.6	274	5,536	8.4
1956-57	3,141	5	2,109	5,255	9.2	288	5,543	8.1
1957-58	3,294	4	2,103	5,401	10.2	264	5,665	9.2
1958-59	3,616	4	2,304	5,924	9.7	274	6,198	8.4
ASSAM (Excluding N.E.F.A.)								
1953-54	1,646	2	11	1,659	2.8	31	1,690	2.5
1954-55	1,692	2	8	1,702	3.0	30	1,732	2.6
1955-56	1,666	1	9	1,676	3.1	30	1,706	2.6
1956-57	1,707	1	9	1,717	3.0	30	1,747	2.5
1957-58	1,599	1	10	1,610	3.0	30	1,640	2.6
1958-59	1,650	1	10	1,661	2.7	31	1,692	2.3
BIHAR								
1953-54	3,852	390	651	4,893	8.5	1,214	6,107	8.9
1954-55	2,319	422	758	3,499	6.3	844	4,343	6.5
1955-56	3,361	357	643	4,361	7.9	823	5,184	7.9
1956-57	3,728	182	694	4,604	8.0	584	5,188	7.5
1957-58	2,288	270	661	3,219	6.2	664	3,883	6.2
1958-59	4,202	398	857	5,457	8.9	1,013	6,470	8.8
BOMBAY								
1953-54	1,457	553	4,870	6,880	11.8	1,189	8,069	11.7
1954-55	1,491	632	5,306	7,429	13.3	1,091	8,520	12.7
1955-56	1,411	668	4,112	6,191	11.3	1,064	7,255	11.0
1956-57	1,485	583	4,566	6,634	11.6	1,080	7,714	11.2
1957-58	1,376	508	4,850	6,734	12.7	943	7,677	12.3
1958-59	1,709	725	5,486	7,920	12.9	1,016	8,936	12.2
KERALA								
1953-54	785	..	12	797	1.5	2	799	1.2
1954-55	839	..	15	854	1.5	17	871	1.3
1955-56	861	..	10	871	1.6	16	887	1.3
1956-57	873	..	11	884	1.5	17	901	1.3
1957-58	874	..	11	885	1.7	18	903	1.3
1958-59	881	..	11	892	1.6	18	910	1.2
MADHYA PRADESH								
1953-54	2,636	1,133	2,022	5,791	9.9	1,382	7,173	10.4
1954-55	2,435	1,454	1,976	5,865	10.4	1,513	7,378	11.0
1955-56	2,873	1,541	1,553	5,967	10.9	1,650	7,617	11.6
1956-57	3,273	1,704	1,829	6,806	11.9	1,677	8,483	12.3
1957-58	2,097	1,105	1,953	5,155	9.7	1,161	6,316	10.1
1958-59	3,264	1,897	2,095	7,256	11.8	1,643	8,899	12.1

TABLE No. 2·3—*contd.*
PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND PULSES—STATE-WISE

(Thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Year	Rice	Wheat	Other cereals	Total cereals	Percentage to all-India total of cereals	Pulses	Total food-grains (Cols. 5 + 7)	Percentage to all-India total of food-grains
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
STATES—<i>contd.</i>								
MADRAS								
1953-54	2,554	1	2,059	4,614	7·9	107	4,721	6·9
1954-55	2,736	1	1,877	4,614	8·2	104	4,718	7·0
1955-56	2,964	1	1,471	4,436	8·1	102	4,538	6·9
1956-57	3,103	1	1,558	4,662	8·2	98	4,760	6·9
1957-58	3,234	1	1,526	4,761	9·0	104	4,865	7·8
1958-59	3,298	1	1,534	4,833	7·9	105	4,938	6·7
MYSORE								
1953-54	948	75	1,949	2,972	5·1	328	3,300	4·8
1954-55	974	76	2,182	3,232	5·7	434	3,666	5·5
1955-56	1,050	64	2,131	3,245	5·9	538	3,783	5·6
1956-57	949	71	1,633	2,653	4·6	294	2,947	4·3
1957-58	1,031	73	1,995	3,099	5·8	300	3,399	5·5
1958-59	1,110	76	2,023	3,209	5·3	299	3,508	4·8
ORISSA								
1953-54	2,263	3	89	2,355	4·0	241	2,596	3·8
1954-55	2,179	3	91	2,273	4·0	250	2,523	3·8
1955-56	2,090	3	89	2,182	4·0	281	2,463	3·7
1956-57	2,269	3	90	2,362	4·1	270	2,632	3·8
1957-58	1,701	3	50	1,754	3·4	264	2,018	3·2
1958-59	2,036	3	52	2,091	3·3	264	2,355	3·2
PUNJAB								
1953-54	256	1,735	1,395	3,386	5·8	1,495	4,881	7·1
1954-55	241	1,943	958	3,142	5·6	1,751	4,893	7·3
1955-56	212	1,802	1,012	3,026	5·5	1,759	4,785	7·3
1956-57	277	2,114	1,133	3,524	6·2	2,099	5,623	8·2
1957-58	296	2,035	1,209	3,540	6·7	1,896	5,436	8·7
1958-59	316	2,275	1,041	3,632	5·9	2,447	6,079	8·2
RAJASTHAN								
1953-54	80	667	2,721	3,468	5·9	506	3,974	5·8
1954-55	78	845	2,199	3,122	5·6	821	3,943	5·9
1955-56	86	907	2,128	3,121	5·7	1,054	4,175	6·3
1956-57	86	1,315	1,812	3,213	5·6	1,561	4,774	6·9
1957-58	22	827	2,198	3,047	5·7	893	3,940	6·3
1958-59	84	1,032	2,472	3,588	5·9	1,483	5,071	6·9
UTTAR PRADESH								
1953-54	2,255	3,106	3,922	9,283	15·9	3,098	12,381	18·0
1954-55	2,155	3,284	4,495	9,934	17·7	3,157	13,091	19·6
1955-56	2,547	3,041	3,424	9,012	16·4	2,874	11,886	18·1
1956-57	2,286	3,115	3,825	9,226	16·1	3,207	12,433	18·1
1957-58	2,330	2,706	3,494	8,530	16·1	2,700	11,230	18·0
1958-59	2,976	3,047	3,596	9,619	15·7	3,229	12,848	17·5
WEST BENGAL								
1953-54	5,556	40	91	5,687	9·8	473	6,160	9·0
1954-55	4,054	49	88	4,191	7·4	452	4,643	6·9
1955-56	4,444	47	90	4,581	8·3	392	4,973	7·6
1956-57	4,573	27	94	4,694	8·2	283	4,977	7·3
1957-58	4,307	19	66	4,392	8·3	255	4,647	7·4
1958-59	4,053	24	77	4,154	6·7	368	4,522	6·1

TABLE NO. 2·3--*contd.*

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND PULSES—STATE-WISE

(Thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Year	Rice	Wheat	Other cereals	Total cereals	Percentage to all-India total of cereals	Pulses	Total food-grains (Cols. 5 + 7)	Percentage to all-India total of food-grains
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
STATES—<i>concl'd.</i>								
JAMMU & KASHMIR								
1953-54	182	62	199	443	0·8	1	444	0·6
1954-55	204	69	104	377	0·7	2	379	0·6
1955-56	213	80	179	472	0·8	2	474	0·7
1956-57	214	86	163	463	0·8	3	466	0·7
1957-58	162	78	133	373	0·7	3	376	0·6
1958-59	236	101	222	559	0·9	3	562	0·8
TOTAL STATES								
1953-54	27,536	7,771	22,488	57,795	99·2	10,430	68,234	99·3
1954-55	24,505	8,786	22,350	55,641	99·0	10,761	66,402	99·2
1955-56	26,828	8,519	19,056	54,403	99·0	10,859	65,262	99·1
1956-57	27,964	9,207	19,556	56,607	99·0	11,491	68,188	99·1
1957-58	24,611	7,630	20,259	52,500	99·2	9,495	61,995	99·1
1958-59	29,431	9,584	21,780	60,795	99·3	12,193	72,988	99·2
UNION TERRITORIES								
DELHI								
1953-54	(a)	28	27	55	0·1	2	57	0·1
1954-55	(a)	28	11	39	0·1	5	44	0·1
1955-56	(a)	16	17	33	0·1	3	36	0·1
1956-57	(a)	12	15	27	0·1	4	31	0·1
1957-58	(a)	17	16	33	0·1	3	36	0·1
1958-59	(a)	17	13	30	0·1	5	35	0·1
HIMACHAL PRADESH								
1953-54	29	91	94	214	0·4	9	223	0·3
1954-55	36	86	101	223	0·4	11	234	0·3
1955-56	39	87	106	232	0·4	9	241	0·4
1956-57	39	95	108	242	0·4	8	250	0·4
1957-58	43	94	103	240	0·3	9	249	0·4
1958-59	41	93	87	221	0·3	10	231	0·3
MANIPUR								
1953-54	66	(a)	..	66	0·1	..	66	0·1
1954-55	131	(a)	..	131	0·2	..	131	0·2
1955-56	117	(a)	..	117	0·2	..	117	0·2
1956-57	125	..	..	125	0·2	..	125	0·2
1957-58	107	..	..	107	0·2	..	107	0·2
1958-59	113	..	..	113	0·2	..	113	0·2

TABLE NO. 2·3—*concl.*
PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND PULSES—STATE-WISE

									(Thousand tons)
States/Union Territories/Year	Rice	Wheat	Other cereals	Total cereals	Percentage to all-India total of cereals	Pulses	Total food-grains (Cols. 5 + 7)	Percentage to all-India total of food-grains	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
UNION TERRITORIES— <i>contd.</i>									
TRIPURA									
1953-54	136	..	..	136	0·2	(a)	136	0·2
1954-55	147	..	..	147	0·3	(a)	147	0·2
1955-56	135	..	..	135	0·3	(a)	135	0·2
1956-57	150	..	..	150	0·3	(a)	150	0·2
1957-58	120	..	..	120	0·2	(a)	120	0·2
1958-59	131	..	..	131	0·2	(a)	131	0·2
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS									
1953-54	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..
1954-55	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..
1955-56	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..
1956-57	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	..
1957-58	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	..
1958-59	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	..
TOTAL.—INDIA									
1953-54	27,760	7,890	22,609	58,268	100·0	10,450	68,718	100·0	
1954-55	24,821	8,900	22,462	56,183	100·0	10,777	66,960	100·0	
1955-56	27,122	8,622	19,179	54,923	100·0	10,871	65,794	100·0	
1956-57	28,282	9,314	19,649	57,245	100·0	11,503	68,748	100·0	
1957-58	24,885	7,741	20,378	53,004	100·0	9,507	62,511	100·0	
1958-59	29,721	9,601	21,880	61,205	100·0	12,208	73,503	100·0	

(a) Below 500 tons.

NOTES.—(i) Production figures relate to agricultural year—July-June.

(ii) Figures for 1956-57 and 1957-58 are based on Partially Revised Estimates while those for 1958-59 are based on Final Estimates and are, therefore, subject to revision.

(iii) Production figures for the last two years are comparable while those for earlier years are not strictly comparable due to changes in coverage and method of estimation. For comparison of all-India figures overtime, Index Numbers given in table 2·1 should be used. The following table gives the years with effect from which the estimates of production of different food-

grains in different States or regions thereof are based on the results of random sampling crop cutting surveys†

State	Region of State	Crops	Year from which the results of random sampling crop cutting surveys have been adopted in estimating production
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Andhra Pradesh	Telangana Region	Wheat † Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize Ragi	1951-52 1952-53 1955-56
	Andhra Region	Rice Jowar, Bajra and Ragi	1953-54 1954-55
Assam*	..	Rice	1951-52
Bihar	..	Rice and Wheat Barley and Gram	1948-49 1949-50
Bombay	Bombay State as prior to re-organisation in 1956.	Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Wheat	1949-50
		Maize (Gujarat districts only), Ragi (Ratnagiri and Dangs districts only) and Gram	1951-52
	Vidarbha Region	Rice, Jowar, Wheat, Gram, Kodan-Kutki and Tur	1951-52
	Marathwada Region	Wheat Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize Gram	1951-52 1952-53 1956-57
	Saurashtra Region	Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra & Gram	1956-57
	Kutch Region	Wheat, Jowar, Bajra & Gram	1956-57
Madhya Pradesh	Mahakoshal Region	Rice, Jowar, Wheat, Gram, Kodan-Kutki and Tur Bajra Barley	1951-52 1956-57 1957-58
	Vindhya Pradesh Region	Rice, Jowar, Maize†, Wheat, Barley and Gram Bajra Tur	1952-53 1956-57 1957-58
	Bhopal Region	Rice, Jowar and Wheat Gram Barley and Tur	1951-52 1952-53 1957-58
	Madhya Bharat Region	Rice and Jowar Bajra and Gram Wheat, Barley and Tur	1955-56 1956-57 1957-58
Madras	..	Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Ragi	1955-56
Punjab	Including Pepsu	Wheat and Gram Bajra and Maize	1951-52 1952-53
	Punjab State as prior to re-organisation in 1956	Rice and Barley Jowar	1951-52 1952-53
Uttar Pradesh	..	Wheat, Barley and Gram Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize Tur	1949-50 1950-51 1951-52

State:	Region of State	Crops	Year from which the results of random sampling crop cutting surveys have been adopted in estimating production
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
West Bengal	Excluding Darjeeling district and territories transferred from Bihar.	Rice Wheat, Barley and Gram Tur	1947-48 1949-50 1952-53
Mysore	Mysore State as prior to re-organisation in 1956 Coorg Region	Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Ragi Rice	1951-52 1952-53
Rajasthan	Rajasthan State as prior to reorganisation in 1956. Ajmer	Wheat, Barley and Gram Jowar, Bajra and Maize Wheat Jowar, Maize and Barley Gram	1951-52 1952-53 1952-53 1953-54 1956-57
Delhi	..	Wheat@	1952-53
Himachal Pradesh	..	Rice and Wheat	1953-54

†Discontinued since State re-organisation in November 1956.

‡Experiments were not conducted during 1956-57 and 1957-58.

*Plains only.

@Production estimates have been based on the traditional method since 1955-56 as the results of crop cutting experiments have not been available on a regular basis since that year.

(iv) The table below gives the percentages of all-India production of each foodgrain based on the results of random sampling crop cutting surveys :

Year	(Percentage)												
	Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Ragi	Small Millets	Wheat	Barley	Cereals	Gram	Tur or Arhar	Other Pulses	Foodgrains
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1953-54	75.5	85.9	80.2	73.1	47.2	9.6	96.7	95.8	77.4	93.7	54.2	..	73.6
1954-55	74.5	93.5	88.0	74.4	47.8	9.2	99.1	95.9	79.8	94.5	58.0	..	76.2
1955-56	90.2	99.8	96.4	73.8	78.5	11.0	98.0	97.8	89.2	97.5	62.7	..	84.1
1956-57	86.7	99.9	98.1	75.1	75.0	11.5	98.1	98.3	87.8	99.0	67.3	..	84.0
1957-58	87.8	99.9	96.9	74.2	76.9	8.7	97.7	98.3	88.6	97.9	70.3	4.2	84.7
1958-59	88.2	99.9	99.4	67.5	85.9	16.9	97.9	98.6	89.1	98.4	81.8	3.4	85.4

TABLE NO. 3—*contd.*

MARKET ARRIVALS OF RICE AND WHEAT

(In thousand maunds)

State/Market/District (1)	Year (2)	Oct. (3)	Nov. (4)	Dec. (5)	Jan. (6)	Feb. (7)	Mar. (8)	Apr. (9)	May (10)	June (11)	July (12)	Aug. (13)	Sept. (14)	Total (15)
A. RICE— <i>contd.</i>														
MADHYA PRADESH														
Raipur . . .	1957-58 .	11.6	246.3	187.9	96.3	147.9	157.4	118.2	143.2	78.3	44.2	40.0	41.3	1312.6
	1958-59 .	76.0	82.4	171.7	347.0	281.9	271.6	147.0	115.9	78.2	45.1	49.6	71.5	1737.9
	1959-60 .	138.4	96.4	158.9	314.8									
MADRAS														
Tanjore . . .	1958-59 .	17.2	8.2	12.4	10.5	15.7	42.0	33.8	54.1	22.8	31.2	22.7	16.4	287.0
	1959-60 .	34.2	25.1	19.5	16.5									
Kumbakonam (Tanjore) .	1958-59 .	23.9	11.4	17.3	14.6	17.4	29.4	41.7	66.0	49.7	47.9	35.3	45.0	399.6
	1959-60 .	108.3	88.2	47.6	73.7									
Dindigul (Madurai) .	1958-59 .	22.7	17.2	13.5	10.6	5.5	10.8	3.9	9.0	10.5	11.6	10.6	5.8	131.7
	1959-60 .	19.5	27.4	59.9	47.6									
ORISSA														
Puri . . .	1957-58 .	1.5	11.3	2.4	2.5	6.2	6.7	7.5	7.2	6.0	11.0	5.6	8.4	76.3
	1958-59 .	12.1	10.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.7	2.6	2.7	65.4
	1959-60 .	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4									
Sambalpur . . .	1957-58 .	32.5	45.6	54.5	42.1	42.0	47.7	43.1	16.4	10.4	15.5	20.0	29.4	399.2
	1958-59 .	66.1	30.4	60.1	36.8	28.6	58.7	91.2	34.6	10.2	22.8	7.4	13.0	459.9
	1959-60 .	38.4	25.3	33.0	124.0									

PUNJAB

Taraori (Karnal) . . . 1958-59 . 18.1 102.3 40.0 8.7 5.5 3.3 3.1 2.0 1.0 Neg. Neg. 184.0

1959-60 . 34.5 132.4 103.6 32.5

UTTAR PRADESH

Varanasi . . . 1957-58 . 65.7 68.6 64.0 277.7 29.7 65.0 39.2 29.4 27.6 28.8 22.2 27.1 745.0

1958-59 . 68.3 49.5 38.7 36.1 33.0 28.5 17.2 12.9 12.1 12.6 5.6 11.9 326.4

1959-60 . 20.2 24.6 30.9 28.8

Etawah . . . 1958-59 . 3.7 30.5 59.3 42.7 34.2 24.6 16.2 37.8 197.2 30.0 18.3 14.5 509.0

1959-60 . 57.9 62.9 118.9 149.5

WEST BENGAL

Siliguri (Darjeeling) . . . 1959-60 . 17.7 . 39.6 27.3 33.3

Sainthia (Birbhum) . 1959-60 . 29.6 54.0 54.3 88.1

TABLE No. 3—*concl'd.*
MARKET ARRIVALS OF RICE AND WHEAT
(In thousand maunds)

State, Market District	Year	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
B. WHEAT														
BOMBAY														
Jalna (Aurangabad)	1958-59	8.7	6.8	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.6	7.1	32.7	31.9	109.6
	1959-60	14.9	22.2	12.4	17.9	6.1	7.3	11.4	4.9	5.7	4.1			
MADHYA PRADESH														
Indore	1958-59	213.4	118.0	60.0	36.6	28.8	23.5	25.0	47.1	44.0	28.3	23.0	34.6	682.3
	1959-60	157.1	241.3	87.6	23.0	21.9	33.7	41.7	69.5	85.2	89.2			
Jabalpur	1958-59	24.0	27.0	36.0	42.0	12.0	8.5	8.7	4.5	7.1	7.3	9.9	19.3	204.3
	1959-60	25.5	58.2	74.8	52.8	21.6	20.0	28.5	22.9	27.3	35.3			
PUNJAB														
Moga (Ferozpur)	1958-59	27.4	205.7	307.7	91.2	82.5	22.0	31.6	31.6	37.4	18.7	10.2	7.0	873.0
	1959-60	7.3	110.0	267.4	132.3	35.6	35.6	34.3	28.2	36.3	33.0			
Barnala (Sangrur)	1958-59	12.9	124.6	122.3	46.4	25.8	14.3	21.5	17.3	21.8	12.5	4.2	2.4	426.0
	1959-60	2.7	51.3	160.7	79.4	22.0	17.2	18.8	16.3	20.4	18.4			
Patiala	1958-59	25.7	142.5	80.2	27.6	16.3	18.7	24.4	14.8	12.4	7.0	2.3	4.1	376.0
	1959-60	11.4	123.3	111.3	51.3	19.3	16.0	22.5	17.6	14.4	10.5			
RAJASTHAN														
Sriganganagar	1959-60	12.8	160.9	65.8	6.8	10.9	44.6	29.4	17.0	15.0	13.1			
Kotah	1959-60	5.0	26.2	16.8	3.8	1.3	3.9	14.1	15.8	10.9	14.2			
UTTAR PRADESH														
Chandauli (Moradabad)	1958-59	40.7	34.3	12.7	8.2	4.1	7.8	6.4	6.7	4.2	4.0	5.0	3.5	141.6
	1959-60	34.5	17.9	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.9	6.4	2.6	0.9			
Kalpi (Jalaun)	1958-59	10.6	12.7	6.6	6.7	1.3	2.6	4.4	6.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	61.1
	1959-60	3.1	6.9	24.6	9.8	3.3	4.1	11.8	10.4	5.9	12.4			
Ghaziabad (Meerut)	1958-59	13.8	34.4	32.9	11.3	5.1	7.4	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	120.8
	1959-60	8.9	2.7	5.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3			

Neg.—Negligible.

TABLE No. 4
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/ Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ANDHRA PRADESH										
Rice	1957	...	79	79	4@	1	5	2	Neg.	2
	1958	...	175	175	2	...	2	Neg.	18	18
	1959	9	101	110	4	...	4	2	27	29
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	34	34	...	65	65
	1958	...	...	...	...	31	31	...	11	11
	1959	...	...	...	...	32	32	...	7	7
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	79	79	4@	35	39	2	65	67
	1958	...	175	175	2	31	33	Neg.	34	34
	1959	9	101	110	4	32	36	2	34	36
ASSAM INCLUDING NEPA & NAGA HILLS ETC.										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	13	39	52	...	4	4
	1958	22	...	22	20	43	63	3	7	10
	1959	47	...	47	47	18	65	7	11	18
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	3	3
	1958	...	...	...	...	75	75	...	10	10
	1959	...	...	...	...	71	71	...	4	4
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	13	53	66	...	7	7
	1958	22	...	22	20	118	138	3	17	20
	1959	47	...	47	47	89	136	7	15	22
BIHAR										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	8	...	8	Neg.	4	4
	1958	...	...	...	40	5	45	12	29	41
	1959	20	...	20	32	3	35	8	Neg.	8
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	243	112	355	99	23	122
	1958	...	...	...	679	158	837	42	11	53
	1959	...	...	...	193	167	360	14	23	37
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	15	...	15	15	...	15
	1959	...	...	...	18	...	18	10	...	10
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	260	112	372	99	27	126
	1958	...	...	...	734	163	897	69	40	109
	1959	20	...	20	243	170	413	32	23	55

TABLE No. 4—contd.
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/ Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govt.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots.	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
BOMBAY										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	14	87	101	8	39	47
	1958	...	...	...	78D	79	157	17	17	34
	1959	...	...	...	142D	102	244	22	68	90
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	26	394	420	13	155	168
	1958	...	...	...	84D	344	428	18	57	75
	1959	...	...	...	374D	405	779	58	99	157
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	10	...	10	6	...	6	1	18	19
	1959	Neg.	...	Neg.	9	7	16	2	2	4
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	40	481	521	21	194	215
	1958	10	..	10	168	423	591	36	92	128
	1959	Neg.	..	Neg.	525	514	1039	82	169	251
KERALA										
Rice	1957	17A	...	17A	3	221	224	4	32	36
	1958	23A	...	23A	93	22	85	2	13	15
	1959	37A	...	37A	158	...	158	3	7	10
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	2	2
	1958	...	...	...	1	4	5	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.
	1959	...	...	...	Neg.	1	1	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	17A	...	17A	3	224	227	4	34	38
	1958	23A	...	23A	64	26	90	2	13	15
	1959	37A	...	37A	158	1	159	3	7	10
MADHYA PRADESH										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
	1958	12	39	51	2	...	2	11	7	18
	1959	59	513	572	1	...	1	36	7	43
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	14	26	40	8	35	43
	1958	...	...	...	39	37	76	8	6	14
	1959	41	...	41	33	37	70	31	11	42
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	1	...	1	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1959	...	...	...	Neg.	...	Neg.	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	15	26	41	9	35	44
	1958	13	39	52	42	37	79	19	13	32
	1959	100	513	613	34	37	71	67	18	85

TABLE No. 4--*contd.*
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/ Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govt.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	TOT
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
MADRAS										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	...	69	69	...	20	20
	1958	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	5	5
	1959	114	...	114	103	...	103	22	13	35
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	55	55	...	25	25
	1958	...	...	...	...	81	81	...	26	26
	1959	...	...	...	...	135	135	...	21	21
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	...	124	124	...	45	45
	1958	...	...	...	...	89	89	...	31	31
	1959	114	...	114	103	135	238	22	34	56
MYSORE										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	1	44	45	...	2	2
	1958	13	...	13	5	2	7	8	Neg.	8
	1959	29	...	29	32	...	32	11	2	13
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	25	25	...	2	2
	1958	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	1	1
	1959	...	...	...	...	65	65	...	1	1
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	1	69	70	...	4	4
	1958	13	...	13	5	38	43	8	1	9
	1959	29	...	29	32	65	97	11	3	14
ORISSA										
Rice	1957	17	38	55	4	...	4	23	...	23
	1958	53	...	53	40	...	40	9	...	9
	1959	45	218	263	2	...	2	24	...	24
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	1	1
	1958	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	1	1
	1959	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	1	1
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	17	38	55	4	11	15	23	1	24
	1958	53	...	53	40	16	56	9	1	10
	1959	45	218	263	2	17	19	24	1	25

TABLE No. 4—*contd.*
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/ Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUNJAB										
Rice	1957	...	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	101	101	...	...	...	...	15	15
	1959	...	109	109	1	...	1	...	5	5
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	12	59	71	4	5	9
	1958	...	...	...	4	...	4	7	...	7
	1959	166	...	166	145	78	223	69	...	69
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	31	31	12	59	71	4	5	9
	1958	...	101	101	4	...	4	7	15	22
	1959	166	109	275	148	78	226	69	5	74
RAJASTHAN										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	21	12	33	Neg.	19	19
	1958	...	...	...	21	25	46	2	9	11
	1959	12	...	12	50	63	113	4	25	29
Other Grains	1957	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	6	6	2	...	2	1	1	2
	1959	4	...	4	3	...	3	2	...	2
TOTAL	1957	...	17	17	21	12	33	Neg.	19	19
	1958	...	6	6	23	25	48	3	10	13
	1959	16	...	16	53	63	116	6	25	31
UTTAR PRADESH										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	7	...	7	18	1	19	7	22	29
	1959	141	...	141	51	...	51	98	17	115
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	261	101	362	67	99	166
	1958	...	...	...	274	160	434	44	29	73
	1959	44	...	44	210	399	609	58	96	154
Other Grains	1957	73	...	73	16	...	16	57	2	59
	1958	2	...	2	74	...	74	35	...	35
	1959	27	...	27	69	...	69	25	...	25
TOTAL	1957	73	...	73	277	101	378	124	101	225
	1958	9	...	9	366	161	527	86	51	137
	1959	212	...	212	320	399	719	181	113	294

TABLE No. 4 *contd.*
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Other	Grain/Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
WEST BENGAL										
Rice . .	1957	9	...	9	130	...	130	13	92	105
	1958	88	...	88	312	3E	315	28	21	49
	1959	60	...	60	520	15E	535	38	156	194
Wheat . .	1957	...	...	...	105	428	533	26	16	42
	1958	...	...	...	241	457	698	24	7	31
	1959	...	...	...	247	508	755	16	53	69
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . .	1957	9	...	9	241	428	669	39	108	147
	1958	88	...	88	553	460	1,013	52	40	92
	1959	60	...	60	767	523	1,290	54	209	263
JAMMU & KASHMIR										
Rice . .	1957	6	...	6	60	...	60	10	...	10
	1958	21	...	21	54	...	54	12	...	12
	1959	30	...	30	58	...	58	19	...	19
Wheat . .	1957	...	...	...	27	...	27	6	...	6
	1958	...	...	...	62	...	62	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1959	...	...	...	33	...	33	Neg.	...	Neg.
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	6	...	6	8	...	8	Neg.	...	Neg.
TOTAL . .	1957	6	...	6	87	...	87	16	...	16
	1958	21	...	21	116	...	116	12	...	12
	1959	36	...	36	99	...	99	19	...	19
DELHI										
Rice . .	1957	...	...	...	...	Neg.	Neg.	...	Neg.	Neg.
	1958	...	...	...	...	Neg.	Neg.	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Wheat . .	1957	...	...	...	...	113	113	...	23	23
	1958	...	...	...	...	32	32	...	9	9
	1959	...	...	...	...	198	198	...	13	13
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . .	1957	...	...	...	...	113	113	...	23	23
	1958	...	...	...	...	32	32	...	9	9
	1959	...	...	...	...	198	198	...	17	17

TABLE No. 4—*contd.*
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/ Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
HIMACHAL PRADESH										
Rice . .	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	Neg.	...	Neg.	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Wheat . .	1957	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	Neg.	...	Neg.	...	...	...
TOTAL . .	1957	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS										
Rice . .	1957	...	...	...	Neg.	...	Neg.	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1958	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1959	...	...	...	2	...	2	Neg.	...	Neg.
Wheat . .	1957	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1958	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1959	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . .	1957	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1958	...	...	...	2	...	2	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1959	...	...	...	3	...	3	Neg.	...	Neg.
LACCADIVE, MINICOI AND AMIN-DIVI ISLANDS										
Rice . .	1957	...	?	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...
Wheat . .	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . .	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...

TABLE No. 4—*contd.*
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
MANIPUR										
Rice	1957	3	...	3	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1958	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1
	1959	Neg.	...	Neg.	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	Neg.	...	Neg.
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	3	...	3	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1958	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1
	1959	Neg.	...	Neg.	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
TRIPURA										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	19	...	19	8	...	8
	1958	1	...	1	18	...	18	5	...	5
	1959	Neg.	...	Neg.	19	...	19	10	...	10
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
	1958	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1
	1959	...	...	...	1	...	1	Neg.	...	Neg.
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	20	...	20	8	...	8
	1958	1	...	1	20	...	20	6	...	6
	1959	Neg.	...	Neg.	20	...	20	10	...	10
DEFENCE SERVICES										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	32	32	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	39	39	...	...	...
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	55	55	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	54	54	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	57	57	...	...	...
Other Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	...	91	91	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	87	87	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	96	96	...	...	...

TABLE No. 4—*contd.*
INTERNAL PROCUREMENT, ISSUES AND STOCKS

(In thousand tons)

States/Union Territories/Others	Grain/Year	Internal Procurement			Issues			Closing Stocks		
		By State Govts.	By Central Govt.	Total	Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OTHERS.†										
Rice	1957	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER Grains	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1957	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...
	1958	...	...	...	...	21	21	...	...	...
	1959	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL										
Rice	1957	52	148	200	258	504	762	69	193	262
	1958	243	315	558	654	198	852	115 (+)5B (+)122C	154 (+)18B (+)37C	269 (+)23B (+)59C
	1959	591	941	1,532	1,174	182	1,356	300 (+)3C	317 (+)51B (+)90C	617 (+)51B (+)93C
Wheat	1957	...	...	...	713	1,442	2,155	223 (+)50B	473 (+)55B	696 (+)105B
	1958	...	...	...	1,410	1,530	2,940	146 (+)52B	177 (+)126B	323 (+)178B
	1959	263	...	263	1,291	2,233	3,524	250 (+)3B 57	354 (+)56B 2	604 (+)59B 59
Other Grains	1957	73	17	90	31	...	31	52 (+)9B	36	88 (+)9B
	1958	13	6	19	99	1	100	...	...	...
	1959	37	...	37	99	7	106	39	2	41
TOTAL	1957	125	165	290	1,002	1,946	2,948	349 (+)50B	668 (+)79B	1,017 (+)129B
	1958	256	321	577	2,163	1,729	3,892	313 (+)66B (+)22C	367 (+)144B (+)37C	680 (+)210B (+)59C
	1959	891	941	1,832	2,564	2,422	4,986	589 (+)3B (+)3C	673 (+)107B (+)90C	1,262 (+)110B (+)93C

NOTES.—(i) "Issues" include (i) direct sales from Central depots to retailers, mills and Defence Services etc. and (ii) issues from State Government godowns, i.e., from quantities supplied to State Governments and from quantities locally purchased.

(a) "Other Grains" include Jowar, Bajra, Maize, Ragi, Barley, Milo, Sorghum, Small Millets and Gram.

A—Includes purchases made from Andhra Pradesh.

B—Represents approximate total quantity in transit, docks and holds of steamers.

C—Indicates quantity purchased but not received in stocks, i. e. for which offers have been accepted or requisition orders have been issued but delivery has not been taken or effected.

D—Excludes 22,000 tons of rice and 37,000 tons of wheat in 1958 and 12,000 tons of rice and 36,000 tons of wheat in 1959 released from Central Depots apparently taken into accounts in the figures reported by Bombay Government as these quantities have already been included under Central sales.

E—Represents supplies to Tea Gardens.

@—Includes shortages.

† "Others" includes Nepal, Saudi Arabia and Sikkim.

Neg.—Less than 500 tons.

TABLE No. 4—*concl'd.*

SUMMARY TABLE

(In thousand tons)

Year	Procurement	Issues			Closing Stocks		
		Through State Govts.	From Central Sales Depots	Total	With State Govts.	With Central Govt.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1947 . .	4,211	7,067	..	7,067	645	..	645
1948 . .	2,693	5,130	..	5,130	1,044	..	1,044
1949 . .	4,610	7,692	..	7,692	1,581	..	1,581
1950 . .	4,617	7,554	..	7,554	729	..	729
1951 . .	3,766	7,865	..	7,865	1,309	..	1,309
1952 . .	3,422	6,693	..	6,693	1,507	410	1,917
1953 . .	2,061	4,342	183	4,525	924	518	1,442
1954 . .	1,407	1,504	616	2,120	784	856	1,640
1955 . .	130	449	1,161	1,610	168	738	906
1956 . .	36	668	1,381	2,049	82	208	290
1957 . .	290	1,002	1,946	2,948	399	747	1,146
1958 . .	577	2,163	1,729	3,892	379	511	890
					(+)22†	(+)37†	(+)59†
1959*	1,832	2,564	2,422	4,986	592	780	1,372
					(+)3†	(+) 90†	(+) 93†

* Provisional.

† Indicates quantities purchased but not received in stocks, that is, for which offers have been accepted or requisition orders have been issued but delivery has not been taken or effected.

NOTES.—Local procurement was suspended in some States during 1952; in Madras for all cereals from 7th June, in Uttar Pradesh for all cereals other than rice from 1st July, in Mysore for millets, in Madhya Bharat for rice and millets, and in Saurashtra for all Kharif cereals from November, 1952. During 1953, monopoly procurement of rice was replaced by levy system in West Bengal from 1st January; the levy system was given up from 14th October and purchases were made on a voluntary basis thereafter. In Andhra Pradesh, the levy system of procurement was given up in mid-December and purchases were made on a voluntary basis at village site at prices fixed by the Government. In Uttar Pradesh, procurement of rice was given up in December, 1953 though collection of the quantity procured earlier continued thereafter. Procurement of wheat and coarse grains was given up after the decontrol of these cereals in November. Small quantities of coarse grains were, however, procured during 1954 from the eastern districts of Uttar Pradesh. Some quantity of coarse grains was also procured by Madhya Bharat in 1954. Procurement of rice was resumed in surplus districts of Madras in 1953. In Assam, Bombay, Punjab and Travancore-Cochin procurement of rice was stopped from 14th March, 1954, 21st March, 1954, 20th February, 1954 and 7th April, 1954 respectively, and in other States procurement of rice was stopped completely from 10th July, 1954 consequent upon complete decontrol of rice from that date.

In December, 1954, the Government of India announced their policy of limited purchase of foodgrains as a measure of price support. In this connection Table No. 6 and the Note below it may be seen.

Owing to the difficulties of procuring rice from abroad in 1957, limited purchases of rice were made internally in Andhra Pradesh, Punjab and Orissa by the Government of India. In Andhra Pradesh, rice was procured in the three delta districts of Krishna, West Godavari and East Godavari. To begin with, procurement was made at the average of the prices for three months preceding the 6th June, 1957 under the provisions of the amended Essential Commodities Act, 1957. Later, on 14th September, 1957, maximum controlled prices were notified for these districts and procurement was made at these controlled prices. These controlled prices were revised with effect from 30th December, 1957 when procurement operations were extended to Guntur district also. Procurement was made partly by requisitioning and partly on the basis of voluntary offers.

In Punjab and Orissa, purchases were made on the basis of voluntary offers by trade. On 19th March, 1957, the Orissa Government first banned the export of rice. When they started making purchases, the Government of India prohibited the export of rice from Orissa with effect from 6th June, 1957 and from the Punjab with effect from 30th December, 1957. Maximum controlled prices for rice in the Punjab were fixed with effect from the 28th December, 1957.

The Central Government purchases of rice were extended to Madhya Pradesh in 1958. Besides purchases by the Centre, a number of State Governments undertook purchases of rice, paddy and wheat on their own account.

TABLE No. 5
FAIR PRICE SHOPS

States/Union Territories	Number of fair price shops at the end of the year		
	1957	1958	1959*
<i>States</i>			
Andhra Pradesh	180	..	111
Assam	1,285	687	1,453
Bihar	9,653	15,194	9,355
Bombay	5,416	5,445	9,051
Kerala	6,173	6,037	6,063
Madhya Pradesh	309	961	202
Madras	788	469	2,032
Mysore	725	316	727
Orissa	900	364	395
Punjab	83	109	4,159
Rajasthan	99	623	382
Uttar Pradesh	2,483	4,062	4,299
West Bengal	8,913	11,169	12,303
<i>Union Territories</i>			
Delhi	492	(A)	633
Himachal Pradesh	24	144	222
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	3
Tripura	44	21	31
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	24	30	36
TOTAL	37,591	45,631	51,457

* Provisional.

(A) No fair price shop was functioning upto 31st December, 1958, but on 10th January, 1959, 630 fair price shops started functioning.

NOTE.—Data for Jammu & Kashmir are not available.

TABLE No. 6
PURCHASE OF FOODGRAINS ON GOVERNMENT OF INDIA'S ACCOUNT
(Under Limited Price Support Scheme)

										(Tons)	
Grains/States										Quantity Purchased	Period of Purchase
WHEAT											
Madhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	183.9	May—June, 1955
Punjab	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19,270.8	Do.
Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52,749.0	May—July, 1955
Madhya Bharat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4,201.6	May—June, 1955
Bhopal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	Do.
Vindhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	Do.
TOTAL										76,416.4	
JOWAR											
Bombay	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	114.0	May—June, 1955
Madhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13,095.2	March—June, 1955
Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14,919.0	April—June, 1955
Madhya Bharat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3,059.7	March—June, 1955
Rajasthan	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5,974.2	Do.
Vindhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	652.8	January—June, 1955
Bhopal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	June, 1955
TOTAL										37,816.9	
MAIZE											
Bombay	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	June, 1955
GRAM											
Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83.0	June, 1955
Punjab	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,188.8	Do.
TOTAL										1,271.8	

NOTE.—In December, 1954, the Government of India announced that in view of the fall in the prices of some foodgrains to unduly low levels in some isolated areas, they would be prepared to purchase from cultivators as a measure of relief, jowar at Rs. 5.50 per maund, bajra at Rs. 6 per maund and maize at Rs. 5.50 per md. at certain specified mandies where the prices fell below these levels. The policy of limited price support was extended to wheat in March, 1955, when the Government announced that they would make purchases of FAQ wheat at rail head mandies at Rs. 10 per md. where its price fell below that level. In June, 1955, a minimum purchase price of Rs. 6 per md. was announced for gram, the machinery for the purchase of gram being the same as that for wheat. In August, 1955, the Government announced its decision to make purchases of coarse rice, as a measure of price support, at selected mandies, if the price of that quality fell below Rs. 11 per maund.

The limited price support policy for jowar, bajra and maize was extended in September, 1955, to the 1955-56 kharif crop when the Government of India announced the same minimum prices for these grains as were in force in 1954-55.

No purchases of bajra and coarse rice were made during 1955 as the market prices of these cereals did not fall below the minimum prices announced by the Government.

No purchases of cereals were made during 1956 on Government of India's account. A quantity of 20,518 tons of rice and 1,563 tons of paddy was, however, purchased through trade on Jammu & Kashmir Government's account and despatched direct to Pathankot.

TABLE No. 7.1
INLAND MOVEMENT OF 'CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)

(According to Financial Year)															(Totals)	
1955-56				1956-57				1957-58				1958-59†				
Trade Blocks/Cereals	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or (-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or (-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or (-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or (-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or (-)	Net Exports (-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
Andhra (excl. Ports)																
Rice (not in the husk)	10,031	353,916	(-)343,885	11,089	307,063	(-)295,974	9,233	344,041	(-)334,808	10,414	465,096	(-)454,682				
Rice (in the husk)	6,003	36,597	(-)30,594	27,771	14,611	(+)13,160	3,121	6,922	(-)3,801	9,541	28,086	(-)18,545				
	(4,002)	(24,396)	(-)20,394	(18,514)	(9,741)	(+)8,773	(2,081)	(4,615)	(-)2,534	(6,361)	(18,725)	(-)12,364				
Wheat	.	7,039	1,928	(+)5,111	6,082	1,830	(+)4,252	6,143	(-)911	2,397	4,977	(-)2,580				
Jowar	.	2,007	4,140	(-)2,133	1,600	20,278	(-)18,678	3,834	10,439	(-)6,605	6,610	(+)5,317				
Bajra	.	437	2,402	(-)1,965	39	4,404	(-)4,365	57	1,897	(-)1,840	104	(-)2,422				
Maize	1	98	(-)97	1	..	(+)1	40	35	(+)5	4	147	(-)143				
TOTAL	23,567	386,880	(-)363,313	37,325	343,316	(-)305,991	20,477	367,170	(-)346,693	25,890	492,764	(-)466,874				
Assam																
Rice (not in the husk)	15,477	8,431	(+)7,046	25,462	6,530	(+)18,932	22,564	1,503	(+)21,061	7,091	89	(+)7,002				
Rice (in the husk)	1,183 (789)	1,593 (1,062)	(-)410 (-)273	6,369 (4,246)	3,044 (2,029)	(+)3,325 (+)2,217	6,741 (4,494)	676 (451)	(+)6,065 (+)4,043	..	36 (24)	(-)36 (-)24				
Wheat	.	8,625	(+)8,420	12,119	80	(+)12,039	14,445	169	(+)14,276	18,402	42	(+)18,360				
Jowar	.	140	45	..	..	..	..	2	(-)2	..	22	(-)22				
Bajra	.	12	..	2	..	(+)2	..	9	(-)9	..	..	..	
Maize	.	148	1,491	4	1,804	(-)1,800	61	2,295	(-)2,234	..	1,624	(-)1,624				
TOTAL	25,191	11,234	(+)13,957	41,833	10,443	(+)31,390	41,564	4,429	(+)37,135	25,493	1,801	(+)23,692				

<i>Bihar</i>	187,374	16,572	(+)	170,802	216,386	37,458	(+)	178,928	151,462	17,338	(+)	134,124	97,885	6,203	(+)	91,682
Rice (not in the husk)																
* Rice (in the husk)	31,315	7,615	(+)	23,700	22,738	9,473	(+)	13,265	15,141	2,986	(+)	12,155	3,483	864	(+)	2,619
	(20,875)	(5,076)	(+)	(15,799)	(15,159)	(6,315)	(+)	(8,844)	(10,094)	(1,991)	(+)	(3,103)	(2,322)	(576)	(+)	(1,746)
Wheat	66,250	6,257	(+)	59,993	80,875	3,009	(+)	77,866	257,489	2,626	(+)	254,863	476,890	431	(+)	476,459
Jowar	13,389	771	(+)	12,618	4,219	109	(+)	4,110	1,787	32	(+)	1,755	21,787	434	(+)	21,353
Bajra	259	580	(—)	321	351	661	(—)	310	453	484	(—)	31	657	793	(—)	136
Maize	38,455	786	(+)	37,669	25,324	1,920	(+)	23,404	19,528	1,323	(+)	18,205	58,920	813	(+)	58,107
TOTAL	326,602	30,042	(+)	296,560	342,314	49,472	(+)	292,842	440,813	23,794	(+)	417,019	659,461	9,250	(+)	649,211

Bombay (Excluding Bombay

Port)																				
Rice (not in the husk)	•	205,449	19,882	(+)	185,567	174,379	18,860	(+)	155,519	242,412	23,071	(+)	219,341	158,267	31,333	(+)	126,934			
Rice (in the husk)	•	3,211 (2,140)	2,374 (1,583)	(+)	1,837 (+)(557)	7,691 (5,127)	2,089 (1,393)	(+)	15,602 (+)(3,734)	21,470 (14,313)	1,777 (1,185)	(+)	19,693 (+)(13,128)	3,187 (2,125)	16,948 (11,299)	(-)	13,761 (-)(9,174)			
Wheat	•	130,524	34,996	(+)	95,528	152,225	34,312	(+)	117,913	320,357	23,714	(+)	296,643	229,525	87,535	(+)	141,990			
Jowar	•	103,358	36,127	(+)	67,231	98,010	16,084	(+)	81,926	176,400	8,738	(+)	167,662	123,303	53,335	(+)	169,968			
Bajra	•	64,531	13,872	(+)	50,659	83,684	6,809	(+)	76,875	59,824	9,225	(+)	50,599	27,495	31,114	(-)	3,619			
Maize	•	57,634	2,200	(+)	55,434	41,917	1,494	(+)	40,423	70,769	1,674	(+)	69,095	28,416	6,120	(+)	22,296			
TOTAL	•	563,636	108,660	(+)	454,976	555,342	78,952	(+)	476,390	884,075	67,607	(+)	816,468	569,131	220,736	(+)	348,395			

Madhya Pradesh

	13,778	168,398	(-)	154,620	8,671	242,181	(-)	233,510	14,056	347,398	(-)	333,242	16,004	279,377	(-)	263,375
Rice (not in the husk)	2,353	33,327	(-)	30,974	3,339	35,188	(-)	31,849	1,342	17,920	(-)	16,578	299	4,946	(-)	4,647
Rice (in the husk)	(1,568)	(22,216)	(-)	(20,646)	(2,226)	(23,459)	(-)	(21,233)	(895)	(11,947)	(-)	(11,052)	(199)	(3,298)	(-)	(3,099)
Wheat	10,690	74,199	(-)	63,509	35,574	36,242	(-)	368	83,018	22,390	(+)	60,628	110,617	17,314	(+)	93,303
Jowar	2,460	53,548	(-)	50,088	1,301	52,016	(-)	51,715	890	90,080	(-)	89,190	3,357	89,456	(-)	86,139
Bajra	59	2,687	(-)	2,628	368	3,327	(-)	2,959	92	3,079	(-)	2,987	148	7,311	(-)	7,163
Maize	62	3,180	(-)	3,118	73	4,967	(-)	4,894	50	2,657	(-)	2,607	305	5,589	(-)	5,284
TOTAL	29,617	324,228	(-)	294,611	48,513	362,192	(-)	314,679	99,001	477,551	(-)	378,550	130,630	402,385	(-)	271,755

TABLE No. 7. I—*contd.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)

(Tons)

Trade Blocks/Cereals	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59†		
	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>Madras (Excl. Ports)</i>												
Rice (not in the husk)	38,469	245,003	(-)206,534	75,900	230,659	(-)154,759	80,026	283,268	(-)203,242	62,610	254,697	(-)192,087
Rice (in the husk)	31,207 (20,803)	16,466 (10,976)	(+)14,741 (+)9,827	41,044 (27,363)	15,155 (10,103)	(+)25,889 (+)17,260	12,054 (8,036)	14,451 (9,634)	(-)2,397 (-)1,598	97,640 (65,093)	12,550 (8,367)	(+)85,090 (+)56,726)
Wheat	4,620	595	(+)4,025	11,706	348	(+)11,358	50,124	5,710	(+)44,414	35,362	17,577	(+)17,785
Jowar	32,312	214	(+)32,098	5,463	121	(+)5,342	6,688	48	(+)6,640	9,417	661	(+)8,756
Bajra	113	32	(+)81	316	47	(+)269	46	36	(+)10	46	237	(-)191
Maize	171	172	(-)1	39	21	(+)18	..	8	(-)8	5	281	(-)276
TOTAL	96,488	256,992	(-)160,504	120,787	241,299	(-)120,512	144,920	298,704	(-)153,784	172,533	281,820	(-)109,287
<i>Orissa</i>												
Rice (not in the husk)	23,431	72,242	(-)48,811	30,527	88,174	(-)57,647	11,048	63,991	(-)52,943	1,973	32,414	(-)30,441
Rice (in the husk)	29,686 (19,789)	42,486 (28,321)	(-)12,800 (-)8,532)	12,548 (8,365)	57,188 (38,125)	(-)44,640 (-)29,760)	5,960 (3,973)	23,110 (15,407)	(-)17,150 (-)11,434)	161 (107)	5,309 (3,539)	(-)5,148 (-)3,432)
Wheat	5,696	682	(+)5,014	10,380	158	(+)10,222	10,493	47	(+)10,446	17,167	15	(+)17,152
Jowar	17	570	(-)553	8	524	(-)516	2	1,095	(-)1,093	1	2,286	(-)2,285
Bajra	1	..	(+)1	..	105	(-)105	..	..	..	18	232	(-)214
Maize	..	26	(-)26	29	48	(-)19	1	..	(+)1	..	130	(-)130
TOTAL	48,934	101,841	(-)52,907	49,309	127,134	(-)77,825	25,517	80,540	(-)55,023	19,266	38,616	(-)19,350

Punjab

Rice (not in the husk)	19,323	27,202	(-)-7,879	36,785	39,398	(-)-2,613	34,271	39,952	(-)-5,681	11,175	68,848	(-)-57,673
Rice (in the husk)	2,500 (1,666)	3,411 (2,274)	(-)-911 (-)-608	776 (517)	19,429 (12,953)	(-)-18,653 (-)-12,436	2,042 (1,361)	2,924 (1,949)	(-)-882 (-)-588	1,254 (836)	1,547 (1,031)	(-)-293 (-)-195
Wheat	29,465	84,631	(-)-55,166	106,030	100,390	(-)-5,640	115,779	90,503	(+)-25,276	199,418	51,546	(+)-147,872
Jowar	7,982	3,366	(+)-4,616	5,415	3,974	(+)-1,441	4,996	6,579	(-)-1,583	7,497	4,124	(+)-3,373
Bajra	1,519	12,323	(-)-10,804	337	28,871	(-)-28,534	132	21,851	(-)-21,719	3,672	9,811	(-)-6,139
Maize	12,156	1,094	(+)-11,062	7,822	11,490	(-)-3,668	6,693	9,570	(-)-2,877	17,943	13,597	(+)-4,346
TOTAL	72,111	130,890	(-)-58,779	156,906	197,076	(-)-40,170	163,232	170,404	(-)-7,172	240,541	148,957	(+)-91,584

Uttar Pradesh

Rice (not in the husk)	102,451	74,694	(+)-27,757	47,458	136,359	(-)-88,901	68,125	105,801	(-)-37,676	39,998	57,365	(-)-17,367
Rice (in the husk)	5,694 (3,796)	20,184 (13,455)	(-)-14,490 (-)-9,659	22,027 (14,685)	33,749 (22,499)	(-)-11,722 (-)-7,814	6,033 (4,022)	23,192 (15,461)	(-)-17,159 (-)-11,439	1,437 (958)	9,537 (6,358)	(-)-8,100 (-)-5,400
Wheat	44,638	190,576	(-)-145,938	256,651	97,601	(+)-159,050	369,164	46,011	(+)-323,153	511,038	62,577	(+)-448,461
Jowar	13,877	22,864	(-)-8,987	7,582	15,310	(-)-7,728	10,376	12,421	(-)-2,045	115,796	10,004	(+)-105,792
Bajra	5,095	44,439	(-)-39,344	503	45,451	(-)-44,948	920	80,644	(-)-79,724	7,260	38,318	(-)-31,058
Maize	4,524	19,567	(-)-15,043	9,046	33,468	(-)-24,422	5,968	13,407	(-)-7,439	40,523	12,622	(+)-27,901
TOTAL	174,381	365,595	(-)-191,214	335,925	350,688	(-)-14,763	458,575	273,745	(+)-184,830	715,573	187,244	(+)-528,329

West Bengal
(Exclud. Calcutta)

Rice (not in the husk)	76,576	137,372	(-)-60,796	127,355	116,510	(+)-10,845	83,477	133,338	(-)-49,861	86,683	101,436	(-)-14,753
Rice (in the husk)	62,230 (41,483)	35,064 (23,374)	(+)-27,166 (+)-18,109	43,176 (28,784)	26,063 (17,375)	(+)-17,113 (+)-11,409	13,939 (9,292)	21,477 (14,318)	(-)-7,538 (-)-5,026	6,122 (4,081)	1,721 (1,148)	(+)-4,401 (+)-2,933
Wheat	20,261	2,076	(+)-18,185	18,186	4,639	(+)-13,547	109,704	3,920	(+)-105,784	114,664	3,779	(+)-110,885
Jowar	199	63	(+)-136	49	34	(+)-15	6	30	(-)-24	737	107	(+)-630
Bajra	62	358	(-)-296	9	545	(-)-536	41	624	(-)-583	83	817	(-)-734
Maize	871	618	(+)-253	1,845	509	(+)-1,336	907	485	(+)-422	3,347	931	(+)-2,416
TOTAL	139,452	163,861	(-)-24,409	176,228	139,612	(+)-36,616	203,427	152,715	(+)-50,712	209,595	108,218	(+)-101,377

TABLE No. 7.1—*contd.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)

		1955-56				1956-57				1957-58				1958-59†				(Tons)
Trade Blocks/Cereals		Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)		Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)		Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)		Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
Hyderabad																		
Rice (not in the husk)	13,354	86,420	(-)73,066	4,406	46,679	(-)42,273	31,718	32,440	(-)722	76,774	113,767	(-)36,993						
Rice (in the husk)	606 (404)	18,857 (12,570)	(-)18,251 (-)12,166	44 (29)	26,315 (17,543)	(-)26,271 (-)17,514	936 (624)	15,806 (10,537)	(-)14,870 (-)9,913	67 (45)	89,708 (59,805)	(-)89,641 (-)59,760						
Wheat	11,487	11,009	(+)478	14,320	5,593	(+)8,727	56,204	5,155	(+)51,049	19,661	34,583	(-)14,922						
Jowar	11,223	12,184	(-)961	25,940	6,454	(+)19,486	29,010	32,093	(-)3,083	6,212	65,769	(-)59,557						
Bajra	2	10,600	(-)10,598	202	5,329	(-)5,127	68	3,156	(-)3,088	111	21,749	(-)21,638						
Maize	39	720	(-)681	18	216	(-)198	5	85	(-)80	302	2,743	(-)2,441						
TOTAL	36,599	133,503	(-)96,994	44,915	81,814	(-)36,899	117,629	83,466	(+)34,163	103,105	298,416	(-)195,311						
Jammu and Kashmir																		
Rice (not in the husk)	..	..	..	24	..	(+)24	..	..	..	2	..	(+)2						
Rice (in the husk)	..	1 (1)	(-)1 (-)1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	..	(+)1 (+)1						
Wheat	..	61	(-)61	..	..	..	69	..	(+)69	12	..	(+)12						
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	(+)22	..	710	(-)710						
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	..	(+)506	2	..	(+)2						
TOTAL	..	62	(-)62	24	..	(+)24	597	..	(+)597	17	710	(-)693						

Madhya Bharat

Rice (not in the husk)	18,050	5,080	(+)	12,970	7,595	12,676	(-)	5,081	8,896	8,366	(+)	530	32,621	1,801	(+)	30,820
Rice (in the husk)	570	1,157	(-)	587	977	2,385	(-)	1,408	1,601	2,201	(-)	600	2,214	366	(-)	1,848
	(380)	(771)	(-)	(391)	(651)	(1,590)	(-)	(939)	(1,067)	(1,467)	(-)	(400)	(1,476)	(244)	(+)	(1,232)
Wheat	15,486	74,777	(-)	59,291	39,722	53,988	(-)	14,266	54,817	131,104	(-)	76,287	77,173	90,865	(-)	13,692
Jowar	2,752	41,688	(-)	38,936	366	25,745	(-)	25,379	119	73,471	(-)	73,352	2,122	105,034	(-)	102,912
Bajra	160	7,788	(-)	7,628	132	8,622	(-)	8,490	35	14,144	(-)	14,109	528	10,028	(-)	9,500
Maize	223	37,574	(-)	37,351	2,141	10,051	(-)	7,910	763	22,744	(-)	21,981	362	33,656	(-)	33,294
TOTAL	37,051	167,678	(-)	130,627	50,607	112,672	(-)	62,065	65,697	251,296	(-)	185,599	114,282	241,628	(-)	127,346

Mysore

Rice (not in the husk)	67,180	7,423	(+)	59,757	92,573	5,623	(+)	86,950	72,144	8,879	(+)	63,265	90,599	10,550	(+)	80,049
Rice (in the husk)	1,821	2,922	(-)	1,101	3,107	2,905	(+)	202	1,115	2,144	(-)	1,029	3,257	2,825	(+)	432
	(1,214)	(1,948)	(-)	(734)	(2,072)	(1,937)	(+)	(135)	(743)	(1,429)	(-)	(686)	(2,171)	(1,883)	(+)	(288)
Wheat	26,118	78	(+)	26,040	31,977	19	(+)	31,958	41,587	825	(+)	40,762	46,432	953	(+)	45,479
Jowar	3,389	4,583	(-)	1,194	162	14,697	(-)	14,535	389	5,261	(-)	4,872	4,596	3,124	(+)	1,472
Bajra	22	1,342	(-)	1,320	25	2,433	(-)	2,408	1	2,746	(-)	2,745	2	4,083	(-)	4,081
Maize	27	7	(+)	20	7	4	(+)	73	4	18	(-)	14	20	74	(-)	54
TOTAL	97,950	15,381	(+)	82,569	126,816	24,713	(+)	102,103	114,868	19,158	(+)	95,710	143,820	20,667	(+)	123,153

Patiala and East Punjab States Union

Rice (not in the husk)	5,510	789	(+)	4,721	4,479	3,945	(+)	534	4,202	6,854	(-)	2,652	1,772	13,729	(-)	11,957
Rice (in the husk)	705	314	(+)	391	988	2,171	(-)	1,183	469	1,131	(-)	662	241	1,331	(-)	1,090
	(470)	(209)	(+)	(261)	(659)	(1,447)	(-)	(788)	(312)	(754)	(-)	(442)	(161)	(887)	(-)	(726)
Wheat	5,073	77,596	(-)	72,523	7,933	73,773	(-)	65,840	6,441	122,983	(-)	116,542	15,648	103,630	(-)	87,982
Jowar	1,744	3,364	(-)	1,620	1,672	3,143	(-)	1,471	2,117	6,665	(-)	4,548	2,454	5,602	(-)	3,148
Bajra	228	15,784	(-)	15,556	275	23,719	(-)	23,444	142	13,543	(-)	13,401	165	13,246	(-)	13,081
Maize	2,357	1,803	(+)	554	933	11,913	(-)	10,980	2,336	9,908	(-)	7,572	3,039	17,152	(-)	14,113
TOTAL	15,382	99,545	(-)	84,163	15,951	117,940	(-)	101,989	15,550	160,707	(-)	145,157	23,239	154,246	(-)	131,007

TABLE NO. 7·I—*contd.*

INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS

MENT OF GENERALS—DI
(According to Financial Year)

(Tons)

Trade Blocks/Cereals	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59†			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)
Rajasthan													
Rice (not in the husk)		28,321	1,150	(+), 27,171	21,211	1,859	(+), 19,352	18,926	4,504	(+), 14,422	13,404	9,172	(+), 4,232
Rice (in the husk)		1,856	137	(+), 1,719	1,189	238	(+), 951	132	1,011	(-), 879	85	143	(-), 58
		(1,237)	(91)	(+), 1,146	(793)	(159)	(+), 634	(88)	(674)	(-), 586	(57)	(95)	(-), 38
Wheat	.	10,494	64,522	(-), 54,028	27,766	50,026	(-), 22,260	64,999	62,092	(+), 2,907	91,664	123,775	(-), 32,111
Jowar.	.	1,104	62,406	(-), 61,302	1,576	16,736	(-), 15,160	8,386	26,860	(-), 18,474	7,715	26,728	(-), 19,013
Bajra .	.	9,330	28,848	(-), 19,518	17,550	28,344	(-), 10,794	29,254	12,772	(+), 16,482	29,201	5,491	(+), 23,710
Maize .	.	456	50,191	(-), 49,735	6,809	14,432	(-), 7,623	661	14,356	(-), 13,695	1,230	29,593	(-), 28,363
TOTAL	.	50,942	207,208	(-), 156,266	75,705	111,556	(-), 35,851	122,314	121,258	(+), 1,056	143,271	194,54	(-), 51,583
Saurashtra (excl. Ports)													
Rice (not in the husk)		19,165	2,145	(+), 17,020	11,274	1,983	(+), 9,291	18,163	1,191	(+), 16,972	12,499	270	(+), 12,139
Rice (in the husk)		761	148	(+), 613	158	39	(+), 119	138	75	(+), 63	58	4	(+), 54
		(507)	(99)	(+), 408	(106)	(26)	(+), 80	(92)	(50)	(+), 42	(39)	(3)	(+), 36
Wheat	.	8,830	6,791	(+), 2,039	6,712	7,133	(-), 421	16,121	4,460	(+), 11,661	15,901	8,865	(+), 7,036
Jowar.	.	16,139	2,169	(+), 13,970	2,731	1,726	(+), 1,005	7,704	866	(+), 6,838	10,955	1,261	(+), 9,694
Bajra .	.	26,850	5,194	(+), 21,656	21,424	3,976	(+), 17,448	37,512	316	(+), 37,196	37,675	460	(+), 37,215
Maize .	.	472	584	(-), 112	380	646	(-), 266	75	496	(-), 421	261	3,218	(-), 2,957
TOTAL	.	71,963	16,982	(+), 54,981	42,627	15,490	(+), 27,137	79,667	7,379	(+), 72,288	77,240	14,077	(+), 63,163

Tyancore-Cochin
(Beldi, Cochin Port)

Rice (not in the husk)	134,452	9,231	(+)	125,221	144,407	2,023	(+)	142,384	158,546	743	(+)	157,803	180,783	231	(+)	180,552
Rice (in the husk)	16,808	61	(+)	16,747	18,149	89	(+)	18,060	9,148	85	(+)	19,063	15,142	12	(+)	15,130
	(11,204)	(41)	(+)	11,163	(12,099)	(59)	(+)	12,040	(6,099)	(57)	(+)	12,042	(10,095)	(8)	(+)	10,087
Wheat	277	26	(+)	251	190	18	(+)	172	1,971	1,506	(+)	1465	1,284	..	(+)	1,284
Jowar	123	26	(+)	97	186	..	(+)	186	..	..	..	..	263	102	(+)	161
Bajra	1	..	(+)	1	..	12	(-)	12	13	..	(+)	13	..	..	..	..
Maize	110	..	(+)	110	..	..	..	..	1	..	(+)	1	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	146,167	9,324	(+)	136,843	156,882	2,112	(+)	154,770	166,630	2,306	(+)	164,324	192,425	341	(+)	192,084

Ajmer

Rice (not in the husk)	3,879	312	(+)	3,567	3,109	87	(+)	3,022	3,140	72	(+)	3,068	2,193	401	(+)	1,792
Rice (in the husk)	1	2	(-)	1	1	..	(+)	1	5	..	(+)	5	1	..	(+)	1
	(1)	(1)	(o)	(1)	(1)	(..)	(+)	1	(3)	(..)	(+)	3	(1)	(..)	(+)	1
Wheat	9,924	6,325	(+)	3,599	10,791	795	(+)	9,996	7,353	3,834	(+)	3,519	11,355	5,909	(+)	5,446
Jowar	207	3,674	(-)	3,467	503	852	(-)	3,49	88	582	(-)	494	442	903	(-)	461
Bajra	318	503	(-)	185	348	138	(+)	210	61	77	(-)	16	350	81	(+)	269
Maize	542	2,156	(-)	1,614	1,082	495	(+)	587	187	1,248	(-)	1,061	148	5,281	(-)	5,133
TOTAL	14,871	12,971	(+)	1,900	15,834	2,367	(+)	13,467	10,832	5,813	(+)	15,019	14,489	12,575	(+)	1,914

Bhopal—

Rice (not in the husk)	1,479	79	(+)	1,400	1,462	118	(+)	1,344	4,032	203	(+)	3,829	6,319	139	(+)	6,180
Rice (in the husk)	22	..	(+)	22	..	8	(-)	8	145	19	(+)	126	106	2	(+)	104
	(15)	(..)	(+)	15	(..)	(5)	(-)	5	(97)	(13)	(+)	84	(70)	(1)	(+)	69
Wheat	146	24,391	(-)	24,245	5,403	16,749	(-)	11,346	13,397	31,998	(-)	18,601	11,902	20,360	(-)	18,458
Jowar	32	2,263	(-)	2,231	25	445	(-)	420	5	5,872	(-)	5,867	47	13,149	(-)	13,102
Bajra	6	116	(-)	110	2	146	(-)	144	2	44	(-)	42	4	133	(-)	129
Maize	59	1,411	(-)	1,352	..	284	(-)	284	..	1,202	(-)	1,202	2	1,762	(-)	1,760
TOTAL	1,737	28,260	(-)	26,523	6,892	17,747	(-)	10,855	17,533	39,332	(-)	21,799	18,344	35,544	(-)	17,200

TABLE No. 7'1—*contd.*

INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Financial Year)

(Tons)

Trade Blocks/Cereals	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59†		
	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Coorg												
Rice (not in the husk)	..	..	..	..	I	(-)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice (in the husk)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)
Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	I	(-)	..	..	..	..	..	(-)
Delhi												
Rice (not in the husk)	18,115	6,047	(+), 12,068	8,975	11,169	(-), 2,194	9,876	6,126	(+), 3,750	21,848	752	(+), 21,096
Rice (in the husk)	65	23	(+), 42	20	15	(+), 5	367	..	(+), 367	2,197	..	(+), 2,197
Wheat	(43)	(15)	(+), (28)	(13)	(10)	(+), (3)	(245)	(..)	(+), (245)	(1,465)	(..)	(+), (1,465)
Jowar	67,523	2,061	(+), 65,462	127,200	3,973	(+), 123,227	195,022	5,989	(+), 189,033	193,348	47,886	(+), 145,462
Bajra	2,740	591	(+), 2,149	1,825	703	(+), 1,122	2,278	1,236	(+), 1,042	13,473	948	(+), 12,525
Maize	1,339	1,671	(-), 332	368	2,369	(-), 2,001	268	6,131	(-), 5,863	2,887	2,322	(+), 565
TOTAL	884	288	(+), 596	1,092	183	(+), 909	328	308	(+), 20	10,167	490	(+), 9,677
TOTAL	90,644	10,673	(+), 79,971	139,473	18,407	(+), 121,066	208,017	19,790	(+), 188,227	243,188	52,398	(+), 190,790

Himachal Pradesh

Rice (not in the husk)	268	1	(+)267	818	3	(+)815	329	..	(+)329	1,351	..	(+)1,351
Rice (in the husk)	7	..	(+)37	35	..	(+)35	19	..	(+)19	62	..	(+)62
Wheat	(5)	..	(+)5	(23)	..	(+)23	(13)	..	(+)13	(41)	..	(+)41
Jowar	273	..	(+)273	138	20	(+)118	788	25	(+)763	1,494	1	(+)1,493
Bajra	56	..	(+)56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize	..	..	..	..	2	(-)2	1	..	(+)1	..	..	..
	388	3	(+)385	115	5	(+)110	21	4	(+)17	1,093	19	(+)1,074
TOTAL	990	4	(+)986	1,094	30	(+)1064	1,152	29	(+)1,123	3,979	20	(+)3,959

Kutch

Rice (not in the husk)	5,635	50	(+)5,586	5,345	42	(+)5,303	7,243	20	(+)7,223	4,850	339	(+)4,511
Rice (in the husk)	6	..	(+)6	52	..	(+)52	51	..	(+)51	19	..	(+)19
Wheat	(4)	..	(+)4	(35)	..	(+)35	(34)	..	(+)34	(13)	..	(+)13
Jowar	4,640	87	(+)4,553	3,475	29	(+)3,446	5,358	22,999	(-)17,641	6,686	96,166	(-)89,480
Bajra	1,389	74	(+)1,315	237	40	(+)197	2,971	618	(+)2,353	4,574	750	(+)3,824
Maize	4,862	102	(+)4,760	2,431	42	(+)2,389	4,887	20	(+)4,867	3,818	119	(+)3,699
	1	..	(+)1	..	..	..	14	..	(+)14	11	18,880	(-)18,869
TOTAL	16,532	313	(+)16,219	11,523	153	(+)11,370	20,507	23,657	(-)3,150	19,952	116,254	(-)96,302

Manipur

Rice (not in the husk)	..	106	(-)106	22	35	(-)13	21	4	(+)17	..	..	..
Rice (in the husk)	..	..	..	(31)	..	(+)31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat	..	..	..	21	..	(+)21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jowar	..	..	..	156	13	(+)143	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize	..	..	(- )55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	55	(-)55	71	..	(+)71	..	..	..	..	315	(-)315
TOTAL	..	161	(-)161	270	48	(+)222	21	4	(+)17	..	315	(-)315

TABLE No. 7.1—*contd.*

INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)

(Tons)

Trade/Blocks/Cereals	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59†		
	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Exports(-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Tripura												
Rice (not in the husk)	..	2,177	(-)-2,177	17,142	1	(+)-17,141	14,553	20	(+)-14,533	..	..	..
Rice (in the husk)	..	1,030	(-)-1,030	1,959	..	(+)-1,959	3,817	..	(+)-3,817	..	..	..
	(..)	(687)	(-)-687	(1,306)	(..)	(+)-1,306	(2,545)	(..)	(+)-2,545	(..)	(..)	(..)
Wheat	32	..	(+)-32	89	..	(+)-89	757	..	(+)-757	..	..	..
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize	..	..	..	25	..	(+)-25	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	32	2,864	(-)-2,832	18,562	1	(+)-18,561	17,855	20	(+)-17,835	..	..	..
Vindhya Pradesh												
Rice (not in the husk)	1,236	2,697	(-)-1,461	872	4,547	(-)-3,675	2,000	5,810	(-)-3,810	21,323	1,648	+19,675
Rice (in the husk)	95	1,287	(-)-1,192	53	2,088	(-)-2,035	27	2,087	(-)-2,060	1,218	122	(+)-96
	(63)	(858)	(-)-795	(35)	(1,392)	(-)-1,357	(18)	(1,391)	(-)-1,373	(145)	(81)	(+)-64
Wheat	400	8,716	(-)-8,316	108	8,030	(-)-7,922	2,953	5,082	(-)-2,129	22,480	2,604	(+)-19,876
Jowar	65	4,137	(-)-4,072	95	2,735	(-)-2,640	466	3,517	(-)-3,051	7,389	3,879	(+)-3,510
Bajra	2	133	(-)-131	4	70	(-)-66	17	245	(-)-228	6	396	(-)-390
Maize	11	382	(-)-371	1	184	(-)-183	46	147	(-)-101	130	89	(+)-41
TOTAL	1,777	16,923	(-)-15,146	1,115	16,958	(-)-15,843	5,500	16,192	(-)-10,692	51,473	8,697	(+)-42,776

Andhra Ports													
Rice (not in the husk)	9,273	48,916	(-39,643	5,783	46,353	(-40,570	3,711	41,249	(-37,538	6,556	57,633	(-51,077	
Rice (in the husk)	1,354	665	(+689	4,061	3,784	(+277	505	829	(-324	874	568	(+306	
	(903)	(443)	(+)(460)	(2,707)	(2,523)	(+)(184)	(337)	(553)	(-)(216)	(582)	(379)	(+)(203)	
Wheat	191	21,661	(-21,470	173	28,156	(-27,983	14	83,517	(-83,503	77	162,624	(-162,547	
Jowar	..	22	(-22	20	..	(+20	..	..	..	..	20	(-20	
Bajra	..	18	-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	(+5	
Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	10,367	71,060	(-60,693	8,683	77,032	(-68,349	4,062	125,319	(-121,257	7,220	220,656	(-213,436	
Bombay Port													
Rice (not in the husk)	137,099	57,941	(+79,158	92,930	53,738	(+39,192	202,083	41,816	(+160,267	213,932	52,221	(+161,711	
Rice (in the husk)	4,272	633	(+3,639	901	115	(+786	2,927	292	(+2,635	999	82	(+917	
	(2,848)	(422)	(+)(2,426)	(601)	(77)	(+)(524)	(1,951)	(195)	(+)(1,756)	(666)	(55)	(+)(611)	
Wheat	176,598	153,909	(+122,689	79,606	407,862	(-328,256	3,089	732,201	(-729,112	36,312	863,814	(-827,502	
Jowar	38,868	4,427	(+34,441	24,549	1,403	(+23,146	27,111	1,356	(+25,755	38,395	3,725	(+34,670	
Bajra	16,930	1,205	(+15,725	19,708	191	(+19,517	16,191	790	(+15,401	12,752	1,354	(+11,398	
Maize	3,609	174	(+3,435	1,679	7,419	(-5,740	1,799	30,768	(-28,969	1,772	16,154	(-14,382	
TOTAL	375,952	118,078	(+257,874	219,073	470,690	(-251,617	252,224	807,126	(-554,902	303,829	937,323	(-633,494	
Calcutta													
Rice (not in the husk)	124,219	137,433	(-13,214	211,570	112,534	(+99,036	189,331	115,953	(+73,378	227,194	144,226	(+82,968	
Rice (in the husk)	47,206	30,766	(+16,440	36,893	11,365	(+25,528	31,024	4,005	(+27,019	7,267	978	(+6,289	
	(31,468)	(20,509)	(+)(10,959)	(24,595)	(7,577)	(+)(17,018)	(20,683)	(2,670)	(+)(18,013)	(4,845)	(652)	(+)(4,193)	
Wheat	122,112	48,551	(+73,561	35,477	135,099	(-99,622	12,527	289,940	(-277,413	99,476	421,198	(-321,722	
Jowar	1,002	141	(+861	508	75	(+433	185	14	(+171	847	1,284	(-437	
Bajra	1,679	31	(+1,648	1,057	23	(+1,034	1,068	..	(+1,068	1,478	79	(+1,399	
Maize	1,369	60	(+1,309	1,827	889	(+938	2,260	327	(+1,933	3,502	191	(+3,311	
TOTAL	281,849	206,725	(+75,124	275,034	256,197	(+18,837	226,054	408,904	(-182,850	337,342	567,690	(-230,288	

TABLE No. 7·1—*contd.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)

Trade Blocks/Cereals	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59†			(Tons)
	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<i>Cochin Port</i>													
Rice (not in the husk)	175,358	8,227	(+)167,131	129,845	32,838	(+)97,007	159,338	39,959	(+)119,379	186,214	1,961	(+,184,253	
Rice (in the husk)	465 (310)	21 (16)	(+)441 (294)	642 (428)	2 (1)	(+)640 (427)	883 (589)	5 (3)	(+)878 (586)	1,236 (824)	47 (31)	(+,1,189 (793)	
Wheat	769	440	(+)329	556	749	(—)193	2,996	230	(+)2,766	2,238	86	(+,2,152	
Jowar	371	5	(+)366	181	16	(+)165	644	6	(+)638	372	2	(+,370	
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	(—)1	..	..	..
Maize	..	3	(—)3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	176,808	8,691	(—)168,117	131,010	33,604	(+)97,406	163,567	40,199	(+)123,368	189,648	2,080	(—)187,568	
<i>Madras Port</i>													
Rice (not in the husk)	37,721	55,728	(—)18,007	31,852	69,832	(—)37,980	17,788	73,875	(—)56,087	36,419	63,993	(—)27,574	
Rice (in the husk)	1,116 (744)	862 (575)	(+)254 (169)	3,164 (2,109)	310 (207)	(+)2,854 (1,902)	357 (238)	365 (243)	(—)8 (5)	13,783 (9,189)	1,212 (808)	(+,12,571 (8,381)	
Wheat	15,558	13,899	(+)1,659	5,459	17,372	(—)11,193	3,674	105,736	(—)102,062	5,888	130,535	(—)124,647	
Jowar	494	585	(—)91	84	20	(+)64	109	22	(+)87	94	..	(+,94	
Bajra	11	..	(+)11	100	14	(+)86	111	..	(+)111	815	2	(+,813	
Maize	15	..	(+)15	..	..	..	1	..	(+)1	2	..	(+,2	
TOTAL	54,543	70,787	(—)16,244	39,604	87,445	(—)47,841	21,921	179,876	(—)157,955	52,407	195,338	(—)142,931	

*Other Madras
Ports*

Rice (not in the husk)	116,679	32,767	(+)83,912	109,855	20,280	(+)89,575	128,123	28,089	(+)100,034	160,048	19,639	(+)140,409
Rice (in the husk)	9,699 (6,465)	4,287 (2,858)	(+)5,412 (+)3,607	13,538 (9,025)	4,863 (3,242)	(+)8,675 (+)5,783	8,839 (5,893)	4,227 (2,818)	(+)4,612 (+)3,075	11,867 (7,911)	3,629 (2,419)	(+)98,238 (+)5,492
Wheat	1,437	403	(+)1,034	2,181	3,738	(-)1,557	6,265	877	(+)5,388	3,506	3,371	(+)135
Jowar	397	369	(+)28	222	43	(+)179	37	98	(-)61	637	176	(+)461
Bajra	1	2	(-)1	1	32	(-)31	..	..	..	1	1	..
Maize]	11	..	(+)11	1	..	(+)1	2	..	(+)2	..	5	(-)5
TOTAL	124,990	36,399	(+)88,591	121,285	27,335	(+)93,950	140,320	31,882	(+)108,438	172,103	25,611	(+)146,492

*Pondicherry
and Karikal*

Rice (not in the husk)	43	18,659	(-)8,616	64	9,927	(-)9,863	76	10,701	(-)10,625	112	10,316	(-)10,204
Rice (in the husk)	79	98	(-)19	234	976	(-)742	114	752	(-)638	127	362	(-)235
Wheat	52	..	(+)52	48	..	(-)495	(76)	(501)	(-)425	(85)	(241)	(-)156
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	(- )48	2	..	(+)2	13	..	(+)13
Bajra	6	..	(+)6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	(-)1
Maize	13	..	(+)13	14	..	(+)14	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	167	8,724	(-)8,557	282	10,578	(-)10,296	154	11,202	(-)11,048	210	10,558	(-)10,248

*Saurashtra
Ports*

Rice (not in the husk)	7,191	19,577	(-)12,386	8,680	8,820	(-)140	17,389	1,727	(+)15,662	11,610	787	(+)10,823
Rice (in the husk)	161	666	(-)505	38	56	(-)18	25	18	(+)7	5	15	(-)10
Wheat	107	(444)	(-)337	(25)	(37)	(-)12	(17)	(12)	(+)5	(3)	(10)	(-)7
Jowar	7,332	1,152	(+)6,180	4,237	2,101	(+)2,136	7,425	27,848	(-)20,423	10,616	24,327	(-)13,711
Bajra	7,185	1,605	(+)5,580	938	1,184	(-)246	1,935	554	(+)1,381	6,510	673	(+)5,837
Maize	17,540	1,345	(+)16,195	17,576	1,130	(+)16,446	21,086	448	(+)20,638	21,969	536	(+)21,433
TOTAL	61	26	(+)35	170	23	(+)147	41	2	(+)39	126	156	(-)30
TOTAL	39,416	24,149	(+)15,267	31,626	13,295	(+)18,331	47,893	30,591	(+)17,302	50,834	26,489	(+)24,345

TABLE No. 7.1.—*concl'd.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF CEREALS—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)

Trade Blocks/ Cereals	1955-56				1956-57				1957-58				1958-59†				(Tons)
	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	(4)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	(7)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	(10)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports (+) or Net Exports (—)	(13)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(13)	
GRAND TOTAL ‡																	
Rice (not in the husk) 1,616,667 1,616,667	..	1,668,305	1,668,305	..	1,788,302	1,788,302	..	..	1,800,433	1,800,433	..	..	1,800,433	1,800,433	..	..
Rice (in the husk) 263,957 263,957	..	273,713	273,713	..	150,487	150,487	..	..	182,950	182,950	..	..	182,950	182,950	..	..
(175,356) (175,356)	..	(182,475)	(182,475)	..	(100,325)	(100,325)	..	..	(121,967)	(121,967)	..	..	(121,967)	(121,967)	..	..
Wheat . . 812,600 812,600	..	1,093,845	1,093,845	..	1,839,634	1,839,634	..	..	2,388,646	2,388,646	..	..	2,388,646	2,388,646	..	..
Jowar . . 266,021 266,021	..	185,467	185,467	..	288,555	288,555	..	..	395,602	395,602	..	..	395,602	395,602	..	..
Bajra . . 151,375 151,375	..	166,812	166,812	..	172,282	172,282	..	..	151,250	151,250	..	..	151,250	151,250	..	..
Maize . . 124,669 124,669	..	102,465	102,465	..	113,067	113,067	..	..	171,632	171,632	..	..	171,632	171,632	..	..
TOTAL	3,146,688	3,146,688	..	..	3,399,369	3,399,369	..	..	4,302,165	4,302,165	..	..	5,029,530	5,029,530	..	..

†Provisional.

‡Includes information in respect of Goa.

NOTES.—1. Figures in brackets indicate rice equivalent of paddy (rice in the husk). These figures have been taken into account in arriving at the total movement (imports and exports) of cereals for a particular Trade Block.

2. Information is according to the old set-up of States prior to re-organisation on 1st November, 1956.

3. Table relates to movement of cereals by rail & two steamer companies.

TABLE NO. 7.2
INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT FROM MAJOR EXPORTING TRADE BLOCKS TO MAJOR IMPORTING
TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Financial Year)
A. RICE
(Thousand tons)

Exported from	Imported into	Rice (in the husk)									
		Rice (not in the husk)					Rice (in the husk)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†		
Andhra (excl'd. Ports)	Bombay (excl'd. Bombay Port)	80	49	60	32	[-(-)]	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)		-(-)
	Madras (excl'd. Ports)	6	6	9	19	11(7)	6(4)	3(2)	18(12)		
	Hyderabad	1	1	26	62	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)		-(-)
	Mysore	39	35	37	75	[-(-)]	-(-)	-(-)	1(1)		1(1)
	Travancore-Cochin (excl'd. Cochin Port)	17	16	28	50	3(2)	-(-)	-(-)	1(1)		1(1)
	Bombay Port	54	30	51	29	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)		-(-)
	Calcutta	8	36	25	17	5(3)	2(1)	1(1)	-(-)		-(-)
	Cochin Port	41	38	38	47	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)	-(-)		-(-)
	Madras Port	12	11	5	19	-(-)	2(1)	-(-)	6(4)		6(4)
	Other Madras Ports	54	52	40	91	1(1)	1(1)	-(-)	2(1)		2(1)
Bihar	Uttar Pradesh	3	10	8	-	1(1)	1(1)	1(1)	-(-)		-(-)
	West Bengal (excl'd. Calcutta)	9	23	7	1	6(4)	8(5)	1(1)	1(1)		1(1)

TABLE NO. 7.2 —*contd.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT FROM MAJOR EXPORTING TRADE BLOCKS TO MAJOR IMPORTING TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Financial Year)
 (Thousand tons)

Exported from	Imported into	Rice (not in the husk)					Rice (in the husk)				
		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†	1955-56	1957-58
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Madhya Pradesh											
Bihar	.	74	72	59	2	12(8)	2(1)	1(1)	—	—	—
Bombay (excl'd. Bombay Port)	.	16	39	92	49	—	3(2)	7(5)	1(1)	—	—
Orissa	.	16	12	1	—	4(3)	4(3)	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	.	16	15	39	3	2(1)	1(1)	—	—	—	—
West Bengal (excl'd. Calcutta)	.	5	18	11	—	5(3)	5(3)	1(1)	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat	.	4	4	4	32	—	1(1)	1(1)	—	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh	.	—	1	1	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Port	.	18	26	100	81	4(3)	—	2(1)	—	—	—
Calcutta	.	4	29	22	75	—	3(2)	4(3)	1(1)	—	—
Madras (excl'd. Ports)											
Travancore-Cochin (excl'd. Cochin Port)	.	83	100	104	91	5(3)	3(2)	5(3)	3(2)	—	—
Cochin Port	.	90	67	101	95	—	—	1(1)	—	—	—
Madras Port	.	20	16	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Madras Ports	.	36	35	51	41	7(5)	10(7)	8(5)	7(5)	—	—
Orissa											
Bihar	.	23	27	10	9	3(2)	3(2)	—	—	—	—
West Bengal (excl'd. Calcutta)	.	18	12	5	1	23(15)	13(9)	4(3)	5(3)	—	—
Calcutta	.	23	37	41	17	8(5)	7(5)	14(9)	—	—	—
Punjab											
Uttar Pradesh	.	5	10	8	1	2(1)	17(11)	2(1)	—	—	—
Rajasthan	.	7	8	3	—	1(1)	1(1)	—	—	—	—
Delhi	.	1	1	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Port	.	6	3	10	41	—	—	—	—	—	—

Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	71	32	18	8(5)	14(9)	9(6)	3(2)
Bihar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	10	23	10	—	—	7(5)	—
Bombay (excl'd. Bombay Port)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	2	1	—	1(1)	—	—	—
Punjab	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	13	5	1	8(5)	9(6)	2(1)	1(1)
West Bengal (excl'd. Calcutta)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	8	11	5	1(1)	—	—	—
Rajasthan	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	7	10	15	—	—	—	—
Bombay Port	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	13	6	4	1(1)	8(5)	5(3)	5(3)
Calcutta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	31	32	3	5(3)	3(2)	4(3)	—
Bihar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81	80	89	98	29(19)	17(11)	7(5)	1(1)
Calcutta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	7	8	10	1(1)	1(1)	2(1)	—
Bombay (excl'd. Bombay Port)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	3	16	3(2)	7(5)	4(3)	9(6)
Travancore-Cochin (excl'd. Cochin Port)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	4	2	10	—	—	—	—
Bombay Port	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	10	7	29	—	—	—	—
Cochin Port	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	7	10	3	—	—	—	—
Bombay (excl'd. Bombay Port)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	8	5	11	—	—	—	—
Mysore	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	4	9	—	—	—	—
Other Madras Ports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	42	28	38	—	—	—	—
Bombay (excl'd. Bombay Port)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	20	19	7	—	—	—	—
Assam	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	3	8	41	1(1)	—	—	—
Bihar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	16	28	1	—	—	—	—
Punjab	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	1	1	8	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	48	49	84	11(7)	5(3)	3(2)	—
West Bengal (excl'd. Calcutta)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	1(1)
Delhi	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	17	8	—	—	2(1)	1(1)	—
Tripura	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE No. 7·2—contd.

INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT FROM MAJOR EXPORTING TRADE BLOCKS TO MAJOR IMPORTING TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Financial Year)

Exported from	Imported into	Rice (in the husk) (Thousand tons)									
		Rice (not in the husk)					Rice (in the husk)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†		
Cochin Port . . .	Madras (excl. Ports)	3	29	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other Madras Ports . . .	3	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras Port . . .	Madras (excl. Ports)	10	24	40	26	1(1)	—	—	—	—	1(1)
	Hyderabad . . .	7	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mysore . . .	4	36	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Travancore-Cochin (excl. Cochin Port)	8	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay Port . . .	7	1	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cochin Port . . .	11	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Madras Ports . . .	Madras (excl. Ports)	12	11	13	10	4(3)	5(3)	4(3)	3(2)	—	—
	Travancore-Cochin (excl. Cochin Port)	13	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saurashtra Ports . . .	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	11	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE NO. 7-2—*contd.*INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT FROM MAJOR EXPORTING TRADE
BLOCKS TO MAJOR IMPORTING TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Financial Year)

B. WHEAT

(Thousand tons)

Exported from	Imported into	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	Bihar	—	—	5	27
	Uttar Pradesh	1	5	5	33
	Mysore	6	7	4	3
	Bombay Port	18	11	1	2
Madhya Pradesh	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	11	14	12	8
	Uttar Pradesh	11	3	1	—
	Bombay Port	36	5	—	5
Punjab	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	10	16	21	2
	Uttar Pradesh	6	27	7	7
	Delhi	18	3	24	29
	Bombay Port	18	21	1	1
Uttar Pradesh	Bihar	39	33	17	57
	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	19	9	8	—
	Delhi	20	1	3	—
	Bombay Port	31	12	1	—
	Calcutta	59	18	6	—
Hyderabad	Calcutta	2	—	—	18
Madhya Bharat	Bihar	—	—	—	17
	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	27	27	66	31
	Madhya Pradesh	3	8	37	28
	Bombay Port	28	6	—	2
Patiala & East Punjab States Union.	Punjab	11	12	41	36
	Uttar Pradesh	4	21	8	6
	Delhi	20	6	46	59
	Bombay Port	19	16	1	—
Rajasthan	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	19	21	39	55
	Madhya Pradesh	1	1	4	17
	Bombay Port	10	5	—	19
Delhi	Bihar	—	—	2	12
	Punjab	—	2	4	22
Kutch	Bihar	—	—	2	22
	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	—	—	1	17
	Uttar Pradesh	—	—	—	16
	Rajasthan	—	—	1	32
	Delhi	—	—	19	5
Andhra Ports	Bihar	1	3	45	61
	Uttar Pradesh	2	10	18	2
	West Bengal (excl. Calcutta)	—	—	—	15
	Calcutta	7	6	2	68

TABLE No. 7·2—*concl.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT FROM MAJOR EXPORTING TRADE
BLOCKS TO MAJOR IMPORTING TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Financial Year)

B. WHEAT

		(Thousand tons)			
Exported from	Imported into	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59†
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Bombay Port	Bihar	—	—	33	82
	Bombay (excl. Bombay Port)	24	46	136	95
	Madhya Pradesh	—	6	10	41
	Punjab	4	75	70	122
	Uttar Pradesh	—	118	273	285
	Hyderabad	1	5	28	3
	Madhya Bharat	2	23	47	67
	Rajasthan	—	11	25	42
	Delhi	2	108	102	83
Calcutta	Calcutta	16	—	—	—
	Assam	8	11	14	18
	Bihar	13	30	129	157
	Punjab	7	14	—	19
	Uttar Pradesh	5	57	37	117
	West Bengal (excl. Calcutta)	12	11	104	92
Madras Por	Bihar	—	—	—	14
	Madras (excl. Ports) . . .	1	5	45	31
	Uttar Pradesh	—	—	4	20
	Hyderabad	—	1	19	15
	Mysore	1	9	25	36
Saurashtra Ports	Calcutta	10	—	—	9
	Rajasthan	—	—	13	6

† Provisional.

— Indicates nil or below 500 tons.

NOTES.—(1) Figures in brackets indicate rice equivalent of paddy (rice in the husk).

(2) Information is according to the old set-up of States prior to re-organisation on 1st November 1956.

(3) Table relates to movement of rice and wheat by rail and two steamer companies.

TABLE NO. 7-3
INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Calendar Year)

Trade Blocks	Grains	(1)	(2)	1956			1957			1958†	
				Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports
				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
											(11)
ANDHRA PORTS	(EXCLD. Rice (not in the husk)			10,491	341,075	(-)(330,584	8,635	308,137	(-)(299,502	9,495	427,229
	Rice (in the husk)			17,214	20,210	(-)(2,996	17,549	7,994	(+)(9,555	2,579	23,713
				(11,476)	(13,473)	(-)(11,997)	(11,699)	(5,329)	(+)(6,370)	(1,719)	(15,809)
Assam	Wheat			5,923	2,044	(+)(3,879	6,101	3,783	(+)(2,318	2,659	4,266
	Rice (not in the husk)			15,959	11,022	(+)(4,937	31,110	1,609	(+)(29,501	9,615	265
	Rice (in the husk)			1,608	4,250	(-)(3,182	9,504	731	(+)(8,773	2,707	36
Bihar	Wheat			(712)	(2,833)	(-)(2,121)	(6,336)	(487)	(-)(5,849)	(1,805)	(24)
	Rice (not in the husk)			225,781	26,895	(+)(198,886	173,042	30,669	(+)(142,373	21,547	93
	Rice (in the husk)			27,376	9,523	(+)(17,853	16,702	5,998	(+)(10,704	6,255	3,074
BOMBAY BOMBAY PORT	Wheat			(18,251)	(6,349)	(+)(11,902)	(11,135)	(3,999)	(+)(7,136)	(4,170)	(747)
	Rice (not in the husk)			69,950	7,080	(+)(62,870	193,705	2,517	(+)(191,188	402,158	705
	Rice (in the husk)			190,310	23,830	(+)(166,480	249,738	17,080	(+)(232,658	149,045	30,228
	Wheat			5,626	1,891	(+)(3,735	22,829	1,164	(+)(21,665	4,820	15,482
	Rice (not in the husk)			(3,751)	(1,261)	(+)(2,490)	(15,219)	(776)	(+)(14,443)	(3,213)	(10,321)
	Wheat			136,726	40,211	(+)(96,515	295,884	26,401	(+)(269,483	228,554	61,678

(Tons)

TABLE No. 7 3—contd.

INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT—BY TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Calendar Year)

Trade Blocks	Grains	1956					1957			1958†			(Tons)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
				Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	
MADHYA PRADESH	Rice (not in the husk)			10,143	226,026	(-)215,883	11,817	352,873	(-)241,056	16,941	157,408	(-)140,467	
	Rice (in the husk)			3,927	36,064	(-)32,137	2,638	24,361	(-)21,723	367	6,777	(-)6,410	
				(2,618)	(24,043)	(-)(21,425)	(1,759)	(16,241)	(-)(14,482)	(245)	(4,518)	(-)(4,273)	
	Wheat			25,009	41,020	(-)16,011	76,624	24,175	(+)52,449	102,909	14,418	(+)88,491	
MADRAS (EXCLD. PORTS)	Rice (not in the husk)			60,499	226,992	(-)166,493	95,137	265,501	(-)170,364	67,698	272,856	(-)205,158	
	Rice (in the husk)			43,386	13,565	(+)29,821	16,012	15,051	(+)961	67,789	11,289	(+)56,500	
				(28,924)	(9,043)	(+)(19,881)	(10,675)	(10,034)	(+)(641)	(45,193)	(7,526)	(+)(37,667)	
	Wheat			4,774	351	(+)4,423	39,625	3,245	(+)36,380	36,249	15,537	(+)20,712	
ORISSA	Rice (not in the husk)			31,097	80,792	(-)49,695	16,112	83,695	(-)67,583	3,240	14,232	(-)10,992	
	Rice (in the husk)			11,804	31,479	(-)19,675	8,451	49,782	(-)41,331	554	6,038	(-)5,484	
				(7,869)	(20,986)	(-)(13,117)	(5,634)	(33,188)	(-)(27,554)	(369)	(4,025)	(-)(3,656)	
	Wheat			10,523	221	(+)10,302	11,134	47	(+)11,087	13,048	24	(+)13,024	

TABLE No. 7.3—*contd.*

INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Calendar Year)

Trade Blocks	Grains	1956			1957			1958 †			(Tons)
		Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
MYSORE	Rice (not in the husk)	78,579	5,979	(+)72,600	84,919	10,025	(+)74,894	85,338	10,420	(+)74,918	
	Rice (in the husk)	2,344	3,705	(-)1,361	1,570	2,605	(-)1,035	3,085	2,387	(+)698	
		(1,563)	(2,470)	(-)907	(1,047)	(1,737)	(-)690	(2,057)	(1,591)	(+)466	
PATIALA & EAST PUNJAB STATES UNION	Wheat	30,973	35	(-)30,938	37,175	453	(+)36,722	38,376	733	(+)37,643	
	Rice (not in the husk)	5,595	2,501	(+)3,094	5,195	4,470	(+)725	1,554	14,263	(-)12,709	
	Rice (in the husk)	820	996	(-)176	776	2,327	(-)1,551	269	1,225	(-)956	
		(547)	(664)	(-)117	(517)	(1,551)	(-)1,034	(179)	(816)	(-)637	
RAJASTHAN	Wheat	6,458	69,760	(-)63,302	9,568	113,323	(-)103,755	3,238	122,994	(-)119,756	
	Rice (not in the husk)	28,952	1,750	(+)27,202	20,028	3,836	(+)16,192	12,906	6,174	(+)6,732	
	Rice (in the husk)	1,444	213	(+)1,231	389	813	(-)424	39	458	(-)419	
		(963)	(142)	(-)821	(259)	(542)	(-)283	(26)	(305)	(-)279	
SAURASHTRA (EXCLD. PORTS)	Wheat	18,996	53,244	(-)34,248	60,132	59,111	(+)1,021	44,974	129,776	(-)84,802	
	Rice (not in the husk)	13,792	3,097	(+)10,695	16,229	1,182	(+)15,047	12,156	521	(+)11,635	
	Rice (in the husk)	296	35	(+)261	98	45	(+)53	106	39	(+)67	
		(197)	(23)	(+)174	(65)	(30)	(+)35	(71)	(26)	(+)45	
	Wheat	6,076	8,244	(-)2,168	15,316	4,415	(-)10,871	13,869	9,206	(+)4,663	

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN (EXCLD. COCHIN PORT)	Rice (not in the husk)	144,252	1,266	(+)	142,986	155,228	2,084	(+)	153,144	164,091	333	(+)	163,758
	Rice (in the husk)	20,612	47	(+)	20,565	11,973	148	(+)	11,825	11,104	13	(+)	11,091
		(13,741)	(31)	(+)	(13,710)	(7,982)	(99)	(+)	(7,883)	(7,403)	(9)	(+)	(7,394)
	Wheat	225	24	(+)	201	1,920	1,099	(+)	821	1,185	407	(+)	778
AMER.	Rice (not in the husk)	3,939	127	(+)	3,812	3,350	59	(+)	3,291	1,925	414	(+)	1,511
	Rice (in the husk)	2	..	(+)	2	2	..	(+)	2	4	..	(+)	4
		(1)	(..)	(+)	(1)	(1)	(..)	(+)	(1)	(3)	(..)	(+)	(3)
	Wheat	9,588	1,092	(+)	8,496	10,716	3,045	(+)	7,671	5,609	6,345	(-)	736
BHOPAL	Rice (not in the husk)	1,096	152	(+)	944	3,320	96	(+)	3,224	4,091	171	(+)	3,920
	Rice (in the husk)	..	..	..	..	64	21	(+)	43	81	8	(+)	73
		(..)	(..)	..	..	(43)	(14)	(+)	(29)	(54)	(5)	(+)	(49)
	Wheat	4,597	16,462	(-)	11,865	12,150	28,800	(-)	16,650	9,731	22,959	(-)	13,228
COORG	Rice (not in the husk)	..	1	(-)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Rice (in the husk)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)
	Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DELHI	Rice (not in the husk)	11,084	9,977	(+)	1,107	6,175	8,610	(-)	2,435	23,862	990	(+)	22,872
	Rice (in the husk)	37	14	(+)	23	238	..	(+)	238	2,294	..	(+)	2,294
		(25)	(9)	(+)	(16)	(159)	..	(+)	(159)	(1,529)	(..)	(+)	(1,529)
	Wheat	106,351	3,924	(+)	102,427	191,982	5,449	(+)	186,533	172,055	28,234	(+)	143,821
HIMACHAL PRADESH	Rice (not in the husk)	768	3	(+)	765	482	1	(+)	481	638	..	(+)	638
	Rice (in the husk)	..	..	..	..	35	..	(+)	35	81	..	(+)	81
		(..)	(..)	..	..	(23)	(..)	(+)	(23)	(54)	(..)	(+)	(54)
	Wheat	157	1	(+)	156	427	44	(+)	383	1,650	1	(+)	1,649

TABLE No. 7·3—*contd.*
INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT—BY TRADE BLOCKS
(According to Calendar Year)

(According to Calendar Year)													(Tons)	
Trade Blocks	Grains	(1)	(2)	(3)	1956			1957			1958†		(11)	
					Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports		Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)
KUTCH	Rice (not in the husk)			5,415	55	(+)5,360	7,109	19	(+)7,090	3,936	228	(+)3,708		
	Rice (in the husk)			3	..	(+)3	92	..	(+)92	21	..	(+)21		
				(2)	(..)	+ (2)	(61)	(..)	(+)(61)	(14)	(..)	(+)(14)		
	Wheat			3,921	82	(+)3,839	5,142	18,835	(-)13,693	6,653	56,871	(-)50,218		
MANIPUR	Rice (not in the husk)			..	123	(-)123	22	4	(+)18	21	..	(+)21		
	Rice (in the husk)			31	..	(+)31	..	..	..	..	..	..
				(21)	(..)	(+)(21)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)	(..)		
	Wheat			156	13	(+)143	..	..	..	..	..	..
TRIPURA	Rice (not in the husk)			13,500	181	(+)13,319	17,653	20	(+)17,633	542	..	(+)542		
	Rice (in the husk)			1,958	256	(+)1,702	3,818	..	(+)3,818	..	...	..
				(1,305)	(171)	(+)(1,134)	(2,545)	(..)	(+)(2,545)	(..)	(..)	(..)		
	Wheat			47	..	(+)47	806	..	(+)806	..	..	..
VINDHYA PRADESH	Rice (not in the husk)			1,015	3,933	(-)2,918	1,234	6,918	(-)5,684	19,067	1,302	(+)17,765		
	Rice (in the husk)			137	2,634	(-)2,497	22	2,581	(-)2,559	224	97	(+)127		
				(91)	(1,756)	(-)1,665	(15)	(1,721)	(-)1,706	(149)	(65)	(+)(84)		
	Wheat			89	8,432	(-)8,343	2,346	5,935	(-)2,689	18,225	3,334	(+)14,89		

ANDHRA PORTS	Rice (not in the husk)	5,320	50,005	(-)-44,685	4,838	40,914	(-)-36,076	6,105	53,791	(-)-47,686
	Rice (in the husk)	3,197 (2,131)	4,082 (2,721)	(-)-885 (-)-590	2,258 (1,505)	810 (540)	(+)-1,448 (+)-965	190 (127)	499 (333)	(-)-307 (-)-206
	Wheat	175	14,889	(-)-14,714	23	65,380	(-)-65,357	40	107,534	(-)-107,494
BOMBAY PORT	Rice (not in the husk)	103,842	60,391	(+)-43,451	172,392	44,000	(+)-128,392	150,992	54,076	(+)-96,916
	Rice (in the husk)	674 (449)	116 (78)	(+)-558 (+)-371	2,649 (1,766)	293 (195)	(+)-2,356 (+)-1,571	1,257 (838)	3 (2)	(+)-1,254 (+)-836
	Wheat	104,957	219,045	(-)-114,088	5,378	750,506	(-)-745,128	30,172	662,466	(-)-632,294
CALCUTTA	Rice (not in the husk)	165,747	104,852	(+)-60,895	215,883	121,831	(+)-94,052	165,446	128,431	(+)-37,015
	Rice (in the husk)	36,930 (24,620)	9,012 (6,008)	(+)-27,918 (+)-18,612	31,660 (21,107)	8,108 (5,045)	(+)-23,552 (+)-15,702	18,722 (12,481)	1,185 (790)	(+)-17,537 (+)-11,691
	Wheat	72,817	84,127	(-)-11,310	25,640	280,152	(-)-254,512	51,425	284,635	(-)-233,210
COCHIN PORT	Rice (not in the husk)	161,369	17,597	(+)-143,772	116,893	55,908	(+)-60,985	197,589	3,718	(+)-193,871
	Rice (in the husk)	468 (312)	8 (5)	(+)-460 (+)-307	792 (528)	5 (3)	(+)-787 (+)-525	875 (583)	46 (31)	(+)-829 (+)-552
	Wheat	746	771	(-)-25	2,984	103	(+)-2,881	1,779	237	(+)-1,542
MADRAS PORT	Rice (not in the husk)	35,438	57,613	(-)-22,175	17,340	83,345	(-)-66,005	32,985	65,441	(-)-32,456
	Rice (in the husk)	3,181 (2,121)	279 (186)	(+)-2,902 (+)-1,935	272 (181)	444 (296)	(-)-172 (-)-115	9,124 (6,083)	688 (459)	(+)-8,436 (+)-5,624
	Wheat	8,297	8,371	(-)-74	4,478	85,301	(-)-80,823	5,776	95,018	(-)-89,242
OTHER MADRAS PORTS	Rice (not in the husk)	116,650	25,632	(+)-91,018	111,858	30,636	(+)-81,222	143,872	18,091	(+)-125,781
	Rice (in the husk)	12,628 (8,418)	4,955 (3,304)	(+)-7,673 (+)-5,114	10,507 (7,005)	4,542 (3,028)	(+)-5,965 (+)-3,977	7,735 (5,157)	4,065 (2,710)	(+)-3,670 (+)-2,447
	Wheat	1,547	3,759	(-)-2,212	5,369	303	(+)-5,066	3,943	2,671	(+)-1,272

TABLE No. 7.3—*contd.*

INLAND MOVEMENT OF RICE AND WHEAT—BY TRADE BLOCKS

(According to Financial Year)

(Tons)

Trade Blocks	Grains	1956			1957			1958†		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
				Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	Imports	Exports	Net Imports(+) or Net Exports(-)	
PONDICHERY AND KARAIKAL	Rice (not in the husk)	57	9,696	(-)-9,639			51	10,299	(-)-10,248	131
	Rice (in the husk)	153 (102)	648 (432)	(-)-495 (330)			162 (108)	676 (450)	(-)-514 (342)	154 (103)
	Wheat	72	..	(+)-72			2	..	(+)-72	10
SAURASHTRA PORTS.	Rice (not in the husk)	8,632	13,261	(-)-4,629			15,743	1,727	(+)-14,016	11,076
	Rice (in the husk)	39 (26)	146 (97)	(-)-107 (71)			9 (6)	3 (2)	(+)-6 (4)	20 (13)
	Wheat	3,914	1,401	(+)-2,513			7,393	21,251	(-)-13,858	8,966
GRAND TOTAL†	Rice (not in the husk)	1,662,409	1,662,409	..			1,794,595	1,794,595	..	1,611,545
	Rice (in the husk)	254,338 (169,558)	254,338 (169,558)	..			205,097 (136,731)	205,097 (136,731)	..	148,554 (99,036)
	Wheat	905,487	905,487	..			1,773,316	1,773,316	..	1,905,302

†Provisional.

‡Includes information in respect of Goa.

NOTES.—1. Figures in brackets indicate rice equivalent of paddy (rice in the husk).

2. Information is according to the old set-up of States prior to re-organisation on 1st November, 1956.

3. Table relates to movement of rice and wheat by rail and two steamer companies.

TABLE No. 8
IMPORT OF CEREALS ON GOVERNMENT OF INDIA'S ACCOUNT

(Thousand tons)

Cereals	Country	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice	Burma . . .	625(b)	265	274	476(e)	384	290
	U.S.A. . . .	..	..	..	194	..	..
	China . . . .	..	..	46	14	..	..
	Pakistan . . .	..	..	5(a)	12(a)	..	..
	Burma (Through U.S.S.R.) . .	..	..	..	33	..	..
	Viet-Nam . . .	..	..	..	7	7	..
	TOTAL	625	265	325	736	391	290
Wheat	Canada . . . .	..	..	..	11	760(g)	274
	U.S.A. . . . .	..	129	423	2,674	1,898(h)	3,127(i)
	U.S.S.R. . . .	..	..	40	..	..	..
	Australia . . .	197	306	617(c)	167(f)	15	96
	Pakistan . . . .	..	..	15(d)	..	..	..
	TOTAL	197	435	1,095	2,852	2,673	3,497
Milo (Sorghum)	U.S.A.	8	..	..	..	85	11
Corn (Maize)	U.S.A. . . . .	..	..	..	..	24	9
	GRAND TOTAL .	830	700	1,420	3,588	3,173	3,807

SUMMARY

(Quantity—Thousand tons)
(C & F Value—Lakh rupees)

Year	Quantity	Value	Year	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1946	2,249	76.11	1953	2,003	85.95
1947	2,334	93.99	1954	830	48.53
1948	2,841	1,29.72	1955	700	33.11
1949	3,706	1,44.60	1956	1,420	56.34
1950	2,125	80.60	1957	3,588	1,62.39
1951	4,725	2,16.79	1958	3,173	1,20.51
1952	3,864	2,09.07	1959*	3,807	1,41.41

*Provisional.

- (a) Repayment of loan.
 (b) Includes quantity and value of about 22,000 tons of Burma rice supplied by the Government of Ceylon on replacement basis.
 (c) Includes quantity and value of 8,950 tons of wheat diverted to Pakistan.
 (d) On Loan.
 (e) Includes quantity and value of 700 tons of Burma rice jettisoned near Bassein.
 (f) Includes quantity and value of 6,050 tons of Australian wheat diverted to Pakistan, 32,156 tons of U.S.A. wheat damaged ex. S.S. ATLANTIC COUNTESS and 20,500 tons of U.S.A. wheat ex-S. S. CAPTAIN JOH C drowned on high seas.
 (g) Includes quantity and value of 5,822 tons of Canadian wheat lost on high seas.
 (h) Includes quantity and value of 1,031 tons of damaged U.S.A. wheat.
 (i) Includes quantity and value of 185 tons of U.S.A. wheat damaged ex-S.S. KATINA and 20,000 tons of wheat ex-S.S. VALIANT EFFORT lost on high seas.

TABLE No. 9

EXPORT OF CEREALS AND PULSES FROM INDIA

Grains	(Quantity—Tons) (Value—Thousand rupees)											
	1954		1955		1956		1957		1958		1959 (Jan.-Sept.)	
	Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity.	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
CEREALS												
Rice .	6,931	5,111	101,904	56,307	42,547	22,149	175	174	640	782	105	124
Jowar & Bajra .	..	..	7,451	2,004	169	57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize .	..	..	1,625	498	1,284	347	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat .	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat Flour .	1,534	756	2,075	629	336	160	25	10	..	..	9	4
Other sort of Grain & Flour	289	129	62	23	13	3	7	18	2	2	3	3
PULSES	2,427	1,080	81,600	31,072	16,561	8,549	5,856	3,298	5,786	3,707	4,338	3,302
TOTAL .	11,191	7,082	194,717	90,533	60,910	31,265	6,063	3,500	6,428	4,491	4,455	3,433

TABLE NO. 10

SUBSIDY BORNE BY GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ON IMPORTED CEREALS

(Lakh rupees)

Year	Subsidy	Year	Subsidy
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1946-47	2,064.9	1953-54	138.7
1947-48	2,351.4	1954-55	3,600.0
1948-49	4,366.3	1955-56	
1949-50	884.1	1956-57	1,848.0
1950-51	1,593.4	1957-58	2,304.0
1951-52	4,459.0	1958-59	1,022.0
1952-53	2,278.7		

NOTES.— 1. The subsidy scheme was introduced from 1st April, 1946. This scheme was revised from 1st January, 1951. According to the revised scheme, the Central Government subsidised specified quantities of imported cereals in selected industrial towns and urban areas. With effect from 1st March, 1952 the subsidy scheme was abolished, but imported rice (coarse and broken), and milo continued to be supplied by the Centre to the recipient States at reduced prices (*i.e.*, at prices lower than their actual landed cost). The losses so incurred were borne exclusively by the Government of India. The Travancore-Cochin State was, however, allowed a special lump-sum subsidy of Rs. 2.25 crores during 1952-53 and Rs. 1.60 crores during 1953-54 due to its being highly deficit in the production of foodgrains.

2. The figures given above represent both the subsidy paid at the source and the amount of subsidy which accrued to the State Governments on the cereals supplied to them during the specified period and do not represent the amount as adjusted in accounts.

3. The amount shown against 1954-55 and 1955-56 represents the losses incurred by Government of India on the sale of imported rice from Burma and the quantities taken over from various State Governments as a result of de-control in July, 1954.

4. The amounts shown against 1956-57 onwards represent the losses in the shape of reduced prices. With effect from the 1st April, 1956, foodgrains have been supplied to State Governments and others at a specially reduced price with a view to stabilising the market prices in the country.

TABLE No. 11

FOOD PROCUREMENT AND EXPORT BONUS

(Thousand rupees)

Year	Procurement Bonus	Export Bonus	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1948-49	4,36,49	34,95	4,71,44
1949-50	4,80,10	86,34	5,66,44
1950-51	8,27,71
1951-52	1,62,35
1952-53	7,04
1953-54	30,28
1954-55	30,95
1955-56	4,74
1956-57	96
1957-58	53

NOTE.— The Bonus Scheme was introduced with effect from the 1st January, 1948, bonus being allowed at the rate of eight annas (50 nP.) per md. for all cereals procured in a State and another eight annas (50 nP.) per md. on exports made to other States under the Basic Plan. A revised Bonus Scheme was introduced from the 1st January, 1951, the main points of which were :—

(a) No bonus was payable on cereals procured by a State for its internal consumption, and

(b) Net export and import quotas were fixed for each State for the year and bonus was paid to the importing and exporting States on a graded scale for exports and imports beyond a prescribed minimum.

The Bonus Scheme was abolished with effect from the 1st January, 1952, though arrears of bonus were paid in 1952-53 and subsequent years too.

TABLE No. 12*1
PROCUREMENT PRICES—1951-52 to 1953-54

(Rupees per maund)

State	Cereals	Procurement Prices		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
ASSAM	Rice (Winter)	17.12 to 20.00	17.12 to 20.00	17.12 to 20.00
BIHAR	Rice Wheat	15.25 15.00	15.25 15.00	15.25 15.00
BOMBAY				
Gujarat Distt.	Rice	11.00 to 28.62	11.54 to 29.87	11.50 to 29.87
Other Distts.	Rice (Medium)	15.25	18.62	18.62
Gujarat Distt.	Jowar	11.00	11.00	11.00
Other Distts.	Jowar	9.25	11.00	11.00
Gujarat Distt.	Bajra	12.00	12.00	12.00
Other Distts.	Bajra	10.12	12.00	12.00
Gujarat Distt.	Maize	9.25	9.25	9.25
Other Distts.	Maize	8.25	9.25	9.25
Gujarat Distt.	Wheat	16.25	16.25	16.25
Other Distts.	Wheat	14.37	14.37	14.37
Gujarat Distt.	Barley	10.75	10.75	10.75
Other Distts.	Barley	9.50	9.50	9.50
MADHYA PRADESH	Rice	12.00 (Coarse-I)	14.00(h) (Coarse-I) 12.00(m)	12.00 (Coarse) No procurement.
	Jowar	10.00(h)	10.00(h)	No procurement.
	Wheat	8.37(m) 14.00(j) 13.25(k)	8.37(m) 14.00(j) 13.25(m)	14.00(j) 13.25(m)
MADRAS	Paddy	7.66 to 9.45 (II Sort)	9.14 to 9.39 (II Sort)	9.14 (II Sort)
	Jowar	7.30 to 8.48 (I)	No procurement	..
	Bajra]	7.55 to 8.80	No procurement	..
ORISSA	Rice	11.12(e) (Common) 11.41(f)	11.41 (Common)	11.41 (Common)
	Jo	7.50 to 10.00 (CP)	7.50 to 10.00 (CP)	7.50 to 10.00 (CP)
	Bajra	7.50 to 9.00 (CP)	7.50 to 9.00 (CP)	7.50 to 9.00 (CP)

TABLE No. 12·1—*contd.*
PROCUREMENT PRICES—1951-52 to 1953-54

(Rupees per maund)

State	Cereals	Procurement Prices		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
PUNJAB	Rice	16·00(f) (Ex-mill) 16·12 (from 10-3-1952)	16·12 (Ex-mill)	16·12 (Ex-mill)
	Jowar	8·00(f)	8·50 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Bajra	8·12(f)	8·75 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Maize	10·50(a) 10·00(b)	10·00 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Wheat	13·00 (upto 15-7-51) 12·75(m) (Basic)	13·00 (upto 15-7-52) 12·75(m)	Decontrolled
	Barley	8·37	8·37	Decontrolled
UTTAR PRADESH	Rice (IV)	14·50	14·50	14·50 (IV) 17·50 (III)
	Jowar	10·00(c) 8·00(d)	10·00(g) 8·00(m)	Decontrolled
	Bajra	11·00(c) 9·00(d)	11·00(g) 9·00(m)	Decontrolled
	Maize	10·00(c) 8·00(d)	10·00(g) 8·00(m)	Decontrolled
	Wheat	14·00 to 16·00	14·50 to 16·00 (upto 19-6-52) 14·00 to 15·00(m)	Decontrolled
	Barley	11·00	11·00 (upto 19-6-52) 10·00(m)	Decontrolled
WEST BENGAL	Rice	14·25 (Aman)	14·25 (Aman)	14·25 (Aman)
HYDERABAD	Rice	12·87	14·16	13·70 (Coarse)
	Jowar White	9·00	9·00	9·00
	Bajra	8·00	8·00	No procure- ment
	Maize	7·00	7·00	No procure- ment
JAMMU AND KASHMIR	Rice	7·00 to 10·00 (Paddy)	8·00 to 10·00 (Paddy)	6·00 to 7·00 (Paddy)
	Maize	6·00 to 9·50	8·00	..
	Wheat	12·50	10·00 to 10·50	No procure- ment

TABLE No. 12·1—*contd.*
PROCUREMENT PRICES—1951-52 to 1953-54

(Rupees per maund)

State	Cereals	Procurement Prices		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
MADHYA BHARAT	Jowar	8·00	8·25(a) 8·00(m)	8·25(a) 8·00(m)
	Bajra	8·50	8·25(a) 8·00(m)	No procure- ment
	Maize	7·75	8·25(a) 8·00(m)	No procure- ment
	Wheat	12·00 (upto 15-6-51) 12·50(m)	13·00(i) 12·50(m)	14·00(i) 13·50(m)
MYSORE	Paddy I	10·00	11·94	10·50
	Paddy II	9·00	10·94	9·50
	Jowar	7·12	7·12	No procure- ment
PEPSU	Rice	16·56 to 18·12	16·56 to 18·12	16·56 to 18·12
	Jowar	8·00	8·50 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Bajra	8·12	8·75 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Maize	10·50(a) 10·00(b)	10·00 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Wheat	13·00 (upto 15-7-51) 12·75(m)	13·00 (upto 15-7-52) 12·75(m)	13·00* (upto 15-7-53) 12·75(m)*
	Barley	8·37	8·37 (Basic)	Decontrolled
RAJASTHAN	Jowar	8·00	8·00	8·00 to 8·50
	Bajra	9·00	8·00	8·00 to 8·50
	Maize	8·00	8·00	7·50 to 8·00
	Wheat	13·00 to 14·50(i) 12·75 to 14·00(m)	13·00 to 14·50	12·00
	Barley	8·37 to 9·50	8·37 to 9·50	7·50

TABLE No. 12*1—*contd.*
PROCUREMENT PRICES—1951-52 to 1953-54

(Rupees per maund)

State	Cereals	Procurement Prices		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
SAURASHTRA . . .	Jowar	11.00	11.00	9.50
	Bajra	12.00	12.00	10.50
	Wheat	16.00	16.00 (Red)	No procurement
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN . . .	Rice	10.50 (Paddy)	10.50 (Paddy)	10.50 (Paddy)
AJMER	Jowar	Not fixed	..	No procurement
	Bajra	Not fixed	..	No procurement
	Maize	Not fixed	..	No procurement
	Wheat	14.00(l)	..	No procurement
	Barley	9.37(l)	..	No procurement
BHOPAL	Jowar	8.25(a) 8.00(m)	8.25(a) 8.00(m)	No procurement
	Wheat	13.00(h) 12.50(m)	13.00(h) 12.50(m)	13.00(h) 12.50(m)
COORG	Rice	9.25 (Paddy)	9.62 (Paddy)	9.62 (Paddy)
DELHI	Rice	19.50(l)	19.00(l)	19.00 (l)
	Jowar	8.50(l)	..	..
	Bajra	8.75(l)	..	..
	Maize	9.50(l)	..	..
	Wheat	15.00(l)	15.25(l)	..
	Barley	9.50(l)	9.50(l)	..
HIMACHAL PRADESH . . .	Rice	20.00	..	20.00 (Coarse-I)
	Maize	10.00	9.50	9.50 to 10.00
KUTCH	Jowar	11.00	11.00	11.00
	Bajra	13.00	13.00	13.00
	Wheat	16.00	16.00	16.00

TABLE NO. 12·1—*concl.*
PROCUREMENT PRICES—1951-52 to 1953-54

(Rupees per maund)

State	Cereals	Procurement Prices		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
Tripura	Rice	15·00 to 16·50 (Coarse)	15·00 to 16·50 (Coarse)	15·00 to 16·50 (Coarse)
Vindhya Pradesh	Rice	9·69	13·31 (Medium)	13·31 (Medium)
	Jowar	8·00	9·00	9·00
	Bajra	8·12	9·12	9·12
	Maize	8·00	8·00	8·00
	Wheat	13·00 (upto 15-5-51) 12·50(m)	13·00 (upto 15-5-52) 12·50(m)	13·00 (upto 15-5-53) 12·50(m)
	Barley	7·00	7·00	7·00
Manipur	Rice	11·00	12·00(n)	11·00
	Paddy	6·00	7·50(n)	6·00

*Since decontrolled.

(a) Upto January-end.

(b) From February onwards.

(c) Upto February-end.

(d) From March onwards.

(e) Upto March-end.

(f) From April onwards.

(g) Upto April end.

(CP) Ceiling prices in main rail head *mandies*.

(h) Upto May-end.

(i) Upto June-end.

(j) Upto July-end.

(k) From August onwards.

(l) Statutory.

(m) Afterwards.

(n) From February 1953 onwards.

NOTES.—1. Procurement prices for Andhra upto 1952-53 are included in Madras. Procurement prices of paddy (II Sort) in Andhra for 1953-54 was Rs. 9·39 nP. per maund.

2. The procurement prices fixed for the 1953-54 season related to the period May 1953 to April 1954 in respect of rabi cereals and November 1953 to October 1954 in respect of Kharif cereals. Since the fixation of these prices in the beginning of the harvest, wheat was decontrolled completely from November 1953, coarse grains including barley from 1st January 1954 and rice from 10th July 1954. The above prices fixed in the beginning of the year, therefore, were applicable till the time of decontrol and consequent on decontrol no prices were fixed for the 1954-55 season.

TABLE NO. 12·2
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)									
(1)	(2)	(3)									
I. PADDY AND RICE											
ANDHRA PRADESH	(i) During three months prior to the enforcement of maximum control prices on 14-9-1957, rice was procured under the provision of Sub-section 3(A) of Section 3 of Essential Commodities Act, 1955 (10 of 1955) at the average of the prices prevailing during three months preceding 6-6-1957.										
	(ii) From 14-9-1957 to 29-12-1957 maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari and Krishna. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)										
	(iii) From 30-12-1957 to 23-1-1959, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna and Guntur. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)										
	(iv) From 24-1-1959 to 8-6-1959, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Guntur, Krishna, Chittoor, Nizamabad, Srikakulam, Warangal and Nellore. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)										
	(v) From 9-6-1959 onwards, in addition to maximum control prices for ex-godown delivery for paddy and rice, an f.o.r. price for bagged rice was fixed. The control prices in force in the state are as under:—										
		<table> <tr> <th>Paddy</th><th>Rice</th><th>Rice (f.o.r.)</th></tr> <tr> <th></th><th>(Ex-godown station)</th><th>(Railway station)</th></tr> <tr> <th>Rs. nP.</th><th>Rs. nP.</th><th>Rs. nP.</th></tr> </table>	Paddy	Rice	Rice (f.o.r.)		(Ex-godown station)	(Railway station)	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
Paddy	Rice	Rice (f.o.r.)									
	(Ex-godown station)	(Railway station)									
Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.									
East Godavari, West Godavari, Guntur, Krishna, Chittoor, Nizamabad, Srikakulam and Warangal districts.	1. <i>Fine</i>										
	K-12 (Sanna Kusuma)	10·77 17·00 17·17									
	Delhi Bhogam (Vankasanam)	11·11 17·50 17·67									
	S.K.K. (Sanna Krishna Katukulu)	12·27 19·25 19·42									
	Kichidi (Kichili Samba)	12·62 19·75 19·92									
	Bangarutheegalu	13·79 21·50 21·67									
	Sannalu (From 12-5-1959 onwards)	11·11 17·50 17·67									
	Other varieties	10·77 17·00 17·17									
	2. <i>Coarse</i>										
	Nallaru or other red varieties	9·28 15·00 15·17									
	Garikallu	9·61 15·50 15·67									
	Basangi	9·61 15·50 15·67									
	Kusuma	10·09 16·25 16·42									
	Akkullu	10·27 16·50 16·67									
	Rasilu (from 12-5-1959 onwards)	10·09 16·25 16·42									
	3. <i>Other Varieties</i>	9·61 15·50 15·67									

TABLE NO. 12.2—*contd.*
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)		
		(3)		
		Paddy	Rice	Rice (f.o.r.)
(1)	(2)		(Ex-godown)	(Railway station)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
Nellore District	1. <i>Fine</i>			
	Molagulukulu	12.96	20.25	20.42
	2. <i>Coarse</i>			
	Kesari red	9.28	15.00	15.17
	Kesari white	9.61	15.50	15.17
ASSAM	(i) From 1-1-1958 to 19-12-1958, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in various districts of the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12.2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)			
	(ii) From 20-12-1958 to 31-12-1959 revised maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in various districts of the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12.2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)			
	(iii) From 1-1-1960 maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice are as under :—			
		Paddy	Rice	
			Arua (Raw)	Ushna (Par-boiled)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
Kamrup district North of Brahmaputra river, Darrang district and North Lakhimpur sub-division	(i) Winter coarse (Sali)	10.25	17.79	17.10
	(ii) Winter fine (Lahi)	10.85	19.13	18.38
	(iii) Winter Joha Sahebali	12.75	23.69	22.70
	(iv) Autumn (Ahu) coarse	9.00	17.55	16.80
	(v) Autumn (Ahu) fine terabali	9.40	19.10	18.25
Kamrup district South of Brahmaputra river, Nowgong district, Sibsagar district and Goalpara district, Kokrajhar, Haikandi and Silchar sub-divisions	(i) Winter coarse (Sali)	10.50	18.19	17.50
	(ii) Winter fine (Lahi)	11.16	19.64	18.87
	(iii) Winter Joha Sahebali	13.06	24.23	23.22
	(iv) Autumn (Ahu) coarse	9.31	18.10	17.33
	(v) Autumn (Ahu) fine terabali	9.71	19.68	18.81
Dhubri, Dibrugarh and Karimganj sub-divisions	(i) Winter coarse (Sali)	10.75	18.59	17.87
	(ii) Winter fine (Lahi)	11.47	20.15	19.36
	(iii) Winter Joha Sahebali	13.37	24.77	23.73
	(iv) Autumn (Ahu) coarse	9.62	18.65	17.85
	(v) Autumn (Ahu) fine terabali	10.02	20.26	19.36
		Minimum control price of paddy per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)		
		Rs. nP.		
Kamrup district North of Brahmaputra river, Darrang district and North Lakhimpur sub-division	(i) Winter coarse (Sali)	9.25		
	(ii) Winter fine (Lahi)	9.85		
	(iii) Winter Joha Sahebali	11.75		
	(iv) Autumn (Ahu) coarse	8.00		
	(v) Autumn (Ahu) fine terabali	8.40		

TABLE No. 12·2—*contd.*
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)
(1)	(2)	(3)
ASSAM—<i>contd.</i>		
		Minimum control price of paddy per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)
		Rs. nP.
Kamrup district South of Brahmaputra river, Now- gong district, Sibsagar dis- trict and Goalpara dis- trict & Kokrajhar, Hail- kandi and Silchar sub- divisions	(i) Winter coarse (Sali) . . .	9·50
	(ii) Winter fine (Lahi) . . .	10·16
	(iii) Winter Joha Sahebali . . .	12·06
	(iv) Autumn (Ahu) coarse . . .	8·31
	(v) Autumn (Ahu) fine terabali . . .	8·71
Dhubri, Dibrugarh and Karimganj Sub-divisions	(i) Winter coarse (Sali) . . .	9·75
	(ii) Winter fine (Lahi) . . .	10·47
	(iii) Winter Joha Sahebali . . .	12·37
	(iv) Autumn (Ahu) coarse . . .	8·62
	(v) Autumn (Ahu) fine terabali . . .	9·02
BIHAR	(i) From 22-12-1958 to 2-6-1959, maximum control price for milled rice only was in force in the State. (For price, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)	
	(ii) From 3-6-1959, the price control order was withdrawn.	
KERALA	(i) From 9-3-1959, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice of Andhra Pradesh, Mysore, Madras Origin and of locally grown varieties were as under :—	
1. Andhra Pradesh Varieties		
		Paddy Rice
		Rs. nP. Rs. nP.
(i) Fine		
	K 12 (Sanna Kusuma)	19·17
	Delhi Bhogam (Vankasannam)	19·67
	S. K. K. (Sanna Krishna Katukulu)	21·42
	Kichdi (Kichili Samba)	21·92
	Bangarutheegalu	23·67
	Molagulukulu	22·42
	Other fine varieties	19·17
(ii) Coarse		
	Nallarlu or other red varieties	17·17
	Garikallu	17·67
	Basangi	17·67
	Kusma	18·42
	Akkullu	18·67
	Kesari red	17·17
	Kesari white	17·67
	Other coarse varieties	17·67

TABLE No. 12.2—*contd.*

MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control price, per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)	
		Paddy	Rice
(1)	(2)	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
KERALA— <i>contd.</i>			
	2. Mysore Varieties		
	(i) Fine		
	Coimbatore Sanna . . . . .	..	19.17
	Bangar Sanna . . . . .	..	20.51
	Nagpuri Sanna . . . . .	..	20.51
	Other fine varieties excepting Ratnachudi . . . . .	..	18.67
	(ii) Coarse		
	Malanada Gida . . . . .	..	16.67
	Dabbansala . . . . .	..	17.17
	Other coarse white varieties . . . . .	..	17.17
	3. Madras Varieties		
	(i) Red Kar or short duration Red Kar varieties, Madu Muzhangai, Sambalai, Kullam Samba, Kalli Matter, Puzhuthi, Peratti, Mosanam, Manavari, Pisani, Manakathi, Red Vadan Samba, Kolavazhi (boiled) . . . . .	..	16.67
	(ii) Vellaikar, Swarnavari, Gobikar (boiled) Adt. 3, Adt. 4, Sarapalli, Poonkar, Arupathan, Kodai, Chittrakalai . . . . .	..	17.17
	(iii) Vadan Samba (white), Muttusamba, Thuyamalli, Kattaisamba, Rangoon Samba (Raw) . . . . .	..	17.47
	(iv) Nellore Samba (Coarse), Arai Samba (Raw) . . . . .	..	17.67
	(v) Kuruval, Sirumani, Garudan Samba, Molagulukulu, Thuyamalli . . . . .	..	18.67
	(vi) Delhi Bhogam (MUT. 13), Vellai Samba, Nellore Samba (Fine), Red and White Sirumani, Bayyakonda, Chingleput, Sirumani (Co. 19) Sadai Samba, Patral Samba, Kothamalli Samba . . . . .	..	19.17
	(vii) Sannakrishna Katukulu, Co 2 or Poombalai Periakichidi, Ptb 15, Ptb 16., Co 5 or Chinna Samba . . . . .	..	20.92
	(viii) G.B.B. 24, Doppix, Anakomban, Ayan Samba, Konakuruval, Kasipichodi . . . . .	..	21.42
	(ix) Bangarutheegalu, Kamban Samba, Jeeraga Samba . . . . .	..	23.17
	(x) Other fine varieties . . . . .	..	18.67
	4. Varieties produced in Kerala		
		11.58 (locally grown in Kerala)	17.37

(ii) From 16-11-1959, the price control order was withdrawn.

TABLE NO. 12·2—*contd.*
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
MADHYA PRADESH	(i) From 17-11-1958 to 26-1-1959, maximum control prices in respect of rice only were in force in the districts of Raipur, Bilaspur, Durg, Raigarh, Shahdol, Surguja and Balaghat.	Paddy	Rice
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
	(ii) From 7-1-1959 to 23-1-1959, maximum control prices in respect of rice were fixed in the rail-head markets of Raipur, Bilaspur, Durg, Raigarh, Shahdol, Surguja, Balaghat and Bastar districts. Maximum prices for rice were also fixed in respect of certain non-rail head markets. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin).		
	(iii) From 24-1-1959 onwards, maximum control prices in respect of rice are as under :—		
	1. <i>Hand pounded parboiled rice</i>		
	(i) Coarse		14·50
	(ii) Medium II		15·00
	(iii) Medium I		15·75
	2. <i>All rice other than hand pounded parboiled</i>		
RAIPUR, BILASPUR, DURG, RAIGARH, SHAHDOL, SURGUJA, BALAGHAT AND BASTAR DISTRICTS (in rail head markets only)	(i) Coarse		15·00
	(ii) Medium II		15·75
	(iii) Medium I		16·50
	(iv) Fine I		22·50
	(v) Fine II		21·25
	(vi) Fine III		20·00
	(For prices at non-rail head markets, Please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin).		
MADRAS	(i) From 28-1-1959 to 15-11-1959, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin).		
	(ii) From 16-11-1959, the price control order was withdrawn.		
MYSORE	(i) From 4-2-1959 to 15-11-1959, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in the State (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin).		
	(ii) From 16-11-1959, the price control order was withdrawn.		
PUNJAB	(i) From 28-12-1957, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice in the State are as under :—		
	1. <i>Fine</i>		
	Basmati raw	12·00 (From 3-7-1958 to 15-12-1958)	24·50

TABLE NO. 12·2—*contd.*
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
PUNJAB—<i>contd.</i>		Paddy	Rice
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
	Sela Basmati . . . . .	..	22·25
			(From
			28-12-1957
			to
			24-11-1959)
	,, . . . . .	..	23·50
			(From
			25-11-1959
			onwards)
	Hansraj, Mushkin, Ram jwain, Parmal and Chahora:		
	(a) Raw . . . . .	..	21·75
	(b) Boiled . . . . .	..	20·00
			(From
			28-12-1957
			to
			24-11-1959)
	Boiled . . . . .	..	20·75
			(From
			25-11-1959
			onwards)
	2. Coarse		(From
			28-12-1957
			onwards)
	Begmi . . . . .	..	17·50
	Dara . . . . .	..	16·00
	Sela Joshi . . . . .	..	16·00
	Jhona	10·00	16·00
			(From
			3-7-1958
			to
			16-12-1958)
	3. Broken Rice		
	Mongra . . . . .	..	15·75
			(From
			7-4-1958
			onwards)
	White tota . . . . .	..	11·75
			(From
			1-11-1958
			onwards)

TABLE No. 12·2—*contd.*
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)
(1)	(2)	(3)

UTTAR PRADESH . . . (i) From 5-12-1958 to 22-12-1959, maximum control prices in respect of rice were in force in various districts of the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin).

(ii) From 23-12-1959, maximum control prices in respect of different grades of rice are as under:—

		Rice	
		Arua (Raw)	Sela (Parboiled)
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
Districts of Mainpuri, Saharanpur, Muzaffarnagar, Dehradun, Banda, Etawah, Fatehpur, Kanpur, Gonda, Bahraich, Basti, Varanasi, Gorakhpur, Hardoi, Lakhimpur Kheri, Pilibhit, Shahjahanpur, Badaun, Nainital, Rampur, Rae-Bareilly, Sitapur, Barabanki, Agra, Moradabad, Bareilly, Unnao, Mirzapur, Etah, Farrukhabad, Allahabad, and Lucknow.	Grade I	22·50	22·00
	Grade I Special	24·50	24·00
	Grade II	18·75	18·25
	Grade II A	19·75	19·25
	Grade II Special	21·75	..
	Grade III	16·75	16·25
	Grade IV	15·00	14·50
	Grade V	12·00	11·50

(iii) For varieties of rice to which the above grades are linked, please see the Gazette of India Extra-Ordinary (Part II) Section 3—sub-section (i) (Ministry of Food & Agri. No. G.S.R. 1420, dated the 23rd December, 1959).

WEST BENGAL . . . (i) From 15-1-1958 to 5-2-1958, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in certain districts of the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)

(ii) From 6-2-1958 to 31-12-1958, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice were in force in certain districts of the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)

(iii) From 1-1-1959 to 23-6-1959, maximum control prices in respect of paddy and rice as fixed by the Government of West Bengal were in force in various districts of the State. (For prices, please see Table No. 12·2 of the January, 1959 issue of this Bulletin.)

TABLE No. 12.2—*contd.*

MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control price per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)
(1)	(2)	(3)

WEST BENGAL—*contd.*

(iv) From 24-6-1959, the price control order was withdrawn.

N.B.—Maximum control prices of paddy and rice fixed in different States as mentioned in pre page are also the procurement prices for Government purchases. In certain other States also, the Government have been purchasing paddy and rice at the prices given below :—

Purchase prices per maund (exclusive of cost of gunny bag) not statutorily fixed

Paddy	Rice
Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.

ORISSA	Common	8.80	15.00
	Fine	9.30	15.81
	Superfine	10.00	17.00
		(Upto 31-7-1959)	
	"	10.59	18.00
		(From 1-8-1959 to 20-12-1959)	

From 21-12-1959, the prices payable are being governed by the provision of the Sub-section 3(A) of Section 3 of the Essential Commodities Act, i.e. the prices payable are average of the market prices prevailing during the three months prior to that date.

Paddy	Rice
Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.

MANIPUR	Fine	6.00	11.00
	Broken	..	6.00
TRIPURA	Common	..	13.00 to 16.00

TABLE No. 12·2—*contd.*
MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund of naked grain (exclusive of cost of gunny bag)
(1)	(2)	(3)
II. WHEAT AND WHEAT PRODUCTS		
UTTAR PRADESH	From 6-5-1959, maximum control prices in respect of wheat are as under :—	
		Wheat
		Rs. nP.
Zone I		
(9 districts of Meerut Region, 8 districts in Kanpur Region, 15 districts in Lucknow Region and 2 districts in Gorakhpur Region)	(i) Red Kathia	13·00
	(ii) White	14·00
	(iii) Farm Superior	15·00
Zone II		
(6 districts in Gorakhpur Region)	(i) Red Kathia	15·00
	(ii) White	16·00
	(iii) Farm Superior	17·00
Zone III		
(3 districts in Gorakhpur Region, 3 districts in Lucknow Region, 1 district in Kanpur Region, viz., Allahabad district)	(i) Red Kathia	14·50
	(ii) White	15·50
	(iii) Farm Superior	16·50
DELHI	(i) The Roller Flour Mills in Delhi were prohibited from making purchases of wheat in the open market and are being supplied imported wheat from Central Stocks with effect from 21-11-1958. The ex-mill and retail prices of wheat products manufactured by these mills have been statutorily fixed as follows :—	Maximum control prices per maund gross weight (inclusive of cost of gunny bag)
	(a) <i>Ex-Mill</i>	Wheat Products
		Rs. nP.
	Atta	18·10
		(From 16-11-1958 to 20-11-1958)
	(b) <i>Retail</i>	
	Whole meal atta	15·25
		(From 21-11-1958 to 12-6-1958)
	„	2 Seers 8½ Chhataks per rupee
		(From 28-11-1958 to 12-6-1959)
	(ii) From 13-6-59, ex-mill and retail prices of wheat products are as under :—	
	(a) <i>Ex-Mill</i>	
	(i) Wholemeal atta	15·25
	(ii) Resultant atta	14·00
	(iii) Maida	20·00
	(iv) Suji	22·00

TABLE No. 12·2—*concl.*

MAXIMUM CONTROL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

State/District	Variety	Maximum control prices per maund
(1)	(2)	(3)
DELHI— <i>contd.</i>		<i>Wheat Products</i>
(b) Retail :		
	(i) Wholemeal atta	2 seers and 8½ chhataks per rupee.
	(ii) Resultant atta	2 seers and 12 chhataks per rupee.
	(iii) Maida	54 nP. per seer.
	(iv) Suji	59 nP. per seer.
<p>N.B.—Maximum control prices of wheat fixed in U.P. as given in pre page are also the procurement prices for Government purchases. In certain other States also, the Government have been purchasing wheat at the prices given below :—</p>		
		Purchase prices per maund of naked grain not statutorily fixed.
		<u>Wheat</u>
		Rs. nP.
MADHYA PRADESH	(i) Common red wheat	13·00
	(ii) Pissi (White)	14·00
	(iii) Sarbati and Chandausi	15·00
	(iv) Malvi, Bansi, Jalalia, Safed Hansia and Kalebal	16·00
PUNJAB	(i) Common white wheat	14·00
	(ii) Superior Farm Wheat	15·00
RAJASTHAN	(i) Common red wheat	13·00
	(ii) Common white wheat	14·00
	(iii) Superior Farm Wheat	15·00
MANIPUR		18·00

TABLE No. 12.3
ISSUE PRICES OF CEREALS

(Rupees per maund)							
Cereals	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RICE							
Superfine . . .	..	..	..	..	25.00	25.00	25.00†
Superfine . . .	..	..	..	..	30.00	30.00	30.00‡
Fine . . .	28.31	..	..	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00@
Medium . . .	..	..	..	..	..	18.00	18.00**
Coarse/Common .	24.00	..	..	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00‡‡
Broken . . .	19.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
WHEAT							
	18.50 (from 1-1-53 to 28-2-53)	15.50 (from 1-1-54 to 24-6-54)	13.50 (from Jan. to Nov. 55)	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
	17.50 (from 1-3-53 to 30-6-53)	14.50 (from 25-6-54 to 14-9-54)	14.00 (from Dec. 55)	..	..	..	..
	* 16.50 (from 1-7-53 to 14-11-53)	13.50 (from 15-9-54)	..	..	..	..	..
	15.50 (from 15-11-53 to 31-12-53)	..	..	..	..	..	..
WHEAT FLOUR . . .	24.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
MILO . . .	11.50 (from 1-1-53 to 28-2-53)	..	..	..	..	11.00	11.00
	12.00 (from 1-3-53)	..	..	..	..	..	..
MAIZE (corn) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	11.00	11.00

NOTES.—1. The term "Issue Price" connotes the ex-godown or F.O.R. destination price for bagged grain issued from Central Government Stocks.

2. Prices indicated for rice in 1953 and against wheat, wheat flour, milo and maize apply to imported stocks.

†Bangartheegalu of Andhra origin, Hanaraj, Mushkin, Ramjawain, Parmal and Chahora—both raw and boiled—cf Punjab origin.

‡Basmati of Punjab origin.

@Consists of imported U.S.A. long grain rice and some fine varieties of indigenous rice—e.g. Kichdi, Sanna Krishna Karukulu, Delhibhogam and K-12 (Sanna Kusuma)—procured in Andhra Pradesh and Superfine rice of Orissa origin.

**Begmi and Mongra of Punjab origin and Medium varieties of Madhya Pradesh origin.

‡‡All coarse and common varieties of indigenous rice, fine variety of Orissa origin and rice imported from Burma, Viet-Nam, Egypt and medium rice imported from U.S.A.

TABLE NO. 12-4

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Aprl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. RICE														
ANDHRA PRADESH														
Kakinada (East Godavari)	II Attkulu	1959	17.00	18.50	18.50	19.50	19.62	21.75	22.00	21.25	21.75	22.00	22.25	18.00
		1958	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	19.37	19.25	19.75	20.00	20.50	17.50
		1957	18.50	19.00	19.00	19.00	21.25	20.00	21.00	21.00	19.00	19.00	19.25	17.00
Nellore	I Sort	1959	25.00	21.00	20.75	23.00	23.25	23.50	23.50	24.00	24.50	24.75	26.50	26.50
		1958	21.00	21.50	21.50	21.25	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.25	24.00	25.00
		1957	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.69	23.75	23.81	22.25	21.50	21.00	21.25	22.00	21.50
Vijayavada (Krishna)	II Sort	1959	17.00	17.41	18.33	19.66	19.55	19.94	12.16	20.83	21.66	22.25	18.42	18.41
		1958	19.50	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.50	18.50	18.50	19.50	20.50	20.50	17.17
		1957	20.25	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.00	20.50	19.75	19.75
Nizamabad	Mota	1959	16.25	16.33	17.12	16.66	16.66	19.04	21.20	18.93	20.92	17.65	16.77	17.33
		1958	17.18	15.90	17.50	17.50	17.35	19.00	19.33	18.91	19.75	19.83	20.00	15.15
		1957	17.19	17.37	17.75	18.56	19.19	18.62	19.62	19.12	18.70	18.87	17.16	16.23
ASSAM														
Hailkandi (Cachar)	Sali	1959	18.25	19.25	19.00	19.50	21.50	25.00	23.75	21.00	24.00	25.00	24.00	16.00
		1958	17.25	18.25	18.62	19.25	21.50	24.00	22.75	22.50	21.50	21.00	20.50	17.00
		1957	17.25	17.87	19.25	21.25	24.00	23.00	22.50	20.50	23.00	20.00	20.75	16.00
Badati (Lakhimpur)	Sali	1959	18.00	21.00	18.10	18.10	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	15.00
		1958	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	25.00	23.00	23.00	25.00	25.00	24.00	22.00	17.00
		1957	21.50	22.50	22.50	22.50	23.00	23.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	26.00	23.50	20.00

TABLE No. 12.4—*contd.*
MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES
(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. RICE—<i>contd.</i>														
ASSAM— <i>contd.</i>														
Tihu (Kamrup)	Sali	1959	18.00	18.90	18.50	18.50	20.00	18.50	19.00	20.00	20.00	19.50	16.00	16.60
		1958	20.50	19.00	24.00	23.00	23.50	22.00	22.00	22.00	26.00	24.00	22.00	17.00
		1957	22.00	22.00	21.50	23.00	23.00	23.25	24.00	25.75	23.00	24.50	22.50	21.50
BHAR														
Jaynagar (Darbhanga)	Coarse	1959	19.00	18.75	19.75	20.75	21.25	21.75	22.00	22.50	22.50	22.00	19.25	18.50
		1958	22.75	22.25	23.00	25.30	25.25	26.25	26.75	28.00	24.50	23.50	20.50	18.75
		1957	18.00	19.00	18.75	21.50	22.25	23.00	23.50	25.00	23.75	24.37	24.50	24.00
Gaya	Coarse	1959	18.37	19.12	19.12	19.50	20.62	21.37	21.50	22.50	20.00	18.25	17.00	15.50
		1958	20.00	21.00	22.00	22.00	23.50	24.75	26.37	26.00	25.75	23.25	20.00	17.12
		1957	17.00	23.00	20.00	22.00	22.75	23.00	22.00	23.50	20.75	22.75	23.75	23.00
Ranchi	Coarse	1959	18.25	19.50	19.75	20.44	23.12	21.50	23.75	21.00	18.75	20.37	18.55	16.50
		1958	21.00	20.00	21.00	22.50	23.00	25.00	25.75	26.25	26.00	22.25	17.75	18.25
		1957	17.50	17.25	18.00	19.00	20.50	19.50	21.75	23.50	19.75	23.00	19.00	20.00
Jamshedpur (Singhbhum)	Coarse	1959	18.50	18.75	20.50	24.75	25.00	24.50	25.00	23.50	23.00	23.00	20.25	19.00
		1958	22.25	22.25	23.25	24.25	26.00	26.37	27.50	27.87	29.00	21.75	19.00	17.50
		1957	17.50	19.00	20.12	20.50	21.50	22.25	22.75	24.25	24.25	23.50	21.25	21.50
Dumka (Santhal Parganas)	Coarse	1959	18.75	20.00	21.00	22.50	23.00	22.50	23.00	21.50	21.00	20.00	17.00	17.00
		1958	20.50	20.50	22.50	23.00	24.00	26.00	26.50	28.50	27.50	23.50	19.00	19.00
		1957	18.00	19.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	20.75	21.00	22.50	22.00	22.50	21.00	20.00

BOMBAY

Chip/um (Ratnagiri)	Coarse	1959	22.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	25.00	27.00	30.00	30.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
1958			22.00	22.00	22.00	25.00	26.50	26.50	26.00	25.00	22.00	21.00	21.00
1957			19.00	19.00	20.50	22.50	23.00	23.00	23.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	23.00
Kalyan (Thana)	Coarse	1959	21.00	22.00	22.00	24.00	25.00	25.00	27.00	26.00	26.00	25.00	24.50
1958			20.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	22.00	26.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	25.00	23.50
1957			18.00	18.00	18.00	18.75	20.00	21.00	22.00	22.00	21.25	20.00	20.00
Nagpur	Coarse	1959	22.50	22.00	23.00	22.50	26.00	27.00	27.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	22.50
1958			22.25	21.25	21.75	22.15	23.47	24.62	26.00	27.00	24.75	20.00	20.00
1957			16.94	17.50	18.56	19.19	20.62	20.50	21.81	20.87	22.12	23.37	22.62

KERALA

Kozhikode (Malabar)	. II Sort .	1959	19.50	18.00	18.50	20.50	21.00	24.50	24.50	22.50	22.50	22.00	20.75
		1958	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.50	20.00	20.00
		1957	18.25	18.25	19.75	19.00	20.50	20.50	20.75	20.50	19.50	18.50	19.00
Tiruvandrum	. Coarse .	1959	20.07	19.57	19.82	22.32	23.82	24.57	25.64	23.07	22.58	22.08	19.32
		1958	19.50	16.00	16.50	19.00	17.75	19.50	20.75	21.00	20.50	22.00	23.18
		1957	19.25	18.44	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.75	18.25	17.75	18.75	18.00	19.25

TABLE No. 12-4
MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES
(Rupees per maund)

State Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. RICE—contd.														
MADHYA PRADESH Raipur	Gurmatia	1959	11.25	13.00	14.25	14.75	15.50	15.50	15.50	16.00	15.00	16.75	16.25	15.25
		1958	16.00	15.00	17.00	15.50	15.56	17.50	17.50	17.00	17.00	15.00	14.50	12.00
		1957	17.00	17.00	17.50	18.50	18.50	19.75	21.00	21.00	20.50	20.75	20.37	19.00
Jagdalpur (Bastar)	Coarse (H.P.)	1959	13.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.25	13.25	14.00	14.00	15.00
		1958	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.25	14.37	15.00	16.25	15.00	14.25	13.50	12.00	11.50
		1957	13.25	13.75	15.00	14.37	16.37	15.00	17.00	17.25	16.00	17.25	18.50	16.00
Kotma (Shahdol)	Coarse (H.P.)	1959	14.50	14.50	14.50	13.00	13.00	13.50	13.00	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.50	13.50
		1958	14.50	14.00	17.50	16.00	16.00	18.00	18.50	17.00	17.75	15.00	13.00	13.00
		1957	15.25	14.00	14.00	15.50	16.00	16.81	16.81	15.50	15.75	18.00	17.25	16.00
MADRAS Kondakulam (Tanjore)	II Samba	1959	19.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	21.50
		1958	18.56	17.87	17.87	17.75	18.56	19.25	20.12	20.13	20.75	22.50	21.75	23.25
		1957	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.75	19.44	19.19	18.70	18.32	17.82	18.25	19.00	18.50
Madras (Chingleput)	II Sort	1959	18.25	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	22.75	22.50	23.50	23.30	23.15
		1958	18.50	19.13	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	21.00	21.19	21.50	22.75	23.88	23.62
		1957	18.62	18.75	17.69	18.25	19.25	19.20	17.99	17.87	17.50	17.87	18.75	18.28
Tirunelveli	Raw II Sort	1959	22.50	18.00	20.77	21.27	21.32	21.32	19.56	22.22	18.45	18.86	18.56	18.46
		1958	18.60	17.25	16.80	16.80	17.00	16.75	16.75	20.00	20.00	21.00	24.00	27.00
		1957	18.50	19.00	17.94	19.62	20.00	19.15	18.50	17.80	17.50	17.50	17.75	17.90

Mysore

Shimoga . . . Coarse . 1959 17.00 15.50 15.50 15.50 18.66 18.66 18.66 18.66 18.66 19.33 19.33 16.66 16.65

1958 16.66 16.66 17.33 17.50 18.33 18.50 19.60 19.25 19.25 19.33 19.00 16.25

1957 14.31 14.81 16.00 16.00 16.00 16.00 19.31 18.50 17.00 16.50 16.83 15.92

Mercara (Coorg) . . . Coarse . 1959 16.33 17.41 17.55 19.59 19.35 19.35 21.64 22.04 21.22 21.23 20.00

1958 17.56 19.75 18.44 17.56 19.75 19.75 21.06 21.94 21.50 21.06 20.48 21.06

1957 17.56 18.44 19.00 20.19 21.06 21.94 20.19 19.31 18.81 20.62 19.31

Nandgarh (Belgaum) . Inferior . 1959 15.50 16.00 16.50 16.50 18.00 18.00 18.25 19.50 21.75 17.75 16.25

1958 14.00 15.00 16.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 17.50 16.00 16.50 17.00 16.00

1957 17.00 17.50 17.50 18.50 18.75 20.00 20.00 17.50 18.00 16.00 15.50

Orissa

Balasore . . . Coarse . 1959 14.00 14.50 14.50 16.25 17.00 17.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 17.50

1958 15.50 15.50 14.50 14.50 16.50 17.50 17.50 18.50 18.50 16.75 14.50

1957 15.00 17.50 17.00 16.00 17.00 15.00 16.00 17.00 14.50 16.00 15.00

Sambalpur . . . Coarse . 1959 14.00 14.50 14.50 16.00 16.50 15.75 15.75 16.25 14.50 15.00

1958 17.00 17.37 16.75 16.50 18.50 19.00 19.50 18.62 17.50 13.00 14.00

1957 16.75 17.00 16.50 17.50 17.50 16.75 17.62 17.00 16.75 18.00 16.00

TABLE—No. 12'4—*contd.*

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
L RICE— <i>contd.</i>														
ORISSA— <i>contd.</i>														
Jeypore (Koraput)	. . Coarse (H.P.)	1959	14.00	13.00	13.50	16.50	14.62	14.62	14.87	16.50	16.00	15.50	14.31	15.00
		1958	14.31	14.25	14.17	13.00	13.19	14.33	14.00	14.00	14.50	14.75	14.25	13.50
		1957	14.50	15.50	15.12	14.50	15.00	15.00	15.19	14.75	13.50	14.50	14.19	13.75
Cuttack	. . Coarse (H.P.)	1959	12.19	11.72	12.19	12.69	14.62	14.62	14.62	15.62	15.12	14.12	14.12	13.69
		1958	14.87	14.87	14.87	15.12	15.56	17.55	18.29	18.81	18.31	17.56	12.44	12.94
		1957	15.75	15.75	16.00	15.00	16.75	16.75	16.75	17.50	17.60	17.08	16.09	15.34
PUNJAB														
Karnal	. . Coarse	1959	20.50	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C
		1958	17.25	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C	17.50C
		1957	18.75	19.50	19.50	21.44	23.50	24.00	24.00	24.62	24.50	18.00	17.25	17.00
UTTAR PRADESH														
Nowgath (Basti)	. . Coarse	1959	16.75C	16.75C	17.00R	17.12R	17.50R	17.50R	17.50R	17.37R	16.75R	17.00R	16.50R	16.35R
		1958	22.50	23.50	22.50	23.50	24.50	24.75	25.50	26.00	21.75	22.50	18.00	16.75C
		1957	18.62	20.00	19.50	20.00	22.00	21.75	23.75	24.50	22.00	23.00	24.00	22.50C
Kampur	. . Coarse	1959	15.00C	15.00C	15.00C	15.00C	18.83R	18.83R	20.00R	21.33R	20.00R	20.00R	19.39R	18.28R
		1958	20.00	21.33	21.70	22.86	22.86	24.62	26.67	26.67	22.86	20.64	19.39	19.39
		1957	17.25	17.25	18.25	19.69	21.37	20.62	22.87	22.87	20.64	20.62	21.33	21.33

UTTAR PRADESH—contd.

Saharanpur	.	.	.	Coarse	1959	15.00C	15.00C	15.00C	15.00C	15.00C	20.50R	21.25R	21.00R	19.25R	21.12R	18.00R	17.62R
					1958	21.62	21.37	23.50	23.00	23.00	24.00	26.00	26.00	23.50	21.50	19.50	18.50
					1957	17.00	18.50	18.50	20.00	22.00	21.50	23.00	23.25	22.62	22.25	20.50	20.50
Varanasi	.	.	.	Coarse	1959	16.75C	16.75C	16.75C	16.75C	16.75C	24.75R	23.75R	23.25R	22.75R	21.25R	20.00R	19.25R
					1958	20.00	19.75	20.62	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.75	26.75	24.50	24.75	20.00	16.75
					1957	18.00	18.00	18.00	20.00	20.50	21.25	21.00	23.75	21.50	21.00	19.00	18.80

WEST BENGAL

Sainthia (Birbhum)	.	.	.	Coarse	1959	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	27.50	29.50	29.00	26.00	28.00	26.00	20.50
					1958	19.00	22.25	23.50	23.50	23.50	24.00	27.50	27.75	28.50	28.50	21.00	20.00
					1957	20.00	20.25	21.00	22.00	22.50	22.00	24.00	24.50	23.00	22.00	22.00	19.00
Matiahat (24-Parganas)	.	.	.	Coarse	1959	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	28.25	30.25	29.00	27.00	28.00	23.00	21.25
					1958	23.00	21.75	22.00	22.50	23.50	25.50	26.25	27.75	29.00	27.00	24.00	20.00
					1957	19.50	18.75	19.25	20.75	21.50	21.25	22.00	24.00	23.50	22.50	22.50	22.00
Contai (Midnapur)	.	.	.	Coarse	1959	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	16.50C	25.50	26.50	25.00	22.75	27.00	21.50	19.55
					1958	19.00	19.50	19.50	19.50	19.75	20.50	21.00	21.50	25.00	24.75	23.50	19.00
					1957	17.00	17.00	16.00	18.00	19.50	20.00	19.00	21.25	20.00	20.00	19.50	18.75

TABLE No.—12·4—*contd.*

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)														
State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. RICE—concl'd.														
WEST BENGAL—cont'd.														
Calcutta (24-Parganas)	Medium	1959	18·25C	18·25C	18·25C	18·25C	18·25C	28·00	30·50	27·50	27·50	28·00	25·00	23·50
		1958	25·00	23·00	22·50	22·75	23·00	24·25	26·75	26·50	27·50	27·50	25·00	22·00
		1957	20·00	20·50	20·75	21·75	22·75	22·50	23·50	23·50	24·25	23·50	23·75	24·00	24·37
Balurghat (West Dinajpur)	Medium	1959	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	26·00	26·00	25·00	24·00	24·00	21·50	20·25
		1958	19·50	23·00	23·25	25·50	24·50	27·50	28·00	31·50	29·50	32·75	19·50	18·25
		1957	19·50	19·50	20·75	23·00	23·50	22·50	23·00	24·00	22·50	23·00	21·50	19·50
Cooch-Behar	Coarse	1959	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	27·50	27·50	25·50	26·00	26·00	24·50	23·00
		1958	25·50	26·00	26·00	27·50	28·00	28·00	28·50	30·00	32·00	32·00	28·00	21·00
		1957	19·00	21·00	22·00	22·44	23·50	23·00	24·00	24·25	25·50	25·00	26·00	24·50
MANIPUR Imphal	I. Sort	1959	10·00	11·00	11·00	13·00	13·00	13·00	13·50	17·00	16·00	15·50	12·00	14·50
		1958	11·00	11·00	10·50	10·50	10·50	11·00	11·50	11·50	12·00	11·00	9·00	9·50
		1957	9·25	9·25	9·25	10·00	10·00	10·50	10·50	11·50	12·00	11·50	11·00	11·00
TRIPURA Agartala	Coarse	1959	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C
		1958	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C
		1957	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C	17·75C

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Year	1959	1958	1957
•	25.00(b) 28.00(b) 26.00(b) 19.00(b) 18.50(b) 18.62(b) 18.50(b) 20.00(b) 19.00(b) 19.00(b) 18.00(b) 16.50(b)	14.00 14.00 15.60(b) 18.50(b) 20.00(b) 19.50(b) 19.25(b) 19.50(b) 19.50(b) 20.00(b) 23.00(b) 25.00(b)	16.00 17.00 16.00 15.00 17.00 18.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 16.00

Dhanduka (Ahmedabad) . Red		1959	27.00	21.00	18.00	18.00	19.75	19.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	20.00	18.00
.	1958	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	15.72	16.24	16.00	18.50	18.50	20.50	22.00
	1957	17.00	17.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.50	18.50	18.00	17.00	16.50	16.50	17.50

Year	1959	24.75	18.74	19.56	20.12	20.36	20.80	21.00	20.96	20.68	22.00	21.12	20.92
1958	17.00	16.40	16.40	16.80	16.80	16.80	17.60	18.80	19.00	19.16	20.62	22.50	23.64
1957	19.25	19.00	18.50	17.50	18.94	18.50	18.50	19.31	18.12	18.50	18.19	17.80	17.30

Sagar . . .	Course .	1959	18.50	15.50	14.00	14.31	14.25	14.87	14.75	17.00	16.75	15.80	15.69
		1958	13.00	12.75	13.50	14.37	16.00	17.25	19.00	21.25	22.94	21.87	22.00
		1957	16.44	16.25	16.00	13.31	14.00	12.50	11.75	13.00	13.50	12.50	12.50

Year	25° 50'	20° 50'	16° 75'	13° 17'	14° 25'	14° 50'	15° 62'	15° 75'	16° 50'	17° 75'	15° 50'	15° 19'
1959												
1958	13° 00'	12° 50'	13° 75'	14° 37'	16° 00'	17° 62'	18° 50'	19° 31'	20° 37'	22° 12'	20° 75'	21° 75'
1957	15° 50'	16° 00'	15° 50'	14° 62'	14° 25'	14° 00'	14° 75'	14° 00'	13° 00'	12° 62'	12° 75'	13° 00'

TABLE No. 12. 4—contd.

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
II. WHEAT—contd.														
MADHYA PRADESH—contd.														
Rewa	Coarse	1959	19.75	22.85	20.00	14.56	14.00	14.56	14.35	14.00	14.00	14.56	14.56	14.50
		1958	13.75	14.56	14.56	14.56	14.56	14.56	14.56	14.56	14.56	14.50	14.50	15.50
		1957	17.81	16.87	17.81	16.00	16.87	15.31	13.87	13.94	13.94	13.94	13.94	13.94
PUNJAB														
Abohar (Ferozepur)	Coarse	1959	19.25	19.39	21.00	17.02	13.75	13.87	13.94	14.54	14.66	14.75	15.73	15.27
		1958	14.50	14.25	13.00	12.75	13.12	13.50	14.62	16.81	15.00	16.25	16.75	18.12
		1957	16.19	16.00	15.94	15.56	14.37	13.50	14.75	13.62	14.19	14.25	14.50	14.62
Moga (Ferozepur)	591	1959	22.25	22.87	22.50	17.87	16.00	15.37	16.00	16.00	15.75	16.12	16.12	16.12
		1958	14.87	14.94	13.87	14.00	14.25	14.75	15.31	17.00	16.12	16.87	17.50	19.31
		1957	18.06	17.62	16.87	17.50	16.50	15.00	15.50	14.50	14.87	15.94	15.12	15.25
RAJASTHAN														
Kotah	Red	1959	18.25	17.50	15.50	15.50	16.15	16.00	16.65	16.80	17.40	17.00	17.00	15.20
		1958	10.75	11.00	11.00	12.50	13.50	14.37	15.50	17.00	17.75	20.50	18.00	17.00
		1957	15.00	16.50	16.00	14.25	15.00	14.62	15.75	14.00	12.25	12.75	11.25	11.75
UTTAR PRADESH														
Hapur (Meerut)	F.A.Q.	1959	26.75	22.00	22.00	17.50	19.25R	19.50R	18.50R	20.00R	18.75R	18.83R	18.00R	18.87R
		1958	15.37	15.75	15.37	14.81	15.87	18.00	20.00	22.75	22.50	24.50	24.00	24.75
		1957	16.12	16.37	16.00	15.50	14.31	14.50	16.00	15.75	16.00	15.75	15.75	15.75

Kanpur . . . Red . . . 1959 22.86 20.00 18.83 16.00 17.30R 18.25R 19.30R 18.28R 18.28R 18.83R 18.28R 17.30R

1958 14.87 12.55 13.06 13.91 15.23 16.84 19.39 20.64 18.83 21.33 20.64 20.00

1957 15.44 15.25 14.56 14.94 13.31 12.81 15.62 14.87 14.55 15.62 14.55 14.87

Chandausi . . . F.A.Q. . . . 1959 26.00 22.50 22.50 15.87 16.62R 16.50R 17.19R 16.31R 16.50R 16.00R 16.00R 16.50R

1958 15.50 15.50 15.00 14.75 17.00 17.37 19.50 22.00 21.00 23.00 23.00 24.00

1957 17.25 17.00 16.50 15.19 14.37 14.56 16.12 15.62 15.37 15.44 14.87 15.75

Bahraich . . . F.A.Q. . . . 1959 25.75 23.50 19.75 15.50 14.00 16.37R 19.00R 17.75R 16.75R 16.75R 15.21R 15.12R

1958 15.50 15.00 16.00 16.00 15.50 18.50 19.00 22.00 19.75 21.75 21.00 21.50

1957 16.25 16.75 16.75 15.75 15.75 15.50 15.12 16.50 15.25 16.75 16.50 15.00

WEST BENGAL

Calcutta . . . Imported . . . 1959 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C

1958 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C 14.00C

1957 17.75D 18.00D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 17.75D 14.00C

DELHI

Delhi Data . . . 1959 21.25 19.50 20.00 16.00 14.50 14.25 14.50 15.00 14.75 14.75 15.00 15.50

1958 14.50 14.50 14.25 14.25 13.50 14.00 15.25 17.00 15.50 16.50 17.50 20.00

1957 16.00 16.00 16.50 17.00 15.25 15.00 15.50 13.87 14.50 14.75 14.75 14.50

TABLE No. 12.4—contd.

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
III. JOWAR														
ANDHRA PRADESH														
Nandyal (Kurnool)	Coarse	1959	12.00 (e)	12.37 (e)	12.75 (e)	12.75 (e)	12.75 (e)	13.75 (e)	13.17 (e)	13.00 (e)	13.00 (e)	13.00 (e)	13.75 (e)	13.75 (e)
		1958	12.00	10.87	11.00	11.37	11.37	11.75	12.00	12.37	12.37	12.37	13.00	13.75
		1957	15.00	16.75	16.00	15.00	16.00	16.00	16.37	16.75	17.37	16.00	14.37	14.37
Hyderabad	Yellow	1959	12.31	12.00	12.19	11.69	13.69	12.50	13.50	12.00	13.69	11.31	13.25	13.31
		1958	11.31	11.25	11.00	10.81	10.06	12.94	13.19	13.00	13.19	10.69	11.50	11.31
		1957	13.75	14.19	13.87	13.56	14.84	14.81	15.19	13.19	12.25	12.50	12.00	12.44
BOMBAY														
Mohal (Sholapur)	Local	1959	14.50	13.25	13.40	13.40	14.40	14.35	14.35	14.45	17.75	17.00	16.65	17.45
		1958	13.85	12.90	12.70	12.25	11.75	11.95	13.50	13.10	12.75	13.55	13.80	11.80
		1957	17.87	17.00	18.25	18.19	18.12	17.37	18.31	17.50	16.75	17.81	16.75	15.00
Surat	Local	1959	14.00	14.00	14.25	14.25	14.50	14.75	14.75	14.75	18.50	18.00	17.00	16.00
		1958	13.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.00	14.50	15.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
		1957	18.00	18.00	20.00	20.00	21.00	20.00	20.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	20.00	18.00
Akola	Yellow	1959	10.00	9.60	9.60	9.60	11.75	10.00	12.00	12.00	10.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
		1958	8.25	10.00	9.75	9.75	9.80	10.00	10.80	12.00	10.00	11.20	9.00	9.20
		1957	11.00	10.75	11.00	13.00	13.50	13.50	13.00	12.00	10.75	11.50	10.50	10.50

Nagpur	.	.	Yellow	.	1959	13.50	12.00	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.25	13.00	15.00	15.00	13.50	15.00
					1958	10.25	10.50	10.50	10.94	11.40	12.25	13.00	13.12	12.87	13.25	12.50
					1957	11.75	12.12	12.62	13.25	13.06	13.50	14.31	13.50	12.00	12.87	12.81
																11.87

MADHYA PRADESH

Ujjain	.	.	Yellow	.	1959	14.12	13.25	12.25	12.19	12.50	12.94	13.33	13.62	13.50	15.50	13.63	14.16
					1958	8.50	9.25	9.75	9.50	10.50	10.75	12.40	13.00	11.50	12.00	12.50	12.00
					1957	13.00	13.00	13.50	13.00	12.37	12.87	13.50	11.25	11.25	12.37	11.00	10.50

MADRAS

Coimbatore	.	.	White	.	1959	15.25	15.65	14.85	14.45	12.84	14.40	14.80	13.64	14.00	15.60	16.40	14.80
					1958	15.00	15.00	14.50	15.00	15.00	16.37	16.37	16.37	12.62	12.60	12.80	12.04
					1957	14.25	12.25	14.31	14.31	14.50	14.50	14.50	14.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00

MYSORE

Hubli (Dharwar)	.	.	Local	.	1959	13.50	12.75	13.00	13.25	14.00	14.25	14.75	13.75	15.75	17.50	16.00	14.25
					1958	12.00	11.50	12.00	11.75	11.50	11.75	12.25	12.00	12.00	13.00	13.50	12.00
					1957	16.50	14.00	14.31	15.00	17.00	16.50	16.50	15.50	15.25	16.00	13.00	13.00
Gulbarga	.	.	White	.	1959	12.50	12.00	12.50	13.50	13.50	13.75	14.50	14.00	16.00	15.50	16.00	16.60
					1958	13.00	11.00	10.75	9.50	10.50	11.75	12.50	12.25	12.50	12.25	12.25	12.50
					1957	19.31	15.31	14.69	16.00	16.33	15.83	16.31	16.00	16.67	17.00	16.00	15.25

TABLE No. 12'4—*contd.*
MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
MYSORE—<i>contd.</i>														
Hospet (Bellary)														
	Local	1959	12.00	12.50	13.40	13.40	13.40	13.20	14.00	14.00	14.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
		1958	13.56	13.40	12.00	12.37	11.60	11.90	12.00	12.29	12.00	12.60	11.80	12.40
		1957	14.94	15.75	13.75	14.19	15.94	14.50	14.94	14.94	14.19	14.56	14.56	14.34
PUNJAB														
Rohtak														
	Red	1959	11.62	11.63	12.75	11.50	15.71	14.00	16.00	N.T.	12.50	10.12	8.62	9.50
		1958	7.00	7.25	7.00	7.00	6.50	9.25	8.75	9.00	7.00	7.00	10.50	11.00
		1957	9.00	8.50	9.00	10.00	10.75	10.50	8.00	6.00	5.50	4.50	7.00	7.50
RAJASTHAN														
Jhalawar														
	Yellow	1959	11.50	11.00	13.25	12.75	13.50	13.25	13.75	14.00	14.00	14.50	12.00	11.50
		1958	8.00	8.50	8.75	8.75	9.75	11.25	13.00	13.25	12.00	12.25	12.25	10.50
		1957	12.50	13.00	13.25	13.00	13.50	13.00	13.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	9.50	10.25
UTTAR PRADESH														
Jhansi														
	F.A.Q.	1959	15.06	13.34	12.31	11.42	12.31	12.80	12.92	11.64	13.06	13.33	11.04	11.42
		1958	8.89	9.28	9.73	9.37	10.33	12.31	12.55	15.23	13.06	14.22	10.66	12.55
		1957	12.81	13.31	12.31	13.31	13.62	13.56	13.56	11.64	10.84	10.00	10.00	9.73

TABLE No. 12-4

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State/Market/District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
V. MAIZE														
BIHAR														
Khagaria (Monghyr)	White	1959	15.00	16.00	15.75	15.87	15.62	15.50	14.31	11.00	10.50	10.50	9.00	8.75
		1958	13.00	13.25	13.00	13.25	13.75	15.75	16.50	17.50	14.00	14.12	14.50	13.61
		1957	12.50	15.00	15.00	15.50	15.50	16.00	17.00	17.00	13.50	15.00	15.00	13.50
											(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
BOMBAY														
Dohad (Panch Mahals)	Budmoga	1959	15.33	15.50	15.50	14.00	14.50	15.67	15.00	14.75	14.50	13.33	12.67	13.00
		1958	12.00	12.00	12.17	12.50	13.67	14.08	14.67	15.75	11.58	13.91	12.50	13.00
		1957	14.50	14.69	15.00	15.31	15.50	15.00	14.62	15.50	11.67	12.06	11.00	12.37
PUNJAB														
Ludhiana	Coarse	1959	15.75	17.25	16.75	16.12	16.12	16.12	16.62	16.00	15.00	10.56	10.75	10.81
		1958	10.87	11.19	11.12	10.75	13.12	14.00	14.12	14.00	15.75	15.00	14.87	14.31
		1957	12.00	12.25	13.56	13.25	13.50	14.12	16.25	13.00	13.00	12.25	11.50	11.25
RAJASTHAN														
Bhilwara	Local	1959	12.00	11.50	11.00	11.75	13.37	12.75	13.50	12.00	12.00	9.00	11.50	11.25
		1958	10.62	11.50	11.75	12.70	12.25	14.00	14.50	15.50	10.75	14.12	13.00	13.12
		1957	13.50	14.50	14.00	13.50	15.00	15.00	16.00	14.50	11.00	10.00	11.50	10.75

UTTAR PRADESH

Behraich	-	-	-	F.A.Q.	-	1959	15.00	14.00	14.00	13.50	15.00	16.00	15.00	13.25	12.50	11.25	10.50	11.25
						1958	11.00	11.00	11.75	12.00	12.75	15.25	15.50	18.75	13.00	13.50	13.25	14.00
						1957	13.87	13.50	14.25	13.00	14.00	14.50	15.00	14.50	12.00	12.75	12.25	12.00

HIMACHAL PRADESH

Mandi	-	-	-	Local	-	1959	17.50	19.50	20.00	17.50	N.T.	16.25	18.00	16.00	15.00	13.25	13.75	13.25
						1958	12.75	12.75	13.50	13.75	13.75	13.75	16.00	18.25	16.00	16.00	17.00	16.50
						1957	12.50	12.00	13.00	12.50	12.75	12.50	12.50	13.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	13.00

VI. RAGI

ANDHRA PRADESH

Madanapalli (Chittoor)	-	II Sort	-	-	-	1959	11.86(f)	11.93(f)	12.10(f)	12.54(f)	12.61(f)	12.63(f)	13.25	13.30	13.24	13.26	13.10	13.72
						1958	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	12.70	11.45	11.68	11.72
						1957	11.25	10.50	10.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	12.50	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00

BOMBAY

Ghewi (Nasik)	-	-	-	-	-	1959	13.00	14.50	14.50	14.50	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.50	15.50	16.25	14.50	14.50
						1958	13.00	12.50	12.00	15.00	13.50	15.00	15.00	14.00	14.00	13.00	13.00	12.00
						1957	14.00	14.00	14.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	18.50	17.00	15.00	16.00	12.50

MADRAS

Salem	-	-	-	-	-	1959	13.95	13.85	13.95	14.07	14.19	15.03	15.39	15.40	15.76	15.15	14.91	14.43
						1958	13.23	13.23	13.21	13.24	13.11	12.75	14.44	13.47	14.68	14.20	13.95	14.20
						1957	12.00	12.00	11.00	11.50	11.53	11.53	11.53	12.67	12.67	13.52	13.52	13.52

MYSORE

Bangalore	-	-	-	II Sort	-	1959	12.37	11.25	11.62	12.19	12.37	13.31	13.59	14.25	13.31	13.81	13.31	13.87
						1958	12.75	11.62	12.00	10.91	11.81	11.87	12.19	12.37	12.00	11.25	12.19	12.19
						1957	12.19	10.87	11.25	11.44	12.00	11.25	12.00	12.00	12.75	12.75	12.37	12.75

TABLE NO. 12·4—*contd.*

MONTH-END WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AND GRAM AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

Stat. / Market / District	Variety	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	D.c.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
VII. BARLEY														
BIHAR														
Motihari (Champaran)	Local	1959	N.T.	N.T.	10·00	11·00	11·00	12·00	12·00	11·75	10·50	10·00	10·75	10·00
		1958	12·75	12·00	11·50	11·00	11·50	13·50	14·50	17·50	15·00	19·00	19·25	19·50
		1957	11·00	11·50	10·00	10·50	12·00	12·50	12·50	13·00	13·00	13·00	13·00	13·00
PUNJAB														
Moga (Ferozepur)	Coarse	1959	10·25	10·25	10·25	10·25	11·50	11·00	11·00	11·25	11·25	10·25	11·25	11·00
		1958	10·50	10·50	10·00	10·00	11·00	12·25	13·25	13·50	13·50	13·00	15·00	10·00
		1957	11·00	11·00	12·00	10·80	10·87	10·25	11·44	11·00	10·75	10·50	10·50	10·50
RAJASTHAN														
Jaipur	Local	1959	14·00	14·00	13·00	12·00	13·00	12·75	13·20	14·00	13·65	13·37	13·00	12·75
		1958	8·50	8·50	7·25	10·00	10·25	12·00	14·00	15·00	14·75	16·25	14·00	14·00
		1957	15·00	14·25	13·31	11·00	12·00	11·75	12·25	11·75	11·00	10·50	9·50	10·50
UTTAR PRADESH														
Jaunpur	F.A.Q.	1959	18·75	17·35	14·75	13·00	13·12	14·82	14·50	13·75	14·00	14·00	13·25	13·19
		1958	10·50	10·75	10·50	11·00	12·50	14·50	15·00	17·00	16·00	17·50	17·00	16·30
		1957	14·00	15·00	13·00	12·00	13·00	13·50	13·50	13·25	12·50	13·75	12·00	11·25
Hapur (Meerut)	Average	1959	17·50	14·75	13·50	11·75	12·75	12·50	12·62	12·50	12·50	12·50	11·62	11·12
		1958	8·75	9·37	9·25	10·75	11·06	13·00	14·00	16·00	15·62	17·50	17·25	16·50
		1957	13·12	13·50	10·25	10·75	11·00	10·50	11·62	11·75	10·75	10·31	10·12	9·75

TABLE NO. 12.5
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base : 1952-53 = 100)

Year/Month	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Barley	Maize	Ragi	Cereals†	Gram	Pulses‡	Food Articles*	AllCom- modities
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1950 . . .	91	94	92	97	99	110	91	93	75	86	111.4	109.0
1951 . . .	104	96	95	97	120	131	94	102	87	103	113.7	119.9
1952 . . .	100	97	100	101	103	103	97	99	94	98	100.2	102.3
1953 . . .	102	96	101	103	98	101	110	100	97	98	106.8	104.1
1954 . . .	86	79	86	84	77	88	84	84	62	66	98.2	99.6
1955 . . .	76	70	59	78	61	70	63	73	44	56	85.4	91.5
1956 . . .	93	86	116	113	91	101	79	92	67	78	99.0	102.6
1957 . . .	104	90	120	131	102	115	104	102	72	85	106.8	108.7
1958 . . .	108	96	101	121	112	116	102	105	81	94	112.0	111.0
1959 . . .	102	102	116	127	112	123	110	104	87	100	118.2	115.5
1950												
January . .	86	94	88	99	111	96	92	90	66	78	105.5	103.7
February . .	86	96	93	97	108	109	98	91	67	79	108.1	105.7
March . . .	87	98	95	97	105	109	96	92	69	80	108.3	106.4
April . . .	87	95	94	97	92	107	98	91	66	79	108.0	106.3
May . . .	89	91	89	97	86	109	98	90	64	78	110.9	108.4
June . . .	90	90	89	97	89	114	98	91	65	80	111.4	108.4
July . . .	92	92	91	97	91	116	95	93	70	87	116.0	111.4
August . .	93	92	90	97	92	114	81	93	74	89	118.5	113.0
September .	94	93	90	97	97	111	77	94	83	93	116.9	112.8
October . .	95	93	91	95	98	107	81	94	90	96	115.3	112.0
November .	95	95	98	95	111	111	87	96	91	96	108.5	109.0
December .	96	99	92	93	110	112	88	97	89	96	109.2	110.6
1951												
January . .	97	101	82	93	105	126	98	98	91	102	111.3	113.3
February . .	97	101	93	94	112	131	81	99	92	102	112.1	115.8
March . . .	100	100	93	95	108	133	84	100	90	102	112.4	120.2
April . . .	105	97	95	95	108	130	90	103	89	102	114.4	126.0
May . . .	107	94	95	95	108	128	97	103	85	102	115.2	125.9
June . . .	110	93	95	95	104	133	95	104	82	103	116.9	126.4
July . . .	111	93	96	95	104	163	102	106	80	101	116.8	122.3
August . .	111	95	95	95	121	161	105	107	83	102	116.2	118.9
September .	109	95	96	95	127	127	92	105	84	101	113.7	117.3
October . .	105	95	95	95	148	117	96	103	88	104	113.1	118.3
November .	100	94	99	109	162	105	94	100	89	105	112.2	117.8
December .	99	93	101	113	134	112	92	99	89	104	110.2	117.1
1952												
January . .	99	93	101	101	131	105	93	98	90	104	107.0	115.3
February . .	99	93	104	97	124	122	91	99	90	100	102.9	110.2
March . . .	97	90	91	99	96	105	94	95	77	85	93.7	99.9
April . . .	97	95	88	93	85	100	92	96	79	88	95.6	99.9
May . . .	101	97	88	93	81	97	86	98	76	87	95.7	97.5
June . . .	103	96	97	97	85	106	87	100	82	90	97.9	99.1
July . . .	105	100	101	112	102	114	111	104	97	100	103.1	102.0
August . .	104	100	102	112	123	110	117	104	105	102	104.4	102.7
September .	102	100	105	110	105	101	101	102	107	104	103.7	103.0
October . .	98	102	106	104	105	91	91	100	108	106	101.6	101.8
November .	98	103	107	98	108	96	96	100	110	106	100.3	99.6
December .	95	100	112	95	100	90	102	97	107	104	96.5	96.4

TABLE NO. 12.5—*contd.*
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base : 1952-53 = 100)

Year/Month	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Barley	Maize	Ragi	Cereals†	Gram	Pulses‡	Food Articles*	All Com- modities**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1953												
January . .	99	102	104	93	113	99	98	100	113	107	98.4	97.9
February . .	99	104	94	97	111	99	98	100	116	108	100.6	99.6
March . .	99	102	97	93	93	99	120	100	99	98	102.2	100.8
April . .	99	90	98	107	89	90	113	96	89	93	103.6	101.4
May . .	103	92	106	111	94	96	114	100	94	99	108.0	105.4
June . .	107	95	108	116	99	101	119	104	96	102	113.3	108.8
July . .	112	98	107	117	102	112	117	108	98	104	116.1	110.3
August . .	110	97	106	114	105	113	115	106	100	103	114.4	109.7
September . .	107	95	103	108	99	106	110	103	95	97	111.7	107.7
October . .	103	93	99	97	94	98	108	100	91	92	107.8	104.2
November . .	97	91	93	92	93	99	120	95	89	89	103.6	101.9
December . .	93	92	92	95	88	100	102	92	86	87	101.6	101.4
1954												
January . .	90	94	98	101	98	108	98	93	84	84	103.1	102.7
February . .	87	90	96	92	90	105	95	89	75	74	98.8	100.8
March . .	87	88	94	90	87	99	89	88	71	71	98.6	100.3
April . .	90	87	96	90	81	95	89	89	71	74	103.4	103.4
May . .	89	78	95	84	78	89	87	86	67	70	100.4	102.0
June . .	88	69	87	73	70	86	79	82	57	63	97.3	99.3
July . .	86	71	88	79	74	88	81	82	56	62	98.6	99.1
August . .	89	74	82	84	75	88	81	84	57	61	99.2	99.3
September . .	90	76	77	85	77	83	81	85	58	62	100.4	100.3
October . .	83	76	77	80	72	73	76	80	57	60	98.7	99.2
November . .	81	73	74	78	65	68	78	78	51	56	92.3	95.9
December . .	74	72	71	72	61	68	77	73	45	51	87.7	93.4
1955												
January . .	73	77	65	74	62	70	71	73	44	50	88.3	93.9
February . .	72	78	57	71	61	67	65	72	43	50	86.4	93.2
March . .	72	71	53	68	52	61	62	70	41	49	82.9	90.8
April . .	72	64	51	64	50	60	61	68	38	48	80.8	88.9
May . .	74	58	52	67	52	60	59	67	38	48	82.3	89.4
June . .	76	60	55	73	54	63	62	69	40	50	83.7	89.7
July . .	79	67	60	85	62	73	69	74	47	59	88.4	92.9
August . .	81	70	59	90	65	75	64	77	47	57	87.7	92.5
September . .	81	68	58	77	62	73	66	75	44	55	85.3	90.6
October . .	79	71	60	77	64	70	61	75	46	61	85.1	90.6
November . .	78	74	63	93	70	77	58	76	50	69	86.9	92.5
December . .	76	80	71	99	74	86	57	77	54	73	87.5	93.5

TABLE NO. 12.5—*contd.*
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base : 192-53-100)

Year/Month	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Barley	Maize	Ragi	Cereals†	Gram	Pulses‡	Food Articles*	All Commodities**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1956												
January . .	77	85	83	98	81	91	60	80	59	76	89.4	95.2
February . .	79	85	91	89	84	90	63	82	61	73	88.8	95.3
March . .	86	85	102	94	85	97	64	86	66	77	92.8	98.1
April . .	92	79	111	95	76	96	70	89	62	74	95.9	100.0
May . .	93	79	112	103	82	93	69	90	62	73	96.6	100.9
June . .	85	82	120	107	88	105	79	93	63	75	99.0	102.1
July . .	97	85	121	117	95	107	82	95	68	78	101.0	103.5
August . .	100	88	125	124	97	108	85	99	72	81	105.0	106.5
September . .	101	87	127	124	97	108	92	99	70	81	103.6	106.9
October . .	100	87	133	130	98	98	91	98	69	79	104.0	106.7
November . .	99	92	136	136	106	105	91	100	74	84	106.9	108.7
December . .	94	94	127	133	108	108	97	97	77	87	105.1	108.1
1957												
January . .	93	94	119	132	113	112	97	97	78	86	103.6	107.3
February . .	98	97	119	132	114	115	100	100	79	87	104.1	106.9
March . .	97	95	119	130	100	118	99	99	80	84	102.3	105.6
April . .	101	93	124	134	94	118	99	101	75	84	104.3	106.5
May . .	106	90	126	137	98	119	101	103	71	84	107.0	109.0
June . .	107	89	128	138	99	121	102	104	71	86*	109.3	110.7
July . .	108	89	128	142	103	127	104	105	72	87	111.3	111.9
August . .	111	89	122	138	103	126	109	106	71	87	112.1	112.0
September . .	108	87	112	125	100	111	112	103	68	83	108.5	109.5
October . .	107	88	113	121	99	102	110	102	67	83	107.3	108.9
November . .	107	87	115	121	97	107	110	102	67	83	107.9	109.3
December . .	102	86	109	117	91	105	108	98	65	80	104.0	107.1
1958												
January . .	101	86	103	114	88	103	103	97	64	80	102.5	106.0
February . .	99	84	92	109	86	99	103	95	61	76	100.8	104.7
March . .	100	84	94	110	82	102	100	95	63	78	102.3	105.4
April . .	103	85	94	111	87	106	99	97	65	82	105.2	107.4
May . .	106	86	92	111	95	109	99	99	64	82	107.2	108.2
June . .	111	93	100	123	107	123	103	106	74	91	113.4	111.7
July . .	115	97	106	127	118	123	106	110	83	100	118.4	114.7
August . .	118	101	109	128	128	137	106	114	90	102	120.2	116.0
September . .	118	105	108	131	131	125	105	115	95	105	121.2	116.5
October . .	115	109	107	127	136	119	103	114	103	109	121.2	116.2
November . .	108	112	105	127	143	123	99	111	107	112	118.0	114.0
December . .	98	114	104	128	139	122	101	105	108	111	123.3	111.4

TABLE No. 12.5—*concl'd.*
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base : 1952-53-100)

Year/Month	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Barley	Maize	Ragi	Cereals†	Gram	Pulses‡	Food Arti- cles*	All Co- mmodi- ties**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1959												
January . .	92	125	107	132	142	130	101	105	121	117	114.3	112.4
February . .	92	124	112	133	140	138	104	105	125	121	115.7	113.3
March . .	92	114	110	131	123	139	102	102	119	113	113.8	112.3
April . .	95	100	108	125	101	133	104	99	85	96	113.1	111.9
May . .	98	92	112	126	105	129	107	99	78	95	116.1	114.0
June . .	102	93	116	130	108	132	110	102	76	96	118.7	115.6
July . .	109	95	120	134	108	133	115	107	76	96	121.0	116.8
August . .	113	96	120	130	110	127	117	109	72	93	121.7	117.1
September . .	111	98	120	117	104	117	116	108	70	90	120.5	117.2
October . .	112	100	128	125	105	103	116	110	75	94	124.0	119.3
November . .	108	98	121	126	102	99	114	106	73	94	121.4	118.2
December . .	101	96	120	121	97	98	112	101	70	92	118.2	117.9
1960												
January . .	102	97	119	125	98	101	112	102	72	92	117.7	118.9

†Includes Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra, Barley, Maize and Ragi.

‡Includes Gram, Arhar, Mung, Masur, Urad and Other Pulses.

*Includes, Cereals, Pulses, Fruits & Vegetables, Milk & Ghee, Edible Oils, Fish, Eggs & Meat, Sugar & Gur, Tea, Coffee Condiments & Spices, Betelnuts and Salt.

**Includes five groups viz., Food Articles, Liquor & Tobacco, Fuel, Power, Light & Lubricants, Industrial Raw Materials and Manufactures.

NOTE.—Figures of the back period January 1950 to March 1953 given above were derived from unpublished series with 1948-49 as base which covered 50 quotations for cereals as compared with 96 quotations in the revised series, i.e., 1952-53 as base.

TABLE NO. 13
SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item/Unit	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Population (a) (Million persons)	361.5 (100.0)	367.7 (101.7)	372.5 (103.0)	377.3 (104.4)	382.3 (105.8)	387.2 (107.1)	392.3 (108.5)	397.4 (109.9)	402.6 (111.4)
2. National Income (b) (Rupees 100 crores)	88.5 (100.0)	91.0 (102.8)	94.6 (106.9)	100.3 (113.2)	102.8 (116.1)	104.8 (118.4)	110.0 (124.3)	108.3† (122.4)	115.7† (130.7)
3. Per-capita Income (b) (Rupees)	246.3 (100.0)	250.1 (101.5)	256.6 (104.2)	268.7 (109.1)	271.9 (110.4)	273.6 (111.1)	283.5 (115.1)	275.6† (119.9)	290.7† (118.0)
4. Money Supply with the Public (c) (Rupees crores)	1979 (100.0)	1804 (91.2)	1765 (89.1)	1794 (90.7)	1921 (97.1)	2184 (110.4)	2313 (116.9)	2389 (120.7)	2499 (126.3)
5. Plan Investment (d) (Rupees crores)	N.A.	259.4 (100.0)	267.6 (103.2)	343.0 (132.2)	475.9 (183.5)	666.5 (256.9)	641.0 (247.1)	863.0 (332.7)	1064.0 (410.2)
6. Index Number of Whole-sale prices (e)									
(i) Food Articles	100.0	98.7	88.9	94.8	84.1	77.0	90.9	94.6	102.4
(ii) Industrial Raw Materials	100.0	108.3	76.5	8.39	84.4	75.7	88.8	89.1	80.4
(iii) Manufactures	100.0	115.6	97.3	95.8	97.5	96.6	103.0	104.7	104.9
(iv) All Commodities	100.0	105.5	89.4	93.6	87.2	82.7	94.2	97.0	101.0
7. Consumer Price Index Number for Working Class (f)									
All-India (i) Food Index	100.0	98.1	104.8	97.1	88.5	101.0	107.7	113.5	119.2*
(ii) General Index	100.0	98.1	101.0	96.2	91.4	100.0	105.7	110.5	115.2*
Bombay (i) Food Index	100.0	102.8	113.8	110.1	100.9	107.3	112.8	122.0	127.5*
(ii) General Index	100.0	111.9	109.3	108.3	101.9	106.5	111.1	119.4	124.1*
Ahmedabad (i) Food Index	100.0	100.0	110.5	91.4	76.2	92.4	100.0	108.6	122.7*
(ii) General Index	100.0	99.0	105.7	93.3	82.9	93.3	99.0	104.8	118.1*

Madras City (i) Food Index	100.0	99.0	111.0	106.0	95.0	110.0	113.0	124.0	133.0*
(ii) General Index	100.0	99.0	105.8	102.9	96.1	107.8	112.6	120.4	128.2*
Bangalore (i) Food Index	100.0	99.1	100.9	91.2	84.1	98.2	111.5	115.0	124.8*
(ii) General Index	100.0	100.0	99.1	92.1	89.6	99.1	109.6	113.9	120.9*
Hyderabad (i) Food Index	100.0	98.2	109.7	102.7	86.7	111.5	123.0	121.2	128.3*
(ii) General Index	100.0	98.1	106.5	100.0	89.8	107.4	114.8	113.9	118.5*
Ernakulam (i) Food Index	100.0	95.1	96.1	98.5	97.1	105.8	109.7	114.6	123.3*
(ii) General Index	100.0	100.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	104.7	104.7	107.5	115.1*
Kanpur (i) Food Index	100.0	95.6	98.9	84.8	73.9	88.0	94.6	101.2	105.3*
(ii) General Index	100.0	97.9	101.1	90.4	83.0	94.7	100.0	104.3	104.3*
8. Agricultural Production Index (g)									
(i) Cereals	100.0	101.0	112.3	133.0	126.8	127.2	132.8	120.3	141.0
(ii) Foodgrains	100.0	100.7	111.7	131.6	127.1	127.4	133.1	119.3	141.0
(iii) Non-Foodgrains	100.0	104.3	98.0	98.9	114.2	113.4	123.8	120.7	129.0
(iv) All-Commodities	100.0	102.0	106.7	119.6	122.4	122.3	129.3	119.9	137.0
9. Industrial Production Index (d)	100.0	111.6	113.2	116.8	128.5	138.0	149.8	152.0	N.A.

N.A.—Not available.

*Average for ten months—January to October.

†Provisional & subject to revision.

(a) Excludes Tribal Area of Assam; figures have been estimated by the Registrar General, Government of India.

(b) At 1948-49 prices; figures for 1951 correspond to 1950-51, and so on for subsequent years.

(c) 1951 figures correspond to last Friday of the financial year 1950-51, and so on for subsequent years.

(d) 1951 figures correspond to 1950-51, and so on for subsequent years.

(e) Indices with 1950-51 = 100 have been obtained from the original series with 1952-53 = 100 by arithmetic conversion.

(f) Indices with 1951 = 100 have been obtained from the original series with 1949 = 100 by arithmetic conversion.

(g) Figures relate to Agricultural year, July-June; 1951 figures correspond to 1950-51 and so on for subsequent years.

Indices with 1950-51 = 100 have been obtained from the original series with 1949-50 = 100 by arithmetic conversion.

NOTE.—Figures in brackets indicate Index Numbers.

TABLE No. 14

ALL-INDIA ADVANCES OF ALL SCHEDULED BANKS AGAINST
RICE & PADDY AND WHEAT

(In lakh rupees)

Month/Fortnight	Rice & Paddy		Wheat	
	1958	1959	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
January . . . I	8,06	6,83	2,29	91
II	8,76	8,15	2,09	1,03
February . . . I	10,20	9,34	1,78	2,30
II	11,11	10,83	1,66	2,34
March I	11,59	11,48	1,47	2,28
II	12,19	12,47	1,56	1,64
April I	13,74	11,70	1,61	1,29
II	13,96	11,37	1,58	1,44
May I	13,08	11,22	2,16	1,55
II	13,31	10,93	2,92	1,89
June I	10,22	10,90	4,17	2,55
II	9,44	11,49	4,36	2,93
July I	8,05	10,58	3,97	2,63
II	7,13	9,89	3,90	2,73
August I	5,21	8,45	2,92	2,65
II	4,48	7,41	2,90	2,57
September . . . I	3,70	6,37	2,64	2,02
II	3,38	5,37	2,24	1,48
October I	2,85	5,07	1,58	1,36
II	3,46	5,26	1,27	99
November . . . I	3,94	6,20	1,06	1,00
II	4,40	6,62	82	1,08
December . . . I	4,63	7,58	1,01	1,12
II	5,40	7,82	73	1,08

NOTE.—Advances are inclusive of demand documentary bills.

APPENDIX I

Details of Application of Sub-section 3(A) of Section 3 of the Essential Commodities Act, 1955 to Various States and Union Territories

Commodity	Localities/States Enforced	In Force	
		From	To
Rice/Paddy	Any locality in the States of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Bombay, Madhya Pradesh, Madras, Mysore, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal and the Union Territories of Delhi, Himachal Pradesh & Tripura	6-6-57	5-9-57
	Do.	6-9-57	5-12-57
	Any locality in Bihar and Uttar Pradesh	8-5-58	7-8-58
	Do.	8-8-58	7-11-58
	Any locality in Bombay State	19-9-58	18-12-58
	Any locality in Orissa State	21-12-59	20-3-60
Wheat	Any locality in Punjab and Uttar Pradesh	2-11-57	1-2-58
	Do.	2-2-58	1-5-58
	Any locality in Madhya Pradesh	4-6-58	3-9-58
	Any locality in Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan	7-6-58	6-9-58
	Any locality in Madhya Pradesh	4-9-58	3-12-58
	Any locality in Punjab	4-9-58	3-12-58
	Any locality in U.P. and Rajasthan	7-9-58	6-12-58
	Any locality in Madhya Pradesh	4-12-58	3-3-59
	Any locality in Punjab	4-12-58	3-3-59
	Any locality in Uttar Pradesh	7-12-58	6-3-59
	Any locality in Rajasthan	8-12-58	7-3-59
	Any locality in Bombay	16-2-59	15-5-59
	Any locality in Punjab	4-3-59	3-6-59
	Any locality in Rajasthan	9-3-59	8-4-59
Jowar	Any locality in Bombay	6-11-59	28-1-60
Bajra and Maize	Any locality in Bombay	16-2-59	15-5-60
Gram including split gram & products	Any locality in the States of Punjab & Rajasthan and in 15 districts of Uttar Pradesh.	29-7-57	28-10-57
Gram, gram dal and barley	Any locality in the States of Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh	11-9-58	10-12-58
	Do.	11-12-58	10-3-59
Peas	Any locality in Uttar Pradesh	11-9-58	10-12-58
	Do.	11-12-58	10-3-59

NOTE.—Sub-section 3(A) of Section 3 of the Essential Commodities Act, 1955 empowers the Government to regulate stocks at the average of three months prices prevailing before the application of the Section to particular commodity in a particular area.

APPENDIX II

System of Government Purchases of Rice and Wheat as in January, 1960

State	Foodgrains	Purchases by Centre/State	System of purchases
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Andhra Pradesh	Rice	Central Government	Purchases at maximum controlled prices on voluntary offers, mostly in the delta districts.
Assam	Rice & Paddy	State Government on its own account	Purchases at maximum controlled prices on voluntary offers. In the Nowgong district and the Diphu Sub-division on Mikir and North Cachar Hills the monopoly right of purchases of paddy has been given to the Assam Co-operative Apex Marketing Society. It has been decided to extend this monopoly right of procurement by the Co-operative Apex Marketing Society to Kamrup, Darrang and Cachar districts, North Lakhimpur sub-division and the South bank of Goalpara Sub-division.
Madhya Pradesh	Rice	Central Government	Purchases at Maximum controlled prices on voluntary offers.
	Paddy	State Governments on its own account	Purchases at the specified prices (not declared as statutory maxima) from the growers, either directly or through co-operative societies, Associations of traders etc.
	Wheat	State Government on its own account	Purchases at specified prices (not declared as statutory maxima) on voluntary offers.
Orissa	Rice & Paddy	State Government on its own account	A levy of 20% on licensed dealers and millers.
Punjab	Rice	State Government on behalf of Central Government	A levy of 60% on licensed dealers and millers, at maximum controlled prices.
	Wheat	State Government on its own account	Purchases under the 'Share System' at about the prices laid down for the purpose (not declared as statutory maxima). This system provides that no person in a specified mandi should purchase or take delivery of any portion of daily arrivals unless the Government purchaser has taken the Government share or has declared that Government share would not be taken. In addition to making purchases for its own reserves under the "Share System" the State Government has also been purchasing under "Tender System" for supply to roller flour mills, who are prohibited from buying in the open market.
Uttar Pradesh	Rice	State Government on its own account.	A levy of 65% on licensed dealers and millers in 28 districts, at maximum controlled prices.
	Wheat	Do.	A levy of 50% on licensed dealers, wholesalers and commission agents in 34 districts, at maximum controlled prices.
Tripura	Rice & Paddy	Do.	Purchases made on voluntary offers through co-operative societies and individual traders at specified prices (not declared as statutory maxima).
Manipur	Rice & Paddy	Do.	Purchases made on voluntary offers at specified prices (not declared as statutory maxima).

APPENDIX III

Reserve Bank directives regarding Control of Credit against Foodgrains

1. The Reserve Bank issued a directive on May 17, 1956 to scheduled banks which required them not to grant fresh advances or credit limits to individual parties in excess of Rs. 50,000 against paddy & rice and to raise the existing margins by 10%. Banks were also requested to endeavour to bring down advances to a level not more than 125% of the level obtaining a year ago.

2. The selective credit control was extended on September 13, 1956 to cover advances against wheat, coarse grains, and gram & pulses. Margins were to be raised by 10 % over the prevailing levels and banks were prohibited to grant fresh credit limit or increase existing ones against any or all of these grains taken together in excess of Rs. 50,000. Banks were requested to endeavour to reduce their advances to a level not substantially higher than that a year ago.

3. In order to facilitate movement of new crop, restrictions on paddy & rice advances were withdrawn on November 14, 1956.

4. Restrictions on advances against paddy & rice were re-imposed on February 9, 1957. The existing margin was to be raised by at least 10% provided that margin when so increased was not to be less than 35%. Banks were requested to endeavour to maintain level of advances in such a way that from March 15, 1957 it was not more than 75% of the level a year ago.

5. In view of the rising trend of bank credit against foodgrains, the Reserve Bank issued another directive on June 7, 1957 which required banks (i) to raise existing margin at least by 5% so as to provide a margin of not less than 40%; (ii) not to sanction any fresh credit limit to any party in excess of Rs. 50,000 or to increase any existing limits below Rs. 50,000 beyond this figure; and (iii) to maintain an aggregate level of credit from July 12, 1957 which was not to exceed 66-2/3% in respect of paddy & rice and 75% in respect of other foodgrains of the level obtaining in the corresponding week in 1956.

6. On December 11, 1957 the Reserve Bank issued a fresh directive which required the banks to adhere to a minimum margin of 40% as before and to restrict the sanction of new limits to individual parties to Rs. 50,000 or not to raise the existing limits beyond that amount against paddy & rice or wheat and other foodgrains and pulses. Banks were also asked to maintain each month commencing from January 1958, an average aggregate level of credit against paddy and rice not exceeding 75% and against wheat (excluding advances to roller flour mills) and other foodgrains not exceeding 80% of the average of similar advances during the corresponding months of 1955, 1956 and 1957, and also to maintain in each month in Andhra Pradesh and Madhya Pradesh a level of advances against paddy and rice not exceeding 60% of the advances in the corresponding month of 1957.

7. On September 10, 1958 a new directive was issued in terms of which the average aggregate level of advances from October, 1958 against wheat (excluding advances to roller flour mills) was required to be maintained at 66-2/3% of the average aggregate level a year ago for the country as a whole and for the State of Punjab, taken separately. Advances against 'other foodgrains' (excluding wheat) were not to exceed 80% of the level in the corresponding month of 1957. Provisions relating to margin limit, credit limit and regulation of advances against paddy and rice remained the same as provided for in December 11, 1957 directive.

8. On December 29, 1958 a fresh directive was issued which came into operation from January 1959. It required that advances against paddy and rice each month during 1959 be maintained within the levels permitted to individual banks for the corresponding month of 1958, both in the aggregate and in the States of Andhra Pradesh and Madhya Pradesh. Advances against wheat and other foodgrains taken separately for each month were not to exceed their outstanding advances in the corresponding month of 1958, subject to the condition that advances in Punjab against wheat were not to exceed their outstanding total in the corresponding month of 1958. Provisions relating to margin limit and credit limit remained unaltered.

9. On April 24, 1959 the Reserve Bank issued a directive to scheduled banks operating in Orissa requiring them to maintain from May 1959 an average aggregate level of credit which was not to exceed the level of credit permitted under December 29, 1958 directive plus 3 times of the actual level of credit in Orissa in corresponding months of 1958, provided the additional credit (3 times of 1958 level) went to the licensed purchasing agents.

10. The Reserve Bank's directive issued on July 10, 1959 which came into effect from August, 1959 modified some of the provisions of the earlier directive in order to facilitate procurement and also to meet seasonal requirements. The existing margin requirements of 40% were retained, subject to a reduction to 25% for rice and paddy to purchasing agents in Orissa and for wheat to storage delivery contractors in Punjab. The restriction against the sanction of fresh credit limits or increase in the existing limits in excess of Rs. 50,000 was withdrawn. The average aggregate level of credit was fixed (a) on a State-wise basis and (b) separately for (i) paddy and rice (ii) wheat, and (iii) other foodgrains.

11. On January 16, 1960, the Reserve Bank issued a directive modifying the earlier directive of July 10, 1959. This directive continues the broad framework of credit control on advances against foodgrains with some flexibility in respect of advances against paddy and rice and relaxation in respect of new branches of scheduled banks. Under this directive, the ceiling limit on aggregate advances against paddy and rice for each month from February 1960 has been put in the States of (i) Andhra Pradesh, (ii) Madhya Pradesh and (iii) other States taken together, at the level of credit permitted to be maintained for the corresponding month in 1958 or 1959, whichever is higher. In the case of wheat and other foodgrains, the provisions laid down in July 10, 1959 directive remain unaltered. Margin requirements of 40% are continued, subject to a reduction to 25% for wheat to Storage Delivery contracts in Punjab.

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